

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6: C12N 15/31, 15/52, 15/82, 15/70, 5/10,

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 98/55625

1/21, C12P 7/64, A01H 5/00

(43) International Publication Date:

10 December 1998 (10.12.98)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US98/11639

A1

(22) International Filing Date:

4 June 1998 (04.06.98)

(81) Designated States: BR, CA, IL, JP, MX, European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE).

(30) Priority Data:

60/048,650

4 June 1997 (04.06.97)

US

(71) Applicant: CALGENE, LLC [US/US]; 1920 Fifth Street, Davis, CA 95616 (US).

(72) Inventors: FACCIOTTI, Daniel; 2636 Lafayette Drive, Davis, CA 95616 (US). METZ, James, George; 2803 Belhaven Place, Davis, CA 95616 (US). LASSNER, Michael; 721 Falcon Avenue, Davis, CA 95616 (US).

(74) Agent: RAE-VENTER, Barbara; Rae-Venter Law Group, P.C., P.O. Box 60039, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US).

Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of

(54) Title: PRODUCTION OF POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS BY EXPRESSION OF POLYKETIDE-LIKE SYNTHESIS **GENES IN PLANTS**

(57) Abstract

The present invention relates to compositions and methods for preparing polyunsaturated long chain fatty acids in plants, plant parts and plant cells, such as leaves, roots, fruits and seeds. Nucleic acid sequences and constructs encoding PKS-like genes required for the poly-unsaturated long chain fatty acid production, including the genes responsible for eicosapentenoic acid production of Shewanella putrefaciens and novel genes associated with the production of docosahexenoic acid in Vibrio marinus are used to generate transgenic plants, plant parts and cells which contain and express one or more transgenes encoding one or more of the PKS-like genes associated with such long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid production. Expression of the PKS-like genes in the plant system permits the large scale production of polyunsaturated long chain fatty acids such as eicosapentenoic acid and docosahexenoic acid for modification of the fatty acid profile of plants, plant parts and tissues. Manipulation of the fatty acid profiles allows for the production of commercial quantities of novel plant oils and products.

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
ΑU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece		Republic of Macedonia	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	zw	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

WO 98/55625 PCT/US98/11639

PRODUCTION OF POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS BY EXPRESSION OF POLYKETIDE-LIKE SYNTHESIS GENES IN PLANTS

INTRODUCTION

5 Field of the Invention

This invention relates to modulating levels of enzymes and/or enzyme components capable of modifying long chain poly-unsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs) in a host cell, and constructs and methods for producing PUFAs in a host cell. The invention is exemplified by production of eicosapentenoic acid (EPA) using genes derived from *Shewanella putrefaciens* and *Vibrio marinus*.

Background

10

15

20

25

30

Two main families of poly-unsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs) are the ω3 fatty acids, exemplified by eicosapentenoic acid, and the ω6 fatty acids, exemplified by arachidonic acid. PUFAs are important components of the plasma membrane of the cell, where they can be found in such forms as phospholipids, and also can be found in triglycerides. PUFAs also serve as precursors to other molecules of importance in human beings and animals, including the prostacyclins, leukotrienes and prostaglandins. Long chain PUFAs of importance include docosahexenoic acid (DHA) and eicosapentenoic acid (EPA), which are found primarily in different types of fish oil, gamma-linolenic acid (GLA), which is found in the seeds of a number of plants, including evening primrose (*Oenothera biennis*), borage (*Borago officinalis*) and black currants (*Ribes nigrum*), stearidonic acid (SDA), which is found in marine oils and plant seeds, and arachidonic acid (ARA), which along with GLA is found in filamentous fungi. ARA can be purified from animal tissues including liver and adrenal gland. Several genera of marine bacteria are known which synthesize either EPA or DHA. DHA is present in human milk along with ARA.

PUFAs are necessary for proper development, particularly in the developing infant brain, and for tissue formation and repair. As an example, DHA, is an important constituent of many human cell membranes, in particular nervous cells (gray matter), muscle cells, and spermatozoa and believed to affect the development of brain functions in general and to be essential for the development of eyesight. EPA and DHA have a number of nutritional and pharmacological uses. As an example adults affected by diabetes (especially non insulin-dependent) show deficiencies and imbalances in their

levels of DHA which are believed to contribute to later coronary conditions. Therefore a diet balanced in DHA may be beneficial to diabetics.

5

10

15

20

25

30

For DHA, a number of sources exist for commercial production including a variety of marine organisms, oils obtained from cold water marine fish, and egg yolk fractions. The purification of DHA from fish sources is relatively expensive due to technical difficulties, making DHA expensive and in short supply. In algae such as Amphidinium and Schyzochytrium and marine fungi such as Thraustochytrium DHA may represent up to 48% of the fatty acid content of the cell. A few bacteria also are reported to produce DHA. These are generally deep sea bacteria such as Vibrio marinus. For ARA, microorganisms including the genera Mortierella, Entomophthora, Phytium and Porphyridium can be used for commercial production. Commercial sources of SDA include the genera Trichodesma and Echium. Commercial sources of GLA include evening primrose, black currants and borage. However, there are several disadvantages associated with commercial production of PUFAs from natural sources. Natural sources of PUFA, such as animals and plants, tend to have highly heterogeneous oil compositions. The oils obtained from these sources can require extensive purification to separate out one or more desired PUFA or to produce an oil which is enriched in one or more desired PUFA.

Natural sources also are subject to uncontrollable fluctuations in availability. Fish stocks may undergo natural variation or may be depleted by overfishing. Animal oils, and particularly fish oils, can accumulate environmental pollutants. Weather and disease can cause fluctuation in yields from both fish and plant sources. Cropland available for production of alternate oil-producing crops is subject to competition from the steady expansion of human populations and the associated increased need for food production on the remaining arable land. Crops which do produce PUFAs, such as borage, have not been adapted to commercial growth and may not perform well in monoculture. Growth of such crops is thus not economically competitive where more profitable and better established crops can be grown. Large -scale fermentation of organisms such as Shewanella also is expensive. Natural animal tissues contain low amounts of ARA and are difficult to process. Microorganisms such as Porphyridium and Shewanella are difficult to cultivate on a commercial scale.

Dietary supplements and pharmaceutical formulations containing PUFAs can retain the disadvantages of the PUFA source. Supplements such as fish oil capsules can

1

5

10

15

20

25

30

contain low levels of the particular desired component and thus require large dosages. High dosages result in ingestion of high levels of undesired components, including contaminants. Care must be taken in providing fatty acid supplements, as overaddition may result in suppression of endogenous biosynthetic pathways and lead to competition with other necessary fatty acids in various lipid fractions *in vivo*, leading to undesirable results. For example, Eskimos having a diet high in ω3 fatty acids have an increased tendency to bleed (U.S. Pat. No. 4,874,603). Fish oils have unpleasant tastes and odors, which may be impossible to economically separate from the desired product, such as a food supplements. Unpleasant tastes and odors of the supplements can make such regimens involving the supplement undesirable and may inhibit compliance by the patient.

A number of enzymes have been identified as being involved in PUFA biosynthesis. Linoleic acid (LA, 18:2 Δ 9, 12) is produced from oleic acid (18:1 Δ 9) by a Δ 12-desaturase. GLA (18:3 Δ 6, 9, 12) is produced from linoleic acid (LA, 18:2 Δ 9, 12) by a Δ 6-desaturase. ARA (20:4 Δ 5, 8, 11, 14) is produced from DGLA (20:3 Δ 8, 11, 14), catalyzed by a Δ 5-desaturase. Eicosapentenoic acid (EPA) is a 20 carbon, omega 3 fatty acid containing 5 double bonds (Δ 5, 8, 11, 14, 17), all in the *cis* configuration. EPA, and the related DHA (Δ 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, C22:6) are produced from oleic acid by a series of elongation and desaturation reactions. Additionally, an elongase (or elongases) is required to extend the 18 carbon PUFAs out to 20 and 22 carbon chain lengths. However, animals cannot convert oleic acid (18:1 Δ 9) into linoleic acid (18:2 Δ 9, 12). Likewise, μ -linolenic acid (ALA, 18:3 Δ 9, 12, 15) cannot be synthesized by mammals. Other eukaryotes, including fungi and plants, have enzymes which desaturate at positions Δ 12 and Δ 15. The major poly-unsaturated fatty acids of animals therefore are either derived from diet and/or from desaturation and elongation of linoleic acid (18:2 Δ 9, 12) or μ -linolenic acid (18:3 Δ 9, 12, 15).

Poly-unsaturated fatty acids are considered to be useful for nutritional, pharmaceutical, industrial, and other purposes. An expansive supply of poly-unsaturated fatty acids from natural sources and from chemical synthesis are not sufficient for commercial needs. Because a number of separate desaturase and elongase enzymes are required for fatty acid synthesis from linoleic acid (LA, $18:2 \Delta 9$, 12), common in most plant species, to the more saturated and longer chain PUFAs, engineering plant host cells for the expression of EPA and DHA may require expression of five or six separate

enzyme activities to achieve expression, at least for EPA and DHA, and for production of quantities of such PUFAs additional engineering efforts may be required, for instance the down regulation of enzymes competing for substrate, engineering of higher enzyme activities such as by mutagenesis or targeting of enzymes to plastid organelles. Therefore it is of interest to obtain genetic material involved in PUFA biosynthesis from species that naturally produce these fatty acids and to express the isolated material alone or in combination in a heterologous system which can be manipulated to allow production of commercial quantities of PUFAs.

10 Relevant Literature

5

15

20

25

30

Several genera of marine bacteria have been identified which synthesize either EPA or DHA (DeLong and Yayanos, Applied and Environmental Microbiology (1986) 51: 730-737). Researchers of the Sagami Chemical Research Institute have reported EPA production in E. coli which have been transformed with a gene cluster from the marine bacterium, Shewanella putrefaciens. A minimum of 5 open reading frames (ORFs) are required for fatty acid synthesis of EPA in E. coli. To date, extensive characterization of the functions of the proteins encoded by these genes has not been reported (Yazawa (1996) Lipids 31, S-297; WO 93/23545; WO 96/21735).

The protein sequence of open reading frame (ORF) 3 as published by Yazawa, USPN 5,683,898 is not a functional protein. Yazawa defines the protein as initiating at the methionine codon at nucleotides 9016-9014 of the *Shewanella* PKS-like cluster (Genbank accession U73935) and ending at the stop codon at nucleotides 8185-8183 of the *Shewanella* PKS-like cluster. However, when this ORF is expressed under control of a heterologous promoter in an *E. coli* strain containing the entire PKS-like cluster except ORF 3, the recombinant cells do not produce EPA.

Polyketides are secondary metabolites the synthesis of which involves a set of enzymatic reactions analogous to those of fatty acid synthesis (see reviews: Hopwood and Sherman, Annu. Rev. Genet. (1990) 24: 37-66, and Katz and Donadio, in Annual Review of Microbiology (1993) 47: 875-912). It has been proposed to use polyketide synthases to produce novel antibiotics (Hutchinson and Fujii, Annual Review of Microbiology (1995) 49:201-238).

5

10

15

20

25

30

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Novel compositions and methods are provided for preparation of long chain polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs) using polyketide-like synthesis (PKS-like) genes in plants and plant cells. In contrast to the known and proposed methods for production of PUFAs by means of fatty acid synthesis genes, by the invention constructs and methods are provided for producing PUFAs by utilizing genes of a PKS-like system. The methods involve growing a host cell of interest transformed with an expression cassette functional in the host cell, the expression cassette comprising a transcriptional and translational initiation regulatory region, joined in reading frame 5' to a DNA sequence to a gene or component of a PKS-like system capable of modulating the production of PUFAs (PKSlike gene). An alteration in the PUFA profile of host cells is achieved by expression following introduction of a complete PKS-like system responsible for a PUFA biosynthesis into host cells. The invention finds use for example in the large scale production of DHA and EPA and for modification of the fatty acid profile of host cells and edible plant tissues and/or plant parts.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 provides designations for the ORFs of the EPA gene cluster of Shewanella. Figure 1A shows the organization of the genes; those ORFs essential for EPA production in *E. coli* are numbered. Figure 1B shows the designations given to subclones.

Figure 2 provides the *Shewanella* PKS-like domain structure, motifs and 'Blast' matches of ORF 6 (Figure 2A), ORF 7 (Figure 2B), ORF 8 (Figure 2C), ORF 9 (Figure 2D) and ORF 3 (Figure 2E). Figure 2F shows the structure of the region of the Anabeana chromosome that is related to domains present in *Shewanella* EPA ORFs.

Figure 3 shows results for pantethenylation - ORF 3 in E. coli strain SJ16.

Figure 4 is the sequence for the PKS-like cluster found in *Shewanella*, containing ORFs 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9. The start and last codons for each ORF are as follows: ORF3 (published-inactive): 9016, 8186; ORF3 (active in EPA synthesis): 9157, 8186; ORF 6: 13906, 22173; ORF 7: 22203, 24515; ORF 8: 24518, 30529; ORF 9: 30730, 32358.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Figure 5 shows the sequence for the PKS-like cluster in an approximately 40 kb DNA fragment of Vibrio marinus, containing ORFs 6, 7, 8 and 9. The start and last condons for each ORF are as follows: ORF 6: 17394, 25352; ORF 7: 25509, 28160; ORF 8: 28209, 34265; ORF 9: 34454, 36118.

Figure 6 shows the sequence for an approximately 19 kb portion of the PKS-like cluster of Figure 5 which contains the ORFs 6, 7, 8 and 9. The start and last condons for each ORF are as follows: ORF 6: 411, 8369; ORF 7: 8526, 11177; ORF 8: 11226, 17282; ORF 9: 17471, 19135.

Figure 7 shows a comparison of the PKS-like gene clusters of Shewanella putrefaciens and Vibrio marinus; Figure 7B is the Vibrio marinus operon sequence.

Figure 8 is an expanded view of the PKS-like gene cluster portion of Vibrio marinus shown in Figure 7B showing that ORFs 6, 7 and 8 are in reading frame 2, while ORF 9 is in reading frame 3.

Figure 9 demonstrates sequence homology of ORF 6 of Shewanella putrefaciens and Vibrio marinus. The Shewanella ORF 6 is depicted on the vertical axis, and the Vibrio ORF 6 is depicted on the horizontal axis. Lines indicate regions of the proteins that have a 60% identity. The repeated lines in the middle correspond to the multiple ACP domains found in ORF 6.

Figure 10 demonstrates sequence homology of ORF 7 of Shewanella putrefaciens and Vibrio marinus. The Shewanella ORF 7 is depicted on the vertical axis, and the Vibrio ORF 7 is depicted on the horizontal axis. Lines indicate regions of the proteins that have a 60% identity.

Figure 11 demonstrates sequence homology of ORF 8 of Shewanella putrefaciens and Vibrio marinus. The Shewanella ORF 8 is depicted on the vertical axis, and the Vibro. ORF 8 is depicted on the horizontal axis. Lines indicate regions of the proteins that have a 60% identity.

Figure 12 demonstrates sequence homology of ORF 9 of Shewanella putrefaciens and Vibrio marinus. The Shewanella ORF 9 is depicted on the vertical axis, and the Vibrio ORF 9 is depicted on the horizontal axis. Lines indicate regions of the proteins that have a 60% identity.

Figure 13 is a depiction of various complementation experiments, and resulting PUFA production. On the right, is shown the longest PUFA made in the E. coli strain

containing the *Vibrio* and *Shewanella* genes depicted on the left. The hollow boxes indicate ORFs from *Shewanella*. The solid boxes indicate ORFs from *Vibrio*.

Figure 14 is a chromatogram showing fatty acid production from complementation of pEPAD8 from *Shewanella* (deletion ORF 8) with ORF 8 from *Shewanella*, in *E. coli* Fad E-. The chromatogram presents an EPA (20:5) peak.

Figure 15 is a chromatogram showing fatty acid production from complementation of pEPAD8 from *Shewanella* (deletion ORF 8) with ORF 8 from *Vibrio marinus*, in *E. coli* Fad E-. The chromatograph presents EPA (20:5) and DHA (22:6) peaks.

Figure 16 is a table of PUFA values from the ORF 8 complementation experiment, the chromatogram of which is shown in Figure 15.

10

15

20

25

30

Figure 17 is a plasmid map showing the elements of pCGN7770.

Figure 18 is a plasmid map showing the elements of pCGN8535.

Figure 19 is a plasmid map showing the elements of pCGN8537.

Figure 20 is a plasmid map showing the elements of pCGN8525.

Figure 21 is a comparison of the *Shewanella* ORFs as defined by Yazawa and those disclosed in Figure 4. When a protein starting at the leucine (TTG) codon at nucleotides 9157-9155 and ending at the stop codon at nucleotides 8185-8183 is expressed under control of a heterologous promoter in an *E. coli* strain containing the entire PKS-like cluster except ORF 3, the recombinant cells do produce EPA. Thus, the published protein sequence is likely to be wrong, and the coding sequence for the protein may start at the TTG codon at nucleotides 9157-9155 or the TTG codon at nucleotides 9172-9170. This information is critical to the expression of a functional PKS-like cluster heterologous system.

Figure 22 is a plasmid map showing the elements of pCGN8560.

Figure 23 is plasmid map showing the elements of pCGN8556.

Figure 24 shows the translated DNA sequence upstream of the published ORF 3. The ATG start codon at position 9016 is the start codon for the protein described by Yazawa et al (1996) supra. The other arrows depict TTG or ATT codons that can also serve as start codons in bacteria. When ORF 3 is started from the published ATG codon at 9016, the protein is not functional in making EPA. When ORF 3 is initiated at the TTG codon at position 9157, the protein is capable of facilitating EPA synthesis.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

5

10

15

. 20

25

30

In accordance with the subject invention, novel DNA sequences, DNA constructs and methods are provided, which include some or all of the polyketide-like synthesis (PKS-like) pathway genes from Shewanella, Vibrio or other microorganisms, for modifying the poly-unsaturated long chain fatty acid content of host cells, particularly host plant cells. The present invention demonstrates that EPA synthesis genes in Shewanella putrefaciens constitute a polyketide-like synthesis pathway. Functions are ascribed to the Shewanella and Vibrio genes and methods are provided for the production of EPA and DHA in host cells. The method includes the step of transforming cells with an expression cassette comprising a DNA encoding a polypeptide capable of increasing the amount of one or more PUFA in the host cell. Desirably, integration constructs are prepared which provide for integration of the expression cassette into the genome of a host cell. Host cells are manipulated to express a sense or antisense DNA encoding a polypeptide(s) that has PKS-like gene activity. By "PKS-like gene" is intended a polypeptide which is responsible for any one or more of the functions of a PKS-like activity of interest. By "polypeptide" is meant any chain of amino acids, regardless of length or post-translational modification, for example, glycosylation or phosphorylation. Depending upon the nature of the host cell, the substrate(s) for the expressed enzyme may be produced by the host cell or may be exogenously supplied. Of particular interest is the selective control of PUFA production in plant tissues and/or plant parts such as leaves, roots, fruits and seeds. The invention can be used to synthesize EPA, DHA, and other related PUFAs in host cells.

There are many advantages to transgenic production of PUFAs. As an example, in transgenic *E. coli* as in *Shewanella*, EPA accumulates in the phospholipid fraction, specifically in the *sn*-2 position. It may be possible to produce a structured lipid in a desired host cell which differs substantially from that produced in either *Shewanella* or *E. coli*. Additionally transgenic production of PUFAs in particular host cells offers several advantages over purification from natural sources such as fish or plants. In transgenic plants, by utilizing a PKS-like system, fatty acid synthesis of PUFAs is achieved in the cytoplasm by a system which produces the PUFAs through *de novo* production of the fatty acids utilizing malonyl Co-A and acetyl Co-A as substrates. In this fashion, potential problems, such as those associated with substrate competition and diversion of normal products of fatty acid synthesis in a host to PUFA production, are avoided.

Production of fatty acids from recombinant plants provides the ability to alter the naturally occurring plant fatty acid profile by providing new synthetic pathways in the host or by suppressing undesired pathways, thereby increasing levels of desired PUFAs, or conjugated forms thereof, and decreasing levels of undesired PUFAs. Production of fatty acids in transgenic plants also offers the advantage that expression of PKS-like genes in particular tissues and/or plant parts means that greatly increased levels of desired PUFAs in those tissues and/or parts can be achieved, making recovery from those tissues more economical. Expression in a plant tissue and/or plant part presents certain efficiencies, particularly where the tissue or part is one which is easily harvested, such as seed, leaves, fruits, flowers, roots, etc. For example, the desired PUFAs can be expressed in seed; methods of isolating seed oils are well established. In addition to providing a source for purification of desired PUFAs, seed oil components can be manipulated through expression of PKS-like genes, either alone or in combination with other genes such as elongases, to provide seed oils having a particular PUFA profile in concentrated form. The concentrated seed oils then can be added to animal milks and/or synthetic or semisynthetic milks to serve as infant formulas where human nursing is impossible or undesired, or in cases of malnourishment or disease in both adults and infants.

10

15

20

25

30

Transgenic microbial production of fatty acids offers the advantages that many microbes are known with greatly simplified oil compositions as compared with those of higher organisms, making purification of desired components easier. Microbial production is not subject to fluctuations caused by external variables such as weather and food supply. Microbially produced oil is substantially free of contamination by environmental pollutants. Additionally, microbes can provide PUFAs in particular forms which may have specific uses. For example, Spirulina can provide PUFAs predominantly at the first and third positions of triglycerides; digestion by pancreatic lipases preferentially releases fatty acids from these positions. Following human or animal ingestion of triglycerides derived from Spirulina, thes PUFAs are released by pancreatic lipases as free fatty acids and thus are directly available, for example, for infant brain development. Additionally, microbial oil production can be manipulated by controlling culture conditions, notably by providing particular substrates for microbially expressed enzymes, or by addition of compounds which suppress undesired biochemical pathways. In addition to these advantages, production of fatty acids from recombinant microbes provides the ability to alter the naturally occurring microbial fatty acid profile by

providing new synthetic pathways in the host or by suppressing undesired pathways, thereby increasing levels of desired PUFAs, or conjugated forms thereof, and decreasing levels of undesired PUFAs.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Production of fatty acids in animals also presents several advantages. Expression of desaturase genes in animals can produce greatly increased levels of desired PUFAs in animal tissues, making recovery from those tissues more economical. For example, where the desired PUFAs are expressed in the breast milk of animals, methods of isolating PUFAs from animal milk are well established. In addition to providing a source for purification of desired PUFAs, animal breast milk can be manipulated through expression of desaturase genes, either alone or in combination with other human genes, to provide animal milks with a PUFA composition substantially similar to human breast milk during the different stages of infant development. Humanized animal milks could serve as infant formulas where human nursing is impossible or undesired, or in the cases of malnourishment or disease.

DNAs encoding desired PKS-like genes can be identified in a variety of ways. In one method, a source of a desired PKS-like gene, for example genomic libraries from a Shewanella or Vibrio spp., is screened with detectable enzymatically- or chemicallysynthesized probes. Sources of ORFs having PKS-like genes are those organisms which produce a desired PUFA, including DHA-producing or EPA-producing deep sea bacteria growing preferentially under high pressure or at relatively low temperature. Microorgansims such as Shewanella which produce EPA or DHA also can be used as a source of PKS-like genes. The probes can be made from DNA, RNA, or non-naturally occurring nucleotides, or mixtures thereof. Probes can be enzymatically synthesized from DNAs of known PKS-like genes for normal or reduced-stringency hybridization methods. For discussions of nucleic acid probe design and annealing conditions, see, for example, Sambrook et al, Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual (2nd ed.), Vols. 1-3, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, (1989) or Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, F. Ausubel et al, ed., Greene Publishing and Wiley-Interscience, New York (1987), each of which is incorporated herein by reference. Techniques for manipulation of nucleic acids encoding PUFA enzymes such as subcloning nucleic acid sequences encoding polypeptides into expression vectors, labelling probes, DNA hybridization, and the like are described generally in Sambrook, supra.

Oligonucleotide probes also can be used to screen sources and can be based on sequences of known PKS-like genes, including sequences conserved among known PKS-like genes, or on peptide sequences obtained from a desired purified protein.

Oligonucleotide probes based on amino acid sequences can be degenerate to encompass the degeneracy of the genetic code, or can be biased in favor of the preferred codons of the source organism. Alternatively, a desired protein can be entirely sequenced and total synthesis of a DNA encoding that polypeptide performed.

Once the desired DNA has been isolated, it can be sequenced by known methods. It is recognized in the art that such methods are subject to errors, such that multiple sequencing of the same region is routine and is still expected to lead to measurable rates of mistakes in the resulting deduced sequence, particularly in regions having repeated domains, extensive secondary structure, or unusual base compositions, such as regions with high GC base content. When discrepancies arise, resequencing can be done and can employ special methods. Special methods can include altering sequencing conditions by using: different temperatures; different enzymes; proteins which alter the ability of oligonucleotides to form higher order structures; altered nucleotides such as ITP or methylated dGTP; different gel compositions, for example adding formamide; different primers or primers located at different distances from the problem region; or different templates such as single stranded DNAs. Sequencing of mRNA can also be employed.

10

15

20

25

30

For the most part, some or all of the coding sequences for the polypeptides having PKS-like gene activity are from a natural source. In some situations, however, it is desirable to modify all or a portion of the codons, for example, to enhance expression, by employing host preferred codons. Host preferred codons can be determined from the codons of highest frequency in the proteins expressed in the largest amount in a particular host species of interest. Thus, the coding sequence for a polypeptide having PKS-like gene activity can be synthesized in whole or in part. All or portions of the DNA also can be synthesized to remove any destabilizing sequences or regions of secondary structure which would be present in the transcribed mRNA. All or portions of the DNA also can be synthesized to alter the base composition to one more preferable to the desired host cell. Methods for synthesizing sequences and bringing sequences together are well established in the literature. *In vitro* mutagenesis and selection, site-directed mutagenesis, or other means can be employed to obtain mutations of naturally occurring PKS-like genes to produce a polypeptide having PKS-like gene activity *in vivo* with more desirable

physical and kinetic parameters for function in the host cell, such as a longer half-life or a higher rate of production of a desired polyunsaturated fatty acid.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Of particular interest are the Shewanella putrefaciens ORFs and the corresponding ORFs of Vibrio marinus. The Shewanella putrefaciens PKS-like genes can be expressed in transgenic plants to effect biosynthesis of EPA. Other DNAs which are substantially identical in sequence to the Shewanella putrefaciens PKS-like genes, or which encode polypeptides which are substantially similar to PKS-like genes of Shewanella putrefaciens can be used, such as those identified from Vibrio marinus. By substantially identical in sequence is intended an amino acid sequence or nucleic acid sequence exhibiting in order of increasing preference at least 60%, 80%, 90% or 95% homology to the DNA sequence of the Shewanella putrefaciens PKS-like genes or nucleic acid sequences encoding the amino acid sequences for such genes. For polypeptides, the length of comparison sequences generally is at least 16 amino acids, preferably at least 20 amino acids, and most preferably 35 amino acids. For nucleic acids, the length of comparison sequences generally is at least 50 nucleotides, preferably at least 60 nucleotides, and more preferably at least 75 nucleotides, and most preferably, 110 nucleotides.

Homology typically is measured using sequence analysis software, for example, the Sequence Analysis software package of the Genetics Computer Group, University of Wisconsin Biotechnology Center, 1710 University Avenue, Madison, Wisconsin 53705, MEGAlign (DNAStar, Inc., 1228 S. Park St., Madison, Wisconsin 53715), and MacVector (Oxford Molecular Group, 2105 S. Bascom Avenue, Suite 200, Campbell, California 95008). BLAST (National Center for Biotechnology Information (WCBI) www.ncbi.nlm.gov; FASTA (Pearson and Lipman, *Science* (1985) 227:1435-1446). Such software matches similar sequences by assigning degrees of homology to various substitutions, deletions, and other modifications. Conservative substitutions typically include substitutions within the following groups: glycine and alanine; valine, isoleucine and leucine; aspartic acid, glutamic acid, asparagine, and glutamine; serine and threonine; lysine and arginine; and phenylalanine and tyrosine. Substitutions may also be made on the basis of conserved hydrophobicity or hydrophilicity (Kyte and Doolittle, *J. Mol. Biol.* (1982) 157: 105-132), or on the basis of the ability to assume similar polypeptide secondary structure (Chou and Fasman, *Adv. Enzymol.* (1978) 47: 45-148, 1978). A

related protein to the probing sequence is identified when $p \ge 0.01$, preferably $p \ge 10^{-7}$ or 10^{-8} .

Encompassed by the present invention are related PKS-like genes from the same or other organisms. Such related PKS-like genes include variants of the disclosed PKSlike ORFs that occur naturally within the same or different species of Shewanella, as well as homologues of the disclosed PKS-like genes from other species and evolutionarily related proteins having analogous function and activity. Also included are PKS-like genes which, although not substantially identical to the Shewanella putrefaciens PKSlike genes, operate in a similar fashion to produce PUFAs as part of a PKS-like system. Related PKS-like genes can be identified by their ability to function substantially the same as the disclosed PKS-like genes; that is, they can be substituted for corresponding ORFs of Shewanella or Vibrio and still effectively produce EPA or DHA. Related PKSlike genes also can be identified by screening sequence databases for sequences homologous to the disclosed PKS-like genes, by hybridization of a probe based on the disclosed PKS-like genes to a library constructed from the source organism, or by RT-PCR using mRNA from the source organism and primers based on the disclosed PKS-like gene. Thus, the phrase "PKS-like genes" refers not only to the nucleotide sequences disclosed herein, but also to other nucleic acids that are allelic or species variants of these nucleotide sequences. It is also understood that these terms include nonnatural mutations introduced by deliberate mutation using recombinant technology such as single site mutation or by excising short sections of DNA open reading frames coding for PUFA enzymes or by substituting new codons or adding new codons. Such minor alterations substantially maintain the immunoidentity of the original expression product and/or its biological activity. The biological properties of the altered PUFA enzymes can be determined by expressing the enzymes in an appropriate cell line and by determining the ability of the enzymes to synthesize PUFAs. Particular enzyme modifications considered minor would include substitution of amino acids of similar chemical properties, e.g., glutamic acid for aspartic acid or glutamine for asparagine.

10

15

20

25

30

When utilizing a PUFA PKS-like system from another organism, the regions of a PKS-like gene polypeptide important for PKS-like gene activity can be determined through routine mutagenesis, expression of the resulting mutant polypeptides and determination of their activities. The coding region for the mutants can include deletions, insertions and point mutations, or combinations thereof. A typical functional analysis

begins with deletion mutagenesis to determine the N- and C-terminal limits of the protein necessary for function, and then internal deletions, insertions or point mutants are made in the open ready frame to further determine regions necessary for function. Other techniques such as cassette mutagenesis or total synthesis also can be used. Deletion mutagenesis is accomplished, for example, by using exonucleases to sequentially remove the 5' or 3' coding regions. Kits are available for such techniques. After deletion, the coding region is completed by ligating oligonucleotides containing start or stop codons to the deleted coding region after 5' or 3' deletion, respectively. Alternatively, oligonucleotides encoding start or stop codons are inserted into the coding region by a variety of methods including site-directed mutagenesis, mutagenic PCR or by ligation onto DNA digested at existing restriction sites. Internal deletions can similarly be made through a variety of methods including the use of existing restriction sites in the DNA, by use of mutagenic primers via site directed mutagenesis or mutagenic PCR. Insertions are made through methods such as linker-scanning mutagenesis, site-directed mutagenesis or mutagenic PCR. Point mutations are made through techniques such as site-directed mutagenesis or mutagenic PCR.

5

10

15

. 20

25

30

Chemical mutagenesis also can be used for identifying regions of a PKS-like gene polypeptide important for activity. A mutated construct is expressed, and the ability of the resulting altered protein to function as a PKS-like gene is assayed. Such structurefunction analysis can determine which regions may be deleted, which regions tolerate insertions, and which point mutations allow the mutant protein to function in substantially the same way as the native PKS-like gene. All such mutant proteins and nucleotide sequences encoding them are within the scope of the present invention. EPA is produced in Shewanella as the product of a PKS-like system, such that the EPA genes encode components of this system. In Vibrio, DHA is produced by a similar system. The enzymes which synthesize these fatty acids are encoded by a cluster of genes which are distinct from the fatty acid synthesis genes encoding the enzymes involved in synthesis of the C16 and C18 fatty acids typically found in bacteria and in plants. As the Shewanella EPA genes represent a PKS-like gene cluster, EPA production is, at least to some extent, independent of the typical bacterial type II FAS system. Thus, production of EPA in the cytoplasm of plant cells can be achieved by expression of the PKS-like pathway genes in plant cells under the control of appropriate plant regulatory signals.

EPA production in *E. coli* transformed with the *Shewanella* EPA genes proceeds during anaerobic growth, indicating that O2-dependent desaturase reactions are not involved. Analyses of the proteins encoded by the ORFs essential for EPA production reveals the presence of domain structures characteristic of PKS-like systems. Fig. 2A shows a summary of the domains, motifs, and also key homologies detected by "BLAST" data bank searches. Because EPA is different from many of the other substances produced by PKS-like pathways, i.e., it contains 5, *cis* double bonds, spaced at 3 carbon intervals along the molecule, a PKS-like system for synthesis of EPA is not expected.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Further, BLAST searches using the domains present in the Shewanella EPA ORFs reveal that several are related to proteins encoded by a PKS-like gene cluster found in Anabeana. The structure of that region of the Anabeana chromosome is shown in Fig. 2F. The Anabeana PKS-like genes have been linked to the synthesis of a long-chain (C26), hydroxy-fatty acid found in a glycolipid layer of heterocysts. The EPA protein domains with homology to the Anabeana proteins are indicated in Fig. 2F.

ORF 6 of Shewanella contains a KAS domain which includes an active site motif (DXAC*) as well as a "GFGG" motif which is present at the end of many Type II KAS proteins (see Fig. 2A). Extended motifs are present but not shown here. Next is a malonyl-CoA:ACP acyl transferase (AT) domain. Sequences near the active site motif (GHS*XG) suggest it transfers malonate rather than methylmalonate, i.e., it resembles the acetate-like ATs. Following a linker region, there is a cluster of 6 repeating domains, each ~100 amino acids in length, which are homologous to PKS-like ACP sequences. Each contains a pantetheine binding site motif (LGXDS*(L/I)). The presence of 6 such ACP domains has not been observed previously in fatty acid synthases (FAS) or PKS-like systems. Near the end of the protein is a region which shows homology to \(\mathcal{B} \)-keto-ACP reductases (KR). It contains a pyridine nucleotide binding site motif "GXGXX(G/A/P)".

The Shewanella ORF 8 begins with a KAS domain, including active site and ending motifs (Fig. 2C). The best match in the data banks is with the Anabeana HglD. There is also a domain which has sequence homology to the N- terminal one half of the Anabeana HglC. This region also shows weak homology to KAS proteins although it lacks the active site and ending motifs. It has the characteristics of the so-called chain length factors (CLF) of Type II PKS-like systems. ORF 8 appears to direct the production of EPA versus DHA by the PKS-like system. ORF 8 also has two domains with homology to \(\beta\)-hydroxyacyl-ACP dehydrases (DH). The best match for both domains is

with *E. coli* FabA, a bi-functional enzyme which carries out both the dehydrase reaction and an isomerization (*trans* to *cis*) of the resulting double bond. The first DH domain contains both the active site histidine (H) and an adjacent cysteine (C) implicated in FabA catalysis. The second DH domain has the active site H but lacks the adjacent C (Fig. 2C). Blast searches with the second DH domain also show matches to FabZ, a second *E. coli* DH, which does not possess isomerase activity.

5

10

15

20

25

30

The N-terminal half of ORF 7 (Fig. 2B) has no significant matches in the data banks. The best match of the C-terminal half is with a C-terminal portion of the Anabeana HglC. This domain contains an acyl-transferase (AT) motif (GXSXG). Comparison of the extended active site sequences, based on the crystal structure of the E. coli malonyl-CoA:ACP AT, reveals that ORF 7 lacks two residues essential for exclusion of water from the active site (E. coli nomenclature; Q11 and R117). These data suggest that ORF 7 may function as a thioesterase.

ORF 9 (Fig. 2D) is homologous to an ORF of unknown function in the Anabeana Hgl cluster. It also exhibits a very weak homology to NIFA, a regulatory protein in nitrogen fixing bacteria. A regulatory role for the ORF 9 protein has not been excluded. ORF 3 (Fig. 2E) is homologous to the Anabeana Hetl as well as EntD from *E. coli* and Sfp of *Bacillus*. Recently, a new enzyme family of phosphopantetheinyl transferases has been identified that includes Hetl, EntD and Sfp (Lamblot RH, *et al.* (1996) A new enzyme superfamily - the phophopantetheinyl transferases. *Chemistry & Biology*, Vol 3, #11, 923-936). The data of Fig. 3 demonstrates that the presence of ORF 3 is required for addition of \(\beta\)-alanine (i.e. pantetheine) to the ORF 6 protein. Thus, ORF 3 encodes the phosphopantetheinyl transferase specific for the ORF 6 ACP domains. (*See*, Haydock SF *et al.* (1995) Divergent sequence motifs correlated with the substrate specificity of (methyl)malonyl-CoA:acyl carrier protein transacylase domains in modular polyketide synthases, *FEBS Lett.*, 374, 246-248). Malonate is the source of the carbons utilized in the extension reactions of EPA synthesis. Additionally, malonyl-CoA rather than malonyl-ACP is the AT substrate, i.e., the AT region of ORF 6 uses malonyl Co-A.

Once the DNA sequences encoding the PKS-like genes of an organism responsible for PUFA production have been obtained, they are placed in a vector capable of replication in a host cell, or propagated *in vitro* by means of techniques such as PCR or long PCR. Replicating vectors can include plasmids, phage, viruses, cosmids and the like. Desirable vectors include those useful for mutagenesis of the gene of interest or for

0.00

5

10

15

. 20

25

30

expression of the gene of interest in host cells. A PUFA synthesis enzyme or a homologous protein can be expressed in a variety of recombinantly engineered cells. Numerous expression systems are available for expression of DNA encoding a PUFA enzyme. The expression of natural or synthetic nucleic acids encoding PUFA enzyme is typically achieved by operably linking the DNA to a promoter (which is either constitutive or inducible) within an expression vector. By expression vector is meant a DNA molecule, linear or circular, that comprises a segment encoding a PUFA enzyme, operably linked to additional segments that provide for its transcription. Such additional segments include promoter and terminator sequences. An expression vector also may include one or more origins of replication, one or more selectable markers, an enhancer, a polyadenylation signal, etc. Expression vectors generally are derived from plasmid or viral DNA, and can contain elements of both. The term "operably linked" indicates that the segments are arranged so that they function in concert for their intended purposes, for example, transcription initiates in the promoter and proceeds through the coding segment to the terminator. See Sambrook et al, supra.

The technique of long PCR has made *in vitro* propagation of large constructs possible, so that modifications to the gene of interest, such as mutagenesis or addition of expression signals, and propagation of the resulting constructs can occur entirely *in vitro* without the use of a replicating vector or a host cell. *In vitro* expression can be accomplished, for example, by placing the coding region for the desaturase polypeptide in an expression vector designed for *in vitro* use and adding rabbit reticulocyte lysate and cofactors; labeled amino acids can be incorporated if desired. Such *in vitro* expression vectors may provide some or all of the expression signals necessary in the system used. These methods are well known in the art and the components of the system are commercially available. The reaction mixture can then be assayed directly for PKS-like enzymes for example by determining their activity, or the synthesized enzyme can be purified and then assayed.

Expression in a host cell can be accomplished in a transient or stable fashion.

Transient expression can occur from introduced constructs which contain expression signals functional in the host cell, but which constructs do not replicate and rarely integrate in the host cell, or where the host cell is not proliferating. Transient expression also can be accomplished by inducing the activity of a regulatable promoter operably linked to the gene of interest, although such inducible systems frequently exhibit a low

basal level of expression. Stable expression can be achieved by introduction of a nucleic acid construct that can integrate into the host genome or that autonomously replicates in the host cell. Stable expression of the gene of interest can be selected for through the use of a selectable marker located on or transfected with the expression construct, followed by selection for cells expressing the marker. When stable expression results from integration, integration of constructs can occur randomly within the host genome or can be targeted through the use of constructs containing regions of homology with the host genome sufficient to target recombination with the host locus. Where constructs are targeted to an endogenous locus, all or some of the transcriptional and translational regulatory regions can be provided by the endogenous locus. To achieve expression in a host cell, the transformed DNA is operably associated with transcriptional and translational initiation and termination regulatory regions that are functional in the host cell.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Transcriptional and translational initiation and termination regions are derived from a variety of nonexclusive sources, including the DNA to be expressed, genes known or suspected to be capable of expression in the desired system, expression vectors, chemical synthesis The termination region can be derived from the 3' region of the gene from which the initiation region was obtained or from a different gene. A large number of termination regions are known to and have been found to be satisfactory in a variety of hosts from the same and different genera and species. The termination region usually is selected more as a matter of convenience rather than because of any particular property. When expressing more than one PKS-like ORF in the same cell, appropriate regulatory regions and expression methods should be used. Introduced genes can be propagated in the host cell through use of replicating vectors or by integration into the host genome. Where two or more genes are expressed from separate replicating vectors, it is desirable that each vector has a different means of replication. Each introduced construct, whether integrated or not, should have a different means of selection and should lack homology to the other constructs to maintain stable expression and prevent reassortment of elements among constructs. Judicious choices of regulatory regions, selection means and method of propagation of the introduced construct can be experimentally determined so that all introduced genes are expressed at the necessary levels to provide for synthesis of the desired products.

A variety of procaryotic expression systems can be used to express PUFA enzyme. Expression vectors can be constructed which contain a promoter to direct transcription, a ribosome binding site, and a transcriptional terminator. Examples of regulatory regions suitable for this purpose in E. coli are the promoter and operator region of the E. coli tryptophan biosynthetic pathway as described by Yanofsky (1984) J. Bacteriol., 158:1018-1024 and the leftward promoter of phage lambda (P λ) as described by Herskowitz and Hagen, (1980) Ann. Rev. Genet., 14:399-445. The inclusion of selection markers in DNA vectors transformed in E.coli is also useful. Examples of such markers include genes specifying resistance to ampicillin, tetracycline, or chloramphenicol. Vectors used for expressing foreign genes in bacterial hosts generally will contain a selectable marker, such as a gene for antibiotic resistance, and a promoter which functions in the host cell. Plasmids useful for transforming bacteria include pBR322 (Bolivar, et al, (1977) Gene 2:95-113), the pUC plasmids (Messing, (1983) Meth. Enzymol. 101:20-77. Vieira and Messing, (1982) Gene 19:259-268), pCQV2 (Queen, ibid.), and derivatives thereof. Plasmids may contain both viral and bacterial elements. Methods for the recovery of the proteins in biologically active form are discussed in U.S. Patent Nos. 4,966,963 and 4,999,422, which are incorporated herein by reference. See Sambrook, et al for a description of other prokaryotic expression systems.

10

15

20

25

30

For expression in eukaryotes, host cells for use in practicing the present invention include mammalian, avian, plant, insect, and fungal cells. As an example, for plants, the choice of a promoter will depend in part upon whether constitutive or inducible expression is desired and whether it is desirable to produce the PUFAs at a particular stage of plant development and/or in a particular tissue. Considerations for choosing a specific tissue and/or developmental stage for expression of the ORFs may depend on competing substrates or the ability of the host cell to tolerate expression of a particular PUFA. Expression can be targeted to a particular location within a host plant such as seed, leaves, fruits, flowers, and roots, by using specific regulatory sequences, such as those described in USPN 5,463,174, USPN 4,943,674, USPN 5,106,739, USPN 5,175,095, USPN 5,420,034, USPN 5,188,958, and USPN 5,589,379. Where the host cell is a yeast, transcription and translational regions functional in yeast cells are provided, particularly from the host species. The transcriptional initiation regulatory regions can be obtained, for example from genes in the glycolytic pathway, such as alcohol dehydrogenase, glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GPD),

phosphoglucoisomerase, phosphoglycerate kinase, etc. or regulatable genes such as acid phosphatase, lactase, metallothionein, glucoamylase, etc. Any one of a number of regulatory sequences can be used in a particular situation, depending upon whether constitutive or induced transcription is desired, the particular efficiency of the promoter in conjunction with the open-reading frame of interest, the ability to join a strong promoter with a control region from a different promoter which allows for inducible transcription, ease of construction, and the like. Of particular interest are promoters which are activated in the presence of galactose. Galactose-inducible promoters (GAL1, GAL7, and GAL10) have been extensively utilized for high level and regulated expression of protein in yeast (Lue et al, (1987) Mol. Cell. Biol. 7:3446; Johnston, (1987) Microbiol. Rev. 51:458). Transcription from the GAL promoters is activated by the GAL4 protein, which binds to the promoter region and activates transcription when galactose is present. In the absence of galactose, the antagonist GAL80 binds to GAL4 and prevents GAL4 from activating transcription. Addition of galactose prevents GAL80 from inhibiting activation by GAL4. Preferably, the termination region is derived from a yeast gene, particularly Saccharomyces, Schizosaccharomyces, Candida or Kluyveromyces. The 3' regions of two mammalian genes, γ interferon and α2 interferon, are also known to function in yeast.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Nucleotide sequences surrounding the translational initiation codon ATG have been found to affect expression in yeast cells. If the desired polypeptide is poorly expressed in yeast, the nucleotide sequences of exogenous genes can be modified to include an efficient yeast translation initiation sequence to obtain optimal gene expression. For expression in *Saccharomyces*, this can be done by site-directed mutagenesis of an inefficiently expressed gene by fusing it in-frame to an endogenous *Saccharomyces* gene, preferably a highly expressed gene, such as the lactase gene.

As an alternative to expressing the PKS-like genes in the plant cell cytoplasm, is to target the enzymes to the chloroplast. One method to target proteins to the chloroplast entails use of leader peptides attached to the N-termini of the proteins. Commonly used leader peptides are derived from the small subunit of plant ribulose bis phosphate carboxylase. Leader sequences from other chloroplast proteins may also be used. Another method for targeting proteins to the chloroplast is to transform the chloroplast genome (Stable transformation of chloroplasts of *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* (1 green alga) using bombardment of recipient cells with high-velocity tungsten microprojectiles coated with foreign DNA has been described. *See*, for example, Blowers *et al Plant Cell*

(1989) 1:123-132 and Debuchy et al EMBO J (1989) 8:2803-2809. The transformation technique, using tungsten microprojectiles, is described by Kline et al, Nature (London) (1987) 327:70-73). The most common method of transforming chloroplasts involves using biolistic techniques, but other techniques developed for the purpose may also be used. (Methods for targeting foreign gene products into chloroplasts (Shrier et al EMBO J. (1985) 4:25-32) or mitochnodria (Boutry et al, supra) have been described. See also Tomai et al Gen. Biol. Chem. (1988) 263:15104-15109 and US Patent No. 4,940,835 for the use of transit peptides for translocating nuclear gene products into the chloroplast. Methods for directing the transport of proteins to the chloroplast are reviewed in Kenauf TIBTECH (1987) 5:40-47.

5

10

15

. 20

25

30

For producing PUFAs in avian species and cells, gene transfer can be performed by introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a PUFA enzyme into the cells following procedures known in the art. If a transgenic animal is desired, pluripotent stem cells of embryos can be provided with a vector carrying a PUFA enzyme encoding transgene and developed into adult animal (USPN 5,162,215; Ono et al. (1996) Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology A 113(3):287-292; WO 9612793; WO 9606160). In most cases, the transgene is modified to express high levels of the PKS-like enzymes in order to increase production of PUFAs. The transgenes can be modified, for example, by providing transcriptional and/or translational regulatory regions that function in avian cells, such as promoters which direct expression in particular tissues and egg parts such as yolk. The gene regulatory regions can be obtained from a variety of sources, including chicken anemia or avian leukosis viruses or avian genes such as a chicken ovalbumin gene.

Production of PUFAs in insect cells can be conducted using baculovirus expression vectors harboring PKS-like transgenes. Baculovirus expression vectors are available from several commercial sources such as Clonetech. Methods for producing hybrid and transgenic strains of algae, such as marine algae, which contain and express a desaturase transgene also are provided. For example, transgenic marine algae can be prepared as described in USPN 5,426,040. As with the other expression systems described above, the timing, extent of expression and activity of the desaturase transgene can be regulated by fitting the polypeptide coding sequence with the appropriate transcriptional and translational regulatory regions selected for a particular use. Of particular interest are promoter regions which can be induced under preselected growth

conditions. For example, introduction of temperature sensitive and/or metabolite responsive mutations into the desaturase transgene coding sequences, its regulatory regions, and/or the genome of cells into which the transgene is introduced can be used for this purpose.

5

10

15

20

25

30

The transformed host cell is grown under appropriate conditions adapted for a desired end result. For host cells grown in culture, the conditions are typically optimized to produce the greatest or most economical yield of PUFAs, which relates to the selected desaturase activity. Media conditions which may be optimized include: carbon source, nitrogen source, addition of substrate, final concentration of added substrate, form of substrate added, aerobic or anaerobic growth, growth temperature, inducing agent, induction temperature, growth phase at induction, growth phase at harvest, pH, density, and maintenance of selection. Microorganisms such as yeast, for example, are preferably grown using selected media of interest, which include yeast peptone broth (YPD) and minimal media (contains amino acids, yeast nitrogen base, and ammonium sulfate, and lacks a component for selection, for example uracil). Desirably, substrates to be added are first dissolved in ethanol. Where necessary, expression of the polypeptide of interest may be induced, for example by including or adding galactose to induce expression from a GAL promoter.

When increased expression of the PKS-like gene polypeptide in a host cell which expresses PUFA from a PKS-like system is desired, several methods can be employed. Additional genes encoding the PKS-like gene polypeptide can be introduced into the host organism. Expression from the native PKS-like gene locus also can be increased through homologous recombination, for example by inserting a stronger promoter into the host genome to cause increased expression, by removing destabilizing sequences from either the mRNA or the encoded protein by deleting that information from the host genome, or by adding stabilizing sequences to the mRNA (see USPN 4,910,141 and USPN 5,500,365). Thus, the subject host will have at least have one copy of the expression construct and may have two or more, depending upon whether the gene is integrated into the genome, amplified, or is present on an extrachromosomal element having multiple copy numbers. Where the subject host is a yeast, four principal types of yeast plasmid vectors can be used: Yeast Integrating plasmids (YIps), Yeast Replicating plasmids (YRps), Yeast Centromere plasmids (YCps), and Yeast Episomal plasmids (YEps). YIps lack a yeast replication origin and must be propagated as integrated elements in the yeast

genome. YRps have a chromosomally derived autonomously replicating sequence and are propagated as medium copy number (20 to 40), autonomously replicating, unstably segregating plasmids. YCps have both a replication origin and a centromere sequence and propagate as low copy number (10-20), autonomously replicating, stably segregating plasmids. YEps have an origin of replication from the yeast 2µm plasmid and are propagated as high copy number, autonomously replicating, irregularly segregating plasmids. The presence of the plasmids in yeast can be ensured by maintaining selection for a marker on the plasmid. Of particular interest are the yeast vectors pYES2 (a YEp plasmid available from Invitrogen, confers uracil prototrophy and a GAL1 galactose-inducible promoter for expression), and pYX424 (a YEp plasmid having a constitutive TP1 promoter and conferring leucine prototrophy; (Alber and Kawasaki (1982). *J. Mol. & Appl. Genetics* 1: 419).

5

10

15

20

25

30

The choice of a host cell is influenced in part by the desired PUFA profile of the transgenic cell, and the native profile of the host cell. Even where the host cell expresses PKS-like gene activity for one PUFA, expression of PKS-like genes of another PKS-like system can provide for production of a novel PUFA not produced by the host cell. In particular instances where expression of PKS-like gene activity is coupled with expression of an ORF 8 PKS-like gene of an organism which produces a different PUFA, it can be desirable that the host cell naturally have, or be mutated to have, low PKS-like gene activity for ORF 8. As an example, for production of EPA, the DNA sequence used encodes the polypeptide having PKS-like gene activity of an organism which produces EPA, while for production of DHA, the DNA sequences used are those from an organism which produces DHA. For use in a host cell which already expresses PKS-like gene activity it can be necessary to utilize an expression cassette which provides for overexpression of the desired PKS-like genes alone or with a construct to downregulate the activity of an existing ORF of the existing PKS-like system, such as by antisense or co-suppression. Similarly, a combination of ORFs derived from separate organisms which produce the same or different PUFAs using PKS-like systems may be used. For instance, the ORF 8 of Vibrio directs the expression of DHA in a host cell, even when ORFs 3, 6, 7 and 9 are from Shewanella, which produce EPA when coupled to ORF 8 of Shewanella. Therefore, for production of eicosapentanoic acid (EPA), the expression cassettes used generally include one or more cassettes which include ORFs 3, 6, 7, 8 and 9 from a PUFA-producing organism such as the marine bacterium Shewanella

putrefaciens (for EPA production) or Vibrio marinus (for DHA production). ORF 8 can be used for induction of DHA production, and ORF 8 of Vibrio can be used in conjunction with ORFs 3, 6, 7 and 9 of Shewanella to produce DHA. The organization and numbering scheme of the ORFs identified in the Shewanella gene cluster are shown in Fig 1A. Maps of several subclones referred to in this study are shown in Fig 1B. For expression of a PKS-like gene polypeptide, transcriptional and translational initiation and termination regions functional in the host cell are operably linked to the DNA encoding the PKS-like gene polypeptide.

5

10

15

. 20

25

30

Constructs comprising the PKS-like ORFs of interest can be introduced into a host cell by any of a variety of standard techniques, depending in part upon the type of host cell. These techniques include transfection, infection, bolistic impact, electroporation, microinjection, scraping, or any other method which introduces the gene of interest into the host cell (see USPN 4,743,548, USPN 4,795,855, USPN 5,068,193, USPN 5,188,958, USPN 5,463,174, USPN 5,565,346 and USPN 5,565,347). Methods of transformation which are used include lithium acetate transformation (Methods in Enzymology, (1991) 194:186-187). For convenience, a host cell which has been manipulated by any method to take up a DNA sequence or construct will be referred to as "transformed" or "recombinant" herein. The subject host will have at least have one copy of the expression construct and may have two or more, depending upon whether the gene is integrated into the genome, amplified, or is present on an extrachromosomal element having multiple copy numbers.

For production of PUFAs, depending upon the host cell, the several polypeptides produced by pEPA, ORFs 3, 6, 7, 8 and 9, are introduced as individual expression constructs or can be combined into two or more cassettes which are introduced individually or co-transformed into a host cell. A standard transformation protocol is used. For plants, where less than all PKS-like genes required for PUFA synthesis have been inserted into a single plant, plants containing a complementing gene or genes can be crossed to obtain plants containing a full complement of PKS-like genes to synthesize a desired PUFA.

The PKS-like-mediated production of PUFAs can be performed in either prokaryotic or eukaryotic host cells. The cells can be cultured or formed as part or all of a host organism including an animal. Viruses and bacteriophage also can be used with appropriate cells in the production of PUFAs, particularly for gene transfer, cellular

targeting and selection. Any type of plant cell can be used for host cells, including dicotyledonous plants, monocotyledonous plants, and cereals. Of particular interest are crop plants such as *Brassica*, *Arabidopsis*, soybean, corn, and the like. Prokaryotic cells of interest include *Eschericia*, *Baccillus*, *Lactobaccillus*, *cyanobacteria* and the like.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Eukaryotic cells include plant cells, mammalian cells such as those of lactating animals, avian cells such as of chickens, and other cells amenable to genetic manipulation including insect, fungal, and algae cells. Examples of host animals include mice, rats, rabbits, chickens, quail, turkeys, cattle, sheep, pigs, goats, yaks, etc., which are amenable to genetic manipulation and cloning for rapid expansion of a transgene expressing population. For animals, PKS-like transgenes can be adapted for expression in target organelles, tissues and body fluids through modification of the gene regulatory regions. Of particular interest is the production of PUFAs in the breast milk of the host animal.

Examples of host microorganisms include Saccharomyces cerevisiae, Saccharomyces carlsbergensis, or other yeast such as Candida, Kluyveromyces or other fungi, for example, filamentous fungi such as Aspergillus, Neurospora, Penicillium, etc. Desirable characteristics of a host microorganism are, for example, that it is genetically well characterized, can be used for high level expression of the product using ultra-high density fermentation, and is on the GRAS (generally recognized as safe) list since the proposed end product is intended for ingestion by humans. Of particular interest is use of a yeast, more particularly baker's yeast (S. cerevisiae), as a cell host in the subject invention. Strains of particular interest are SC334 (Mat α pep4-3 prbl-1122 ura3-52 leu2-3, 112 regl-501 gal1; (Hovland et al (1989) Gene 83:57-64); BJ1995 (Yeast Genetic Stock Centre, 1021 Donner Laboratory, Berkeley, CA 94720), INVSC1 (Mat α hiw3Δ1 leu2 trp1-289 ura3-52 (Invitrogen, 1600 Faraday Ave., Carlsbad, CA 92008) and INVSC2 (Mat α his $3\Delta 200$ ura 3-167; (Invitrogen). Bacterial cells also may be used as hosts. This includes E. coli, which can be useful in fermentation processes. Alternatively, a host such as a Lactobacillus species can be used as a host for introducing the products of the PKSlike pathway into a product such as yogurt.

The transformed host cell can be identified by selection for a marker contained on the introduced construct. Alternatively, a separate marker construct can be introduced with the desired construct, as many transformation techniques introduce multiple DNA molecules into host cells. Typically, transformed hosts are selected for their ability to grow on selective media. Selective media can incorporate an antibiotic or lack a factor

necessary for growth of the untransformed host, such as a nutrient or growth factor. An introduced marker gene therefor may confer antibiotic resistance, or encode an essential growth factor or enzyme, and permit growth on selective media when expressed in the transformed host cell. Desirably, resistance to kanamycin and the amino glycoside G418 are of particular interest (see USPN 5,034,322). For yeast transformants, any marker that functions in yeast can be used, such as the ability to grow on media lacking uracil, lencine, lysine or tryptophan.

5

10

15

. 20

25

30

Selection of a transformed host also can occur when the expressed marker protein can be detected, either directly or indirectly. The marker protein can be expressed alone or as a fusion to another protein. The marker protein can be one which is detected by its enzymatic activity; for example \(\mathbb{B}\)-galactosidase can convert the substrate X-gal to a colored product, and luciferase can convert luciferin to a light-emitting product. The marker protein can be one which is detected by its light-producing or modifying characteristics; for example, the green fluorescent protein of Aequorea victoria fluoresces when illuminated with blue light. Antibodies can be used to detect the marker protein or a molecular tag on, for example, a protein of interest. Cells expressing the marker protein or tag can be selected, for example, visually, or by techniques such as FACS or panning using antibodies.

The PUFAs produced using the subject methods and compositions are found in the host plant tissue and/or plant part as free fatty acids and/or in conjugated forms such as acylglycerols, phospholipids, sulfolipids or glycolipids, and can be extracted from the host cell through a variety of means well-known in the art. Such means include extraction with organic solvents, sonication, supercritical fluid extraction using for example carbon dioxide, and physical means such as presses, or combinations thereof. Of particular interest is extraction with methanol and chloroform. Where appropriate, the aqueous layer can be acidified to protonate negatively charged moieties and thereby increase partitioning of desired products into the organic layer. After extraction, the organic solvents can be removed by evaporation under a stream of nitrogen. When isolated in conjugated forms, the products are enzymatically or chemically cleaved to release the free fatty acid or a less complex conjugate of interest, and are then subjected to further manipulations to produce a desired end product. Desirably, conjugated forms of fatty acids are cleaved with potassium hydroxide.

If further purification is necessary, standard methods can be employed. Such methods include extraction, treatment with urea, fractional crystallization, HPLC, fractional distillation, silica gel chromatography, high speed centrifugation or distillation, or combinations of these techniques. Protection of reactive groups, such as the acid or alkenyl groups, can be done at any step through known techniques, for example alkylation or iodination. Methods used include methylation of the fatty acids to produce methyl esters. Similarly, protecting groups can be removed at any step. Desirably, purification of fractions containing DHA and EPA is accomplished by treatment with urea and/or fractional distillation.

10

15

. 20

25

30

The uses of the subject invention are several. Probes based on the DNAs of the present invention find use in methods for isolating related molecules or in methods to detect organisms expressing PKS-like genes. When used as probes, the DNAs or oligonucleotides need to be detectable. This is usually accomplished by attaching a label either at an internal site, for example via incorporation of a modified residue, or at the 5' or 3' terminus. Such labels can be directly detectable, can bind to a secondary molecule that is detectably labeled, or can bind to an unlabelled secondary molecule and a detectably labeled tertiary molecule; this process can be extended as long as is practicable to achieve a satisfactorily detectable signal without unacceptable levels of background signal. Secondary, tertiary, or bridging systems can include use of antibodies directed against any other molecule, including labels or other antibodies, or can involve any molecules which bind to each other, for example a biotin-streptavidin/avidin system. Detectable labels typically include radioactive isotopes, molecules which chemically or enzymatically produce or alter light, enzymes which produce detectable reaction products, magnetic molecules, fluorescent molecules or molecules whose fluorescence or lightemitting characteristics change upon binding. Examples of labelling methods can be found in USPN 5,011,770. Alternatively, the binding of target molecules can be directly detected by measuring the change in heat of solution on binding of a probe to a target via isothermal titration calorimetry, or by coating the probe or target on a surface and detecting the change in scattering of light from the surface produced by binding of a target or a probe, respectively, is done with the BIAcore system.

PUFAs produced by recombinant means find applications in a wide variety of areas. Supplementation of humans or animals with PUFAs in various forms can result in increased levels not only of the added PUFAs, but of their metabolic progeny as well.

Complex regulatory mechanisms can make it desirable to combine various PUFAs, or to add different conjugates of PUFAs, in order to prevent, control or overcome such mechanisms to achieve the desired levels of specific PUFAs in an individual. In the present case, expression of PKS-like gene genes, or antisense PKS-like gene transcripts, can alter the levels of specific PUFAs, or derivatives thereof, found in plant parts and/or plant tissues. The PKS-like gene polypeptide coding region is expressed either by itself or with other genes, in order to produce tissues and/or plant parts containing higher proportions of desired PUFAs or containing a PUFA composition which more closely resembles that of human breast milk (Prieto et al., PCT publication WO 95/24494) than does the unmodified tissues and/or plant parts.

5

10

15

20

25

30

PUFAs, or derivatives thereof, made by the disclosed method can be used as dietary supplements for patients undergoing intravenous feeding or for preventing or treating malnutrition. For dietary supplementation, the purified PUFAs, or derivatives thereof, can be incorporated into cooking oils, fats or margarines formulated so that in normal use the recipient receives a desired amount of PUFA. The PUFAs also can be incorporated into infant formulas, nutritional supplements or other food products, and find use as anti-inflammatory or cholesterol lowering agents.

Particular fatty acids such as EPA can be used to alter the composition of infant formulas to better replicate the PUFA composition of human breast milk. The predominant triglyceride in human milk is reported to be 1,3-di-oleoyl-2-palmitoyl, with 2-palmitoyl glycerides reported as better absorbed than 2-oleoyl or 2-lineoyl glycerides (see USPN 4,876,107). Typically, human breast milk has a fatty acid profile comprising from about 0.15 % to about 0.36 % as DHA, from about 0.03 % to about 0.13 % as EPA, from about 0.30 % to about 0.88 % as ARA, from about 0.22 % to about 0.67 % as DGLA, and from about 0.27 % to about 1.04 % as GLA. A preferred ratio of GLA:DGLA:ARA in infant formulas is from about 1:1:4 to about 1:1:1, respectively. Amounts of oils providing these ratios of PUFA can be determined without undue experimentation by one of skill in the art. PUFAs, or host cells containing them, also can be used as animal food supplements to alter an animal's tissue or milk fatty acid composition to one more desirable for human or animal consumption.

For pharmaceutical use (human or veterinary), the compositions generally are administered orally but can be administered by any route by which they may be successfully absorbed, e.g., parenterally (i.e. subcutaneously, intramuscularly or

intravenously), rectally or vaginally or topically, for example, as a skin ointment or lotion. Where available, gelatin capsules are the preferred form of oral administration. Dietary supplementation as set forth above also can provide an oral route of administration. The unsaturated acids of the present invention can be administered in conjugated forms, or as salts, esters, amides or prodrugs of the fatty acids. Any pharmaceutically acceptable salt is encompassed by the present invention; especially preferred are the sodium, potassium or lithium salts. Also encompassed are the N-alkylpolyhydroxamine salts, such as N-methyl glucamine, described in PCT publication WO 96/33155. Preferred esters are the ethyl esters.

. 5

10

15

20

25

30

The PUFAs of the present invention can be administered alone or in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. As solid salts, the PUFAs can also be administered in tablet form. For intravenous administration, the PUFAs or derivatives thereof can be incorporated into commercial formulations such as Intralipids. Where desired, the individual components of formulations can be individually provided in kit form, for single or multiple use. A typical dosage of a particular fatty acid is from 0.1 mg to 20 g, or even 100 g daily, and is preferably from 10 mg to 1, 2, 5 or 10 g daily as required, or molar equivalent amounts of derivative forms thereof. Parenteral nutrition compositions comprising from about 2 to about 30 weight percent fatty acids calculated as triglycerides are encompassed by the present invention. Other vitamins, and particularly fat-soluble vitamins such as vitamin A, D, E and L-carnitine optionally can be included. Where desired, a preservative such as a tocopherol can be added, typically at about 0.1% by weight.

The following examples are presented by way of illustration, not of limitation.

EXAMPLES

Example 1

The Identity of ORFs Derived from Vibrio marinus

Using polymerase chain reaction (PCR) with primers based on ORF 6 of Shewanella (Sp ORF 6) sequences (FW 5' primers CUACUACUACUACCAAGCT AAAGCACTTAACCGTG, and CUACUACUACUACCAAGCGAAATGCTTATCAAG for Vibrio and SS9 respectively and 3' BW primers: CAUCAUCAUCAUCACGACC

AAAACCAAATGAGCTAATAC for both *Vibrio* and SS9) and genomic DNAs templates from *Vibrio* and a borophyllic *photobacter* producing EPA (provided by Dr. Bartlett, UC San Diego), resulted in PCR products of *ca*.400 bases for *Vibrio marinus* (*Vibrio*) and *ca*.900 bases for SS9 presenting more than 75% homology with corresponding fragments of Sp ORF 6 (*see* Figure 25) as determined by direct counting of homologous amino acids.

A *Vibrio* cosmid library was then prepared and using the *Vibrio* ORF 6 PCR product as a probe (*see* Figure 26); clones containing at least ORF 6 were selected by colony hybridization.

Through additional sequences of the selected cosmids such as cosmid #9 and cosmid #21, a *Vibrio* cluster (Figure 5) with ORFs homologous to, and organized in the same sequential order (ORFs 6-9) as ORFs 6-9 of *Shewanella*, was obtained (Figure 7). The *Vibrio* ORFs from this sequence are found at 17394 to 36115 and comprehend ORFs 6-9.

Table Table

5

10

25

30

Vibrio operon figures

	17394 to 25349	length = 7956 nt
	25509 to 28157	length = 2649 nt
. 20	28209 to 34262	length = 6054 nt
	34454 to 36115	length = 1662 nt

The ORF designations for the *Shewanella* genes are based on those disclosed in Figure 4, and differ from those published for the *Shewanella* cluster (Yazawa et al, USPN 5,683,898). For instance, ORF 3 of Figure 4 is read in the opposite direction from the other ORFs and is not disclosed in Yazawa et al USPN 5,683,898 (See Fig. 24) for comparison with Yazawa et al USPN 5,683,898).

Sequences homologous to ORF 3, were not found in the proximity of ORF 6 (17000 bases upstream of ORF 6) or of ORF 9 (ca.4000 bases downstream of ORF 9). Motifs characteristic of phosphopantethenyl transferases (Lambalot et al (1996) Current Biology 3:923-936) were absent from the Vibrio sequences screened for these motifs. In addition, there was no match to Sp ORF 3 derived probes in genomic digests of Vibrio and of SC2A Shewanella (another bacterium provided by the University of San Diego and

31

also capable of producing EPA). Although ORF 3 may exist in *Vibrio*, its DNA may not be homologous to that of Sp ORF 3 and/or could be located in portions of the genome that were not sequenced.

Figure 6 provides the sequence of an approximately 19 kb *Vibrio* clone comprising ORFs 6-9. Figures 7 and 8 compare the gene cluster organizations of the PKS-like systems of *Vibrio marinus* and *Shewanella putrefacians*. Figures 9 through 12 show the levels of sequence homology between the corresponding ORFs 6, 7, 8 and 9, respectively.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Example 2

ORF 8 Directs DHA Production

As described in example 1, DNA homologous to Sp ORF 6 was found in an unrelated species, SS9 Photobacter, which also is capable of producing EPA.

Additionally, ORFs homologous to Sp ORF 6-9 were found in the DHA producing Vbrio marinus (Vibrio). From these ORFs a series of experiments was designed in which deletions in each of Sp ORFs 6-9 that suppressed EPA synthesis in E. coli (Yazawa (1996) supra) were complemented by the corresponding homologous genes from Vibrio.

The Sp EPA cluster was used to determine if any of the Vibrio ORFs 6-9 was responsible for the production of DHA. Deletion mutants provided for each of the Sp ORFs are EPA and DHA null. Each deletion was then complemented by the corresponding Vibrio ORF expressed behind a lac promoter (Figure 13).

The complementation of a *Sp* ORF 6 deletion by a *Vibrio* ORF 6 reestablished the production of EPA. Similar results were obtained by complementing the *Sp* ORF 7 and ORF 9 deletions. By contrast, the complementation of a *Sp* ORF 8 deletion resulted in the production of C22:6. *Vibrio* ORF 8 therefore appears to be a key element in the synthesis of DHA. Figures 14 and 15 show chromatograms of fatty acid profiles from the respective complementations of Sp del ORF 6 with *Vibrio* ORF 6 (EPA and no DHA) and *Sp* del ORF 8 with *Vibrio* ORF 8 (DHA). Figure 16 shows the fatty acid percentages for the ORF 8 complementation, again demonstrating that ORF 8 is responsible for DHA production.

These data show that polyketide-like synthesis genes with related or similar ORFs can be combined and expressed in a heterologous system and used to produce a distinct PUFA species in the host system, and that ORF 8 has a role in determining the ultimate chain length. The *Vibrio* ORFs 6, 7, 8, and 9 reestablish EPA synthesis. In the case of

32

Vibrio ORF 8, DHA is also present (ca. 0.7%) along with EPA (ca. 0.6%) indicating that this gene plays a significant role in directing synthesis of DHA vs EPA for these systems.

Example 3

Requirements for Production of DHA

To determine how *Vibrio* ORFs of the cluster ORF 6-9 are used in combination with *Vibrio* ORF 8, some combinations of *Vibrio* ORF 8 with some or all of the other *Vibrio* ORFS 6-9 cluster were created to explain the synthesis of DHA.

5

10

15

20

25

30

Vibrio ORFs 6-9 were complemented with Sp ORF 3. The results of this complementation are presented in Figures 16b and 16c. The significant amounts of DHA measured (greater than about 9%) and the absence of EPA suggest that no ORFs other than those of Vibrio ORFs 6-9 are required for DHA synthesis when combined with Sp ORF 3. This suggests that Sp ORF 3 plays a general function in the synthesis of bacterial PUFAs.

With respect to the DHA vs EPA production, it may be necessary to combine *Vibrio* ORF 8 with other *Vibrio* ORFs of the 6-9 cluster in order to specifically produce DHA. The roles of *Vibrio* ORF 9 and each of the combinations of *Vibrio* ORFs (6,8), (7, 8), (8, 9), etc in the synthesis of DHA are being studied.

Example 4

Plant Expression Constructs

A cloning vector with very few restriction sites was designed to facilitate the cloning of large fragments and their subsequent manipulation. An adapter was assembled by annealing oligonucleotides with the sequences AAGCCCGGGCTT and GTACAAGCCCGGGCTTAGCT. This adapter was ligated to the vector pBluescript II SK+ (Stratagene) after digestion of the vector with the restriction endonucleases Asp718 and SstI. The resulting vector, pCGN7769 had a single SrfI (and embedded SmaI) cloning site for the cloning of blunt ended DNA fragments.

A plasmid containing the napin cassette from pCGN3223, (USPN 5,639,790) was modified to make it more useful for cloning large DNA fragments containing multiple restriction sites, and to allow the cloning of multiple napin fusion genes into plant binary transformation vectors. An adapter comprised of the self annealed oligonucleotide of sequence CGCGATTTAAATGGCGCGCCCTGCAGGCGCCCTGCAGGCGCC

GCCATTTAAAT was ligated into the vector pBC SK+ (Stratagene) after digestion of the vector with the restriction endonuclease *Bss*HII to construct vector pCGN7765. Plamids pCGN3223 and pCGN7765 were digested with *Not*I and ligated together. The resultant vector, pCGN7770 (Figure 17), contains the pCGN7765 backbone and the napin seed specific expression cassette from pCGN3223.

Shewanella constructs

5

10

15

20

25

30

Genes encoding the Shewanella proteins were mutagenized to introduce suitable cloning sites 5' and 3' ORFs using PCR. The template for the PCR reactions was DNA of the cosmid pEPA (Yazawa et al, supra). PCR reactions were performed using Pfu DNA polymerase according to the manufacturers' protocols. The PCR products were cloned into Srfl digested pCGN7769. The primers CTGCAGCTCGAGACAATGTTGATT TCCTTATACTTCTGTCC and GGATCCAGATCTCTAGCTAGTCTTAGCTGAAGC TCGA were used to amplify ORF 3, and to generate plasmid pCGN8520. The primers TCTAGACTCGAGACAATGAGCCAGACCTCTAAACCTACA and CCCGGGCTC GAGCTAATTCGCCTCACTGTCGTTTGCT were used to amplify ORF 6, and generate plasmid pCGN7776. The primers GAATTCCTCGAGACAATGCCGCTGCGCATCG CACTTATC and GGTACCAGATCTTTAGACTTCCCCTTGAAGTAAATGG were used to amplify ORF 7, and generate plasmid pCGN7771. The primers GAATTCGTCG ACACAATGTCATTACCAGACAATGCTTCT and TCTAGAGTCGACTTATAC AGATTCTTCGATGCTGATAG were used to amplify ORF 8, and generate plasmid pCGN7775. The primers GAATTCGTCGACACAATGAATCCTACAGCAA CTAACGAA and TCTAGAGGATCCTTAGGCCATTCTTTGGTTTGGCTTC were used to amplify ORF 9, and generate plasmid pCGN7773.

The integrity of the PCR products was verified by DNA sequencing of the inserts of pCGN7771, PCGN8520, and pCGN7773. ORF 6 and ORF 8 were quite large in size. In order to avoid sequencing the entire clones, the center portions of the ORFs were replaced with restriction fragments of pEPA. The 6.6 kilobase *PacI/BamHI* fragment of pEPA containing the central portion of ORF 6 was ligated into *PacI/BamHI* digested pCGN7776 to yield pCGN7776B4. The 4.4 kilobase *BamHI/BgIII* fragment of pEPA containing the central portion of ORF 8 was ligated into *BamHI/BgIII* digested pCGN7775 to yield pCGN7775A. The regions flanking the pEPA fragment and the cloning junctions were verified by DNA sequencing.

Plasmid pCGN7771 was cut with XhoI and BglII and ligated to pCGN7770 after digestion with SalI and BglII. The resultant napin/ORF 7 gene fusion plasmid was designated pCGN7783. Plasmid pCGN8520 was cut with XhoI and BglII and ligated to pCGN7770 after digestion with SalI and BglII. The resultant napin/ORF 3 gene fusion plasmid was designated pCGN8528. Plasmid pCGN7773 was cut with SalI and BamHI and ligated to pCGN7770 after digestion with SalI and BglII. The resultant napin/ORF 9 gene fusion plasmid was designated pCGN7785. Plasmid pCGN7775A was cut with SalI and ligated to pCGN7770 after digestion with SalI. The resultant napin/ORF 8 gene fusion plasmid was designated pCGN7782. Plasmid pCGN7776B4 was cut with XhoI and ligated to pCGN7770 after digestion with SalI. The resultant napin/ORF 6 gene fusion plasmid was designated pCGN7786B4.

5

10

15

20

25

30

A binary vector for plant transformation, pCGN5139, was constructed from pCGN1558 (McBride and Summerfelt (1990) Plant Molecular Biology, 14:269-276). The polylinker of pCGN1558 was replaced as a HindIII/Asp718 fragment with a polylinker containing unique restriction endonuclease sites, AscI, PacI, XbaI, SwaI, BamHI, andNoI. The Asp718 and HindIII restriction endonuclease sites are retained in pCGN5139. PCGN5139 was digested with NotI and ligated with NotI digested pCGN7786B4. The resultant binary vector containing the napin/ORF 6 gene fusion was designated pCGN8533. Plasmid pCGN8533 was digested with Sse8387I and ligated with Sse8387I digested pCGN7782. The resultant binary vector containing the napin/ORF 6 gene fusion and the napin/ORF 8 gene fusion was designated pCGN8535 (Figure 18).

The plant binary transformation vector, pCGN5139, was digested with Asp718 and ligated with Asp718 digested pCGN8528. The resultant binary vector containing the napin/ORF 3 gene fusion was designated pCGN8532. Plasmid pCGN8532 was digested with NotI and ligated with NotI digested pCGN7783. The resultant binary vector containing the napin/ORF 3 gene fusion and the napin/ORF 7 gene fusion was designated pCGN8534. Plasmid pCGN8534 was digested with Sse8387I and ligated with Sse8387I digested pCGN7785. The resultant binary vector containing the napin/ORF 3 gene fusion, the napin/ORF 7 gene fusion and the napin/ORF 9 gene fusion was designated pCGN8537 (Figure 19).

Vibrio constructs

5.

10

15

20

25

30

The Vibrio ORFs for plant expression were all obtained using Vibrio cosmid #9 as a starting molecule. Vibrio cosmid #9 was one of the cosmids isolated from the Vibrio cosmid library using the Vibrio ORF 6 PCR product described in Example 1.

A gene encoding *Vibrio* ORF 7 (Figure 6) was mutagenized to introduce a *Sal*I site upstream of the open reading frame and *Bam*HI site downstream of the open reading frame using the PCR primers: TCTAGAGTCGACACAATGGCGGAATTAGCTG
TTATTGGT and GTCGACGGATCCCTATTTGTTCGTGTTTGCTATATG. A gene encoding *Vibrio* ORF 9 (Figure 6) was mutagenized to introduce a *Bam*HI site upstream of the open reading frame and an *Xho*HI site downstream of the open reading frame using the PCR primers: GTCGACGGATCCACAATGAATATAGTAAGTAATCATTCGGCA and GTCGACCTCGAGTTAATCACTCGTACGATAACTTGCC. The restriction sites were introduced using PCR, and the integrity of the mutagenized plasmids was verified by DNA sequence. The *Vibrio* ORF 7 gene was cloned as a *Sal*I-BamHI fragment into the napin cassette of *Sal*-Bg/I digested pCGN7770 (Figure 17) to yield pCGN8539: The *Vibrio* ORF 9 gene was cloned as a *Sal*I-BamHI fragment into the napin cassette of *Sal*-BalI digested pCGN7770 (Figure 17) to yield pCGN8543.

Genes encoding the *Vibrio* ORF 6 and ORF 8 were mutagenized to introduce *Sall* sites flanking the open reading frames. The *Sall* sites flanking ORF 6 were introduced using PCR. The primers used were: CCCGGGTCGACACAATGGCTAAAAAGAACA CCACATCGA and CCCGGGTCGACTCATGACATATCGTTCAAAATGTCACTGA. The central 7.3 kb *BamHl-XhoI* fragment of the PCR product was replaced with the corresponding fragment from *Vibrio* cosmid #9. The mutagenized ORF 6 were cloned into the *SalI* site of the napin cassette of pCGN7770 to yield plasmid pCGN8554.

The mutagenesis of ORF 8 used a different strategy. A BamHI fragment containing ORF 8 was subcloned into plasmid pHC79 to yield cosmid #9". A SalI site upstream of the coding region was introduced on and adapter comprised of the oligonucleotides TCGACATGGAAAATATTGCAGTAGTAGGTATTGCTAATTT GTTC and CCGGGAACAAATTAGCAATACCTACTACTGCAATATTTTCCATG. The adapter was ligated to cosmid #9" after digestion with SalI and Xmal. A SalI site was introduced downstream of the stop codon by using PCR for mutagenesis. A DNA fragment containing the stop codon was generated using cosmid #9" as a template with the primers TCAGATGAACTTTATCGATAC and TCATGAGACGTCGTCGACTTA

CGCTTCAACAATACT. The PCR product was digested with the restriction endonucleases *Cla*I and *Aat*II and was cloned into the cosmid 9" derivative digested with the same enzymes to yield plasmid 8P3. The *Sal*I fragment from 8P3 was cloned into *Sal*I digested pCGN7770 to yield pCGN8515.

PCGN8532, a binary plant transformation vector that contains a *Shewannella* ORF 3 under control of the napin promoter was digested with *Not*I, and a *Not*I fragment of pCGN8539 containing a napin *Vibrio* ORF 7 gene fusion was inserted to yield pCGN8552. Plasmid pCGN8556 (Figure 23), which contains *Shewannella* ORF 3, and *Vibrio* ORFs 7 and 9 under control of the napin promoter was constructed by cloning the *Sse*8357 fragment from pCGN8543 into *Sse*8387 digested pCGN8552.

The NotI digested napin/ORF 8 gene from plasmid pCGN8515 was cloned into a NotI digested plant binary transformation vector pCGN5139 to yield pCGN8548. The Sse8387 digested napin/ORF 6 gene from pCGN8554 was subsequently cloned into the Sse8387 site of pCGN8566. The resultant binary vector containing the napin/ORF 6 gene fusion and napin/ORF 8 gene fusion was designated pCGN8560 (Figure 22).

Example 5 Plant Transformation and PUFA Production

EPA production

5

10

15

20

25

30

The *Shewanella* constructs pCGN8535 and pCGN8537 can be transformed into the same or separate plants. If separate plants are used, the transgenic plants can be crossed resulting in heterozygous seed which contains both constructs.

pCGN8535 and pCGN8537 are separately transformed into *Brassica napus*. Plants are selected on media containing kanamycin and transformation by full length inserts of the constructs is verified by Southern analysis. Immature seeds also can be tested for protein expression of the enzyme encoded by ORFs 3, 6, 7, 8, or 9 using western analysis, in which case, the best expressing pCGNE8535 and pCGN8537 T1 transformed plants are chosen and are grown out for further experimentation and crossing. Alternatively, the T1 transformed plants showing insertion by Southern are crossed to one another producing T2 seed which has both insertions. In this seed, half seeds may be analyzed directly from expression of EPA in the fatty acid fraction. Remaining half-seed

of events with the best EPA production are grown out and developed through conventional breeding techniques to provide *Brassica* lines for production of EPA.

Plasmids pCGN7792 and pCGN7795 also are simultaneously introduced into Brassica napus host cells. A standard transformation protocol is used (see for example USPN 5,463,174 and USPN 5,750,871, however Agrobacteria containing both plasmids are mixed together and incubated with Brassica cotyledons during the cocultivation step. Many of the resultant plants are transformed with both plasmids.

DHA production

A plant is transformed for production of DHA by introducing pCGN8556 and pCGN8560, either into separate plants or simultaneously into the same plants as described for EPA production.

Alternatively, the *Shewanella* ORFs can be used in a concerted fashion with ORFs 6 and 8 of *Vibrio*, such as by transforming with a plant the constructs pCGN8560 and pCGN7795, allowing expression of the corresponding ORFs in a plant cell. This combination provides a PKS-like gene arrangement comprising ORFs 3, 7 and 9 of *Shewanella*, with an ORF 6 derived from *Vibrio* and also an OFR 8 derived from *Vibrio*. As described above, ORF 8 is the PKS-like gene which controls the identity of the final PUFA product. Thus, the resulting transformed plants produce DHA in plant oil.

20

25

30

5

10

15

Example 6

Transgenic plants containing the Shewanella PUFA genes

Brassica plants

Fifty-two plants cotransformed with plasmids pCGN8535 andpCGN8537 were analyzed using PCR to determine if the *Shewanella* ORFs were present in the transgenic plants. Forty-one plants contained plasmid pCGN8537, and thirty-five plants contained pCGN8535. 11 of the plants contained all five ORFs required for the synthesis of EPA. Several plants contained genes from both of the binary plasmids but appeared to be missing at least one of the ORFs. Analysis is currently being performed on approximately twenty additional plants.

Twenty-three plants transformed with pCGN8535 alone were analyzed using PCR to determine if the *Shewanella* ORFs were present in the transgenic plants. Thirteen of

these plants contained both *Shewanella* ORF 6 and *Shewanella* ORF 8. Six of the plants contained only one ORF.

Nineteen plants transformed with pCGN8537 were alone analyzed using PCR to determine if the *Shewanella* ORFs were present in the transgenic plants. Eighteen of the plants contained *Shewanella* ORF 3, *Shewanella* ORF 7, and *Shewanella* ORF 9. One plant contained *Shewanella* ORFs 3 and 7.

<u>Arabidopsis</u>

5

10

15

20

25

30

More than 40 transgenic Arabidopsis plants cotransformed with plasmids pCGN8535 and pCGN8537 are growing in our growth chambers. PCR analysis to determine which of the ORFs are present in the plants is currently underway.

By the present invention PKS-like genes from various organisms can now be used to transform plant cells and modify the fatty acid compositions of plant cell membranes or plant seed oils through the biosynthesis of PUFAs in the transformed plant cells. Due to the nature of the PKS-like systems, fatty acid end-products produced in the plant cells can be selected or designed to contain a number of specific chemical structures. For example, the fatty acids can comprise the following variants: Variations in the numbers of keto or hydroxyl groups at various positions along the carbon chain; variations in the numbers and types (cis or trans) of double bonds; variations in the numbers and types of branches off of the linear carbon chain (methyl, ethyl, or longer branched moieties); and variations in saturated carbons. In addition, the particular length of the end-product fatty acid can be controlled by the particular PKS-like genes utilized.

All publications and patent applications mentioned in this specification are indicative of the level of skill of those skilled in the art to which this invention pertains. All publications and patent applications are herein incorporated by reference to the same extent as if each individual publication or patent application was specifically and individually indicated to be incorporated by reference.

The invention now being fully described, it will be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art that many changes and modifications can be made thereto without departing from the spirit or scope of the appended claims.

WO 98/55625 PCT/US98/11639

What is claimed is:

5

10

15

20

25

30

- 1. An isolated nucleic acid comprising:
- a Vibrio marinus nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of the ORF 6, ORF 7, ORF 8 and ORF 9 as shown in Figure 6.
- 2. An isolated nucleic acid comprising:
 a nucleotide sequence which encodes a polypeptide of a polyketide-like synthesis system,
 wherein said system produces a docosahexenoic acid when expressed in a host cell.
- 3. The isolated nucleic acid according to Claim 2, wherein said nucleotide sequence is derived from a marine bacterium.
- 4. The isolated nucleic acid according to Claim 2, wherein said nucleotide sequence is a *Vibrio marinus* ORF 8 as shown in Figure 6.
- 5. An isolated nucleic acid comprising:
 a nucleotide sequence which is substantially identical to a sequence of at least 50
 nucleotides of a *Vibrio marinus* nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of ORF 6, ORF 7, ORF 8 and ORF 9 as shown in Figure 6.
- 6. A recombinant microbial cell comprising at least one copy of an isolated nucleic acid according to Claim 1 or Claim 2.
- 7. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 6, wherein said cell comprises each element of a polyketide-like synthesis system required to produce a long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid.
- 8. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 7, wherein said cell is a eukaryotic cell.
- 9. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 8, wherein said eukaryotic cell is a fungal cell, an algae cell or an animal cell.

- 10. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 9, wherein said fungal cell is a yeast cell and said algae cell is a marine algae cell.
- 11. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 6, wherein said cell is a prokaryotic cell.

10

15

. 20

25

30

- 12. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 11, wherein said cell is a bacterial cell or a cyanobacterial cell.
- 13. The microbial cell according to Claim 6, wherein said recombinant microbial cell is enriched for 22:6 fatty acids as compared to a non-recombinant microbial cell which is devoid of said isolated nucleic acid.
- 14. A method for production of docosahexenoic acid in a microbial cell culture, said method comprising:

growing a microbial cell culture having a plurality of microbial cells, wherein said microbial cells or ancestors of said microbial cells were transformed with a vector comprising one or more nucleic acids having a nucleotide sequence which encodes a polypeptide of a polyketide synthesizing system, wherein said one or more nucleic acids are operably linked to a promoter, under conditions whereby said one or more nucleic acids are expressed and docosahexenoic acid is produced in said microbial cell culture.

15. A method for production of a long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid in a plant cell, said method comprising:

growing a plant having a plurality of plant cells, wherein said plant cells or ancestors of said plant cells were transformed with a vector comprising one or more nucleic acids having a nucleotide sequence which encodes one or more polypeptides of a polyketide synthesizing system which produces a long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid, wherein each of said nucleic acids are operably linked to a promoter functional in a plant cell, under conditions whereby said polypeptides are expressed and a long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid is produced in said plant cells.

- 16. The method according to Claim 15, wherein said long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid produced in said plant cells is a 20:5 and 22:6 fatty acid.
- 17. The method according to Claim 15, wherein said nucleic acids comprise nucleotide sequences encoding any one of the polypeptides selected from the group consisting of *Vibrio marinus* ORF 6, ORF 7, ORF 8 and ORF 9 as shown in Figure 6 and *Shewanella putrefaciens* ORF 3, ORF 6, ORF 7, ORF 8 and ORF 9 as shown in Figure 4.

10

15

20

25

30

- 18. The method according to Claim 15, wherein said nucleic acid constructs are derived from two or more polyketide synthesizing systems.
 - 19. A recombinant plant cell which produces an long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid exogenous to said plant cell, wherein said recombinant plant cell is produced according to a method comprising:

transforming a plant cell or an ancestor or said plant cell with a vector comprising one or more nucleic acids having a nucleotide sequence which encodes one or more polypeptides of a polyketide synthesizing system which produces a long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid, wherein each of said nucleic acids are operably linked to a promoter functional in said plant cell whereby a recombinant plant cell is obtained; and

growing said recombinant plant cell under conditions whereby said polypeptides are expressed and a long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid is produced in said plant cell.

- 20. The recombinant plant cell according to Claim 19, wherein said recombinant plant cell is a recombinant seed cell.
- 21. The recombinant plant cell according to Claim 20, wherein said recombinant seed cell is a recombinant embryo cell.
- 22. The method according to Claim 15, wherein said long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid produced in said plant cells is eicosapentenoic acid.
 - 23. The method according to Claim 15, wherein said long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid produced in said plant cells is docosahexenoic acid.

- 24. The recombinant plant cell according to Claim 19, wherein said recombinant plant cell is from a plant selected from the group consisting of *Brassica*, soybean, safflower, and sunflower.
- 5 25. A plant oil produced by a recombinant plant cell according to Claim 19, wherein said plant oil comprises eicosapentenoic acid.
 - 26. A plant oil produced by a recombinant plant cell according to Claim 19, wherein said plant oil comprises docosahexenoic acid.
 - 27. The plant oil according to Claim 25 or Claim 26, wherein said plant oil is encapsulated.
 - 28. A dietary supplement comprising a plant oil according to Claim 27.
 - 29. A recombinant E. coli cell which produces docosahexenoic acid.
 - 30. A plant oil comprising eicosapentenoic acid.

15

20

- 31. A plant oil comprising docosahexenoic acid.
- 32. The recombinant microbial cell according to Claim 12, wherein said bacterial cell is a lactobacillus cell.

Fig. 1 Organization of Shewanella EPA Genes and Clones Obtained from the Sagami Chemical Institute.

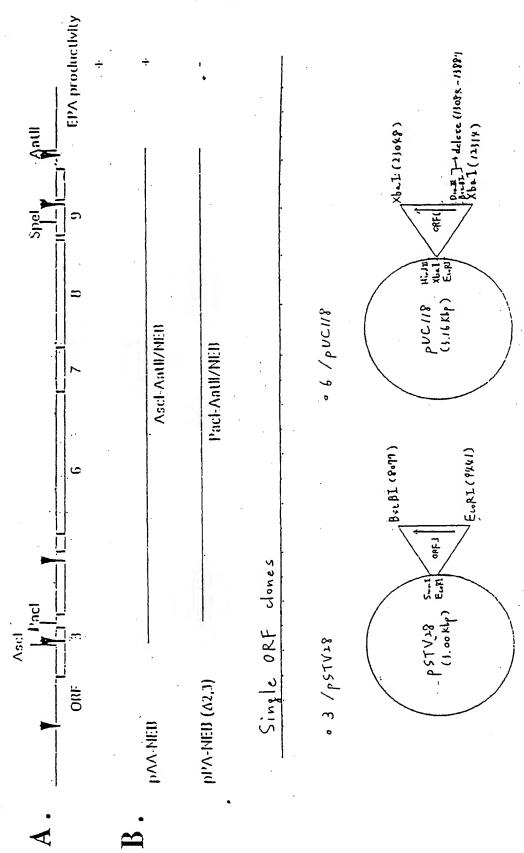
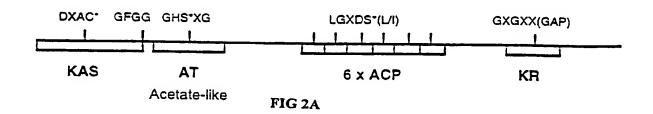


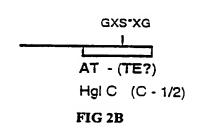
Fig. 2 S. IEWANELLA EPA C ?Fs

Motifs - Domains - Homologies

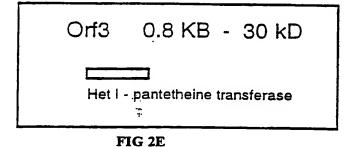
Orf6 8.3 KB - 293 kD

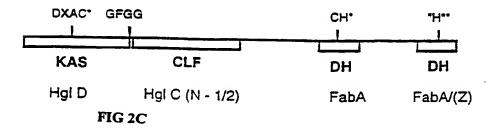


Orf7 2.3 KB - 84 kD



Orf8 6.0 KB - 217 kD





Orf9 1.6 KB - 59 kD

Anabeana - OrfX homolog
FIG 2D

. 1	hglD	hgl	C	OrfX	hglB	hglA	hetl	
	KAS	CLF	AT ACP	?	?	KR	P-T	

Anabeana "PKS" Genes Involved in Heterocyst Glycolipid Synthesis**

Orf3 Encodes a Phosphopantetheine Transferase

- 1. pUC19 3. pAA-Neb (EPA +)pPA-NEB (△ Orf3) 4. Orf6 subclone 5. Orf6 + Orf3 subclones
- 6. Orf3 subclone

Autoradiograph of [C14] B-Alanine labelled proteins from E. coli (strain SJ16) cells transformed with the above listed plasmids. Cells were grown in the presence of [C14] B-alanine and the appropriate antibiotics. Proteins were extracted, separated by SDS-PAGE and transferred to a PVDF membrane prior to autoradiography. ACP and an unknown (but previously observed) 35 kD protein were labelled in all of the The high molecular mass proteins detected in lanes 2 and 5 are full-'length (largest band) and truncated products of the Shewanella Orf6 gene (confirmed by Western analysis - data not shown). E. coli strain SJ16 is conditionally blocked in B-alanine synthesis.

Sequence Range: 1 to 37895 GATCTCTTAC AAAGAAACTA TCTCAATGTG AATTTAACCT TAATTCCGTT TAATTACGGC CTGATAGAGC ATCACCCAAT 140 120 CAGCCATAAA ACTGTAAAGT GGGTACTCAA AGGTGGCTGG GCGATTCTTC TCAAATACAA AGTGCCCAAC CCAAGCAAAT 220 200 CCATATCCGA TAACAGGTAA AAGTAGCAAT AAACCCCAGC GCTGAGTTAG TAATACATAA GCGAATAATA GGATCACTAA ACTACTGCCG AMATAGTGTA ATATTCGACA GTTTCTATGC TGATGTTGAG ATAMATAMAA AGGGTAMAAT TCAGCAMAAG 360 AACGATAGCG CTTACTCATT ACTCACACCT CGGTAAAAAA GCAACTCGCC ATTAACTTGG CCAATCGTCA GTTGTTCTAT 440 460 '480 CGTCTCAAAG TTATGCCGAC TAAATAACTC TATATGTGCA TTATGATTAG CAAAAACTCC GATACCATCA AGATGAAGTT .520 GTTCATCACA CCAACTCAAA ACTGCGTCGA TAAGCTTACT GCCATAGCCC TTGCCTTGCT CCACATTTGC GATAGCAATA 600 620 AACTOTAAAA TGCCACATTG GCCACTTGGT AAGCTCTCTA TAATCTGATT TTCTTTGTTA ATAAGTGCCT GAGTTGAATA 680 700 CCANCCAGTA CITAACAACA TCTTTAAACG CCAATGCCAA AAACGCGCTT CACCTAAGGG AACCTGCTGA GTCACTATGC 760 . AGGCTACGCC TATCAATCTA TCCCCAACGA ACATACCAAT AAGTGCTTGC TCCTGTTGCC AGAGCTCATT GAGTTCTTCT 840 CGAATAGCCC CGCGAAGCTT TTGCTCATAC TGCGCTTGAT CACCACTAAA AAGTGTTTCG ATAAAAAAGG GATCATCATG 920 940 ATAGGCGTTA TAGAGAATAG AGGCTGCTAT GCGTAAATCT TCTGCCGTGA GATAAACTGC ACGACACTCT TCCATGCCTT 1000 GATCTTCCAT IGTTATTGTC CTTGACCTTG ATCACACAAC ACCAATGTAA CAAGACTGTA TAGAAGTGCA ATTAATAATC 1080 1100 1060 AATTCGTGCA TTAAGCAGGT CAGCATTTCT TTGCTAAACA AGCTTTATTG GCTTTGACAA AACTTTGCCT AGACTTTAAC 1160 1180 GATAGAAATC ATAATGAAAG AGAAAAGCTA CAACCTAGAG GGGAATAATC AAACAACTGC TAAGATCTAG ATAATGTAAT 1240 ANACACCGAG TITATCGACC ATACTTAGAT AGAGTCATAG CAACGAGAAT AGTTATGGAT ACAACGCCGC AAGATCTATC 1320 ACACCTGTTT TTACAGCTAG GATTAGCAAA TGATCAACCC GCAATTGAAC AGTTTATCAA TGACCATCAA TTAGCGGACA 1400 ATATATTGCT ACATCAAGCA AGCTTTTGGA GCCCATCGCA AAAGCACTTC TTAATTGAGT CATTTAATGA AGATGCCCAG 1500 TGGACCGAAG TCATCGACCA CTTAGACACC TTATTAAGAA AAAACTAACC ATTACAACAG CAACTTTAAA TTTTGCCGTA 1580 1560 AGCENTETEC COCCACCOCA CAACAGOGTT GITGOTTATG ACCACTGGAG TACATTCGTC TITAGTCGTT TTACCATCAC 1640 1660 1680 CATGGGTACG TTGAGTGCGA TAAAAAAGCA CATAAACTTC TTTATCGGCC TGAATATAGG CTTCGTTAAA ATCAGCTGTT 1700 1720 1740 CCCATTANAG TANCCACTTG CTCTTTACTC ATGCCTAGAG ATATCTTTGT CANATTGTCA CGGTTTTTAT CTTGAGTTTT

Fig. 4

_	1780	•	1800	•	1820		1840
CTCCCAAGCA	CCGTGATTAT	CCCAGTCAGA	PTCCCCATCA	CCAACATTGA	CCACACAGCC	CGTTAGCCCT	AAGCTTGCAA
	1860		1880	•	1900	•	1920
TCCCAAAACA	TGCTAAACCT	AATAATTAT '	TTTTCATTTT	AACTTCC#GT	TATGACATTA	TTTTTGCTTA	GAAGAAAAGC
	1940		1960		1980		2000
AACTTACATG	CCAAAACACA	AGCTGTTGTT	TTAAATGACT	TTATTTATTA	TTAGCCTTTT	AGGATATGCC	TAGAGCA ATA
	2020		2040		2060		2080
ATAATTACCA	ATGTTTAAGG	AATTTGACTA	ACTATGAGTC	CGATTGAGCA	AGTGCTAACA	GCTGCTAAAA	AAATCAATGA
	2100		2120		2140		2160
ACAAGGTAGA	GAACCAACAT	TAGCATTGAT	TAAAACCAAA	CTTGGTAATA	GCATCCCAAT	GCGCGAGTTA	ATCCAAGGTT
v	2180		2200		2220	_	2240
TGCAACAGTT	TAAGTCTATG	AGTGCAGAAG	AAAGACAAGC	AATACCTAGC	AGCTTAGCAA	CAGCAAAAGA	AACTCAATAT
	2260		2280		2300		2320
GGTCAATCAA	GCTTATCTCA	* ATCTGAACAA	• GCTGATAGGA	TCCTCCAGCT	AGAAAACGCC	CTCAATGAAT	TAAGAAACGA
00101011111	2340		2360		2380		2400
* ATTTAATGGG		AATTTGATAA	CTTACAACAA	AACCTGATGA	ATAAAGAGCC	TGACACCAAA	TGCATGTAAT
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2420		2440		2460		2480
* TGAACTACGA	•	TTGATAACAC	CACGATTACT	GCAGCAGAAA	AAGCCATTAA	TGGTTTGCTT	GAAGCTTATC
	2500		2520		2540		2560
CACCCAATGG	•	GGTCGTGAAT	•	ATTTAACGAT	• GGTGAGTTTA	AAGCACGCAT	GTTAACCCCA
GAGCCAN,100	2580		2600		2620		2640
CARARAGCA	,	ACGCTTTAAT	AGTCCTTGGG	TAAATAGTGC	ACTCGAAGAG	CTAACCGAAG	CCAAATTGCT
GAMAMAGCA	2660		2680		2700		2720
######################################		•		•	GCCAAGACAC	: ACCAAGTTG	CAGCTACTTT
IGCGCCACGI	2740		2760		2780		2800
					•	,	A AATTCCAGCA
ACACAAGIIA	2820		2840		2860		2880
		•	•	,	•	•	A TGGCCGCAGC
ACTGCCAACC	•		2920		294		2960
	2900		•	•	•	•	G GACTTACGTG
TACTAAAGC		_			302		3040
	298		3000		*	•	•
GCAGAGTCG							C AGTAGAAAAG 3120
	• 306		308	•	310	•	• •
CAGCGCTCT							T TTCGCTGTGA
	314	•	. 316	•	318	•	•
CACCTGCCG	C ATCGTATCT	A ATATCTCTT	G GGACCATTT	A TAACTCTTC			TTAGTCAGCA
	. 322	•	32 4	•	• 326	•	3280
TAAAAATGG	C GCTTATATT	T CAATTAAAA					G ACTATTTCC
	330	•	. 332	•	. 334	•	3360
GCGTAAATT	A GCCCACATI	A ATTTCATTC	T TTGCCAGAT	C CCTGGATG	AT CTAGTTGTC	G CATCGACT	T TCAATAGGTT
	. 338	•	340	•	342	•	3440
TAACCGCAC	G TGTAACCC1	TT GGAGTCAAT	T CGTTTATA	A CTCGTTTA	AA CTGTCACT	TA ATTTAACG	CT TTGTACTTCA
	. 340	•	346	•	35	•	3520
CCTGGAAT	T CANTCONT	AC GCTGCCATC	A CTATTATT	AA CCGTCAAC	AT TITATETT	CA TCATCAAG	AA TACCAATAAA

rig. 4 2/30

			•				
	3540	•	3560	•	3580		3600
CCAAGTCGGC	* TCTTGCTTAA	GCTTTCTCTT	CATCATTAAA 1	GACCANTGA 1	CTTTTGTTG	TAAGTATTCA	AAATCAGTTT
	3620		3640		3660		3680
GATCCCACAC	• TTGGATTAGC	TCACCTTGGC	CCCATTGTGA (TCAAAAAAT	AGCGGTGCAG	AAAATGACT	GCCAAAAAAT
	3700		3720	•	3740		3760
GGATTAATTT	CTGCAGATAA	TGTCATTTCA	AGTGCTGTTT (CAACATTAGC	AAATTCACCA	GGTTGTTGAC	GTACAACCGA
	3780		3800		3820		3840
TTGCCAAAAC	ACTGCGCCAT	CGGAGCCCGC	TTCGGCGACA	* ACACACTCAG	* ACTITTGTCC	TTGCGCATAA	TATCTTGGCT
	3860		3880		3900		3920
* GTTCACCAG	CTTATCCATG	TAGGCTTGTT	GATATTTAGA	* TAAAAAAGA	TCTAAAGCAG	• GTAAAGAAGA	CACTTAAGCC
O. ICACO.D.O	3940		3960		3980		4000
* A & & & & CTTCC		TAGGGGTCTA	TTTTGACATG	GAAACCGTAT	* TGATGACACA	ACATCATGAT	CCCTACAGTA
AGIICCANO	4020		4040		4060		4080
***************************************			GAAAGTCGAC	* AADTATTBBD	GAGCAGTATG	ATGCATCTTT	ACTACAAGCG
ACOCCCCOA	4100		4120		4140		4160
mcccccmA	•		GTCTAACCAA	TGAGCTACCT	TTTCATGGCT	GTGATATTTG	GACTGGCTAC
IGCCGCGIAN	4180		4200		4220	;	4240
C > > C T C T C T C T C			CCAATGATTG	CTATTGCAGA	CTTTAACCTA	AGTTTTGATA	GTAAAAATCT
GAACIGICII	4260		4280		4300	•	4320
C > 00 C > C 00 C 1			AAACAGCTAT	* AACCAAACAC	GATTTGATAG	CGTTCAAGCC	GTTCAAGAAC
GATCGAGTCI	4340		4360		4380		4400
COMMUNA & CONC.			AAGGCACAGT	TACGGTAAAA	•	CTAAGCAAT	* TAACCACCTG
GTTTAACTGA	4420		4440		446Ó		4480
			GACGATTTAG	* TATTGAAGT	TGATGACTAT	AGCTTTAAC	CTGACTATCT
AGAGTGGTT	450		4520		4540		4560
	•	•	TGCTGAAACG	+ CTDDCGTCAA	ACTTATTGAA	ATCAAACTG	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CACCGACAG	458		4600	C1.u.c01	4620		4640
	•	•		4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CTCAGCCTG.	466		4680		4700		4720
	•	•			ማርጥጥርልጥጥ፤	AAGCACTAT	T GCCAATGTGC
TCATTTAGA					4780		4800
	474	•	4760	•		•	T GAAAACCCTG
CAAACTTAC					486		T GAAAACCCTG
	482	•	4840		•	•	•
CAGAAAATC					494		G CTTATGGGCA
	490	•	4920		•	•	
TTTTTATAT							CG CTCTCTCAGC 5040
	498	•	500	•	502	•	
CAAATATT							AA AAGGTAAGTC 5120
	500	•	508	•	• 510	•	•
AAATACCT	GT AAGCCAAA	CA GCTTGGCAT	TA TTCGTCAGT	G TGGGCTTTT			CA CTTTTTGAGG
	51-	•	. 516	•	518 *	•	5200
CAACCGAC	АТ САТАСТТА	AT ATTGATGA	TT GCTCGCTGT	G CATTTGCCT			GT CAGCAAGTCG
	52	•	524	•	. 526	•	5280
GCAACACT	TA AATTGTAG	CG GCGCATCT	ATAATAAAA AT	T GCTTTTCAT			CA ACCCACCTTG
	53	00	532	0	534	10	5360

Fig 4 3/30

GATCCTTGGG TGAGCATT			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	AATGCC GCAGATTCTG
		5400	5420	5440
536 GCAGCCAAAT ATCTAAGGG		•	•	•
			. 5500	5520
. 541		5480		•
CGAAATACAA TATTAATTO			5580	5600
554		5560	•	•
ATACACATAA AAAGTTCG	CT CACTTGAAGT GG	GGTCAAAT GCTTCA	•	
56	•	5640	5660	5680
CGCCCGCGAG CTGTTGAT	AA AGCGTCATCG CA	CTTGCGGT AGGTTT		
57		5720 *	5740	5760
CCAACAATAC TTTTTAGC	CT CGAAATCGCA TT	ACTAACCG ACGACT	GAGT CAAATCCAGC TCTT	
57	•	5800	5820	5840
AGATGAGGTG CGATACAC	CG CAGTAAAAAC GC	GAAATAAA TTAAGI	TCAA AAGCTTTTTG CTG	EGACATA AATCAGCTAT
58	60	5880	5900	5920
CTCCTTATCC TTATCCTT	AT CCTTATAAAA AG	TTAGCTCC AGAGC	ACTOT AGCTCAAAAA CAA	CTCAGCG TATTAAGCCA
59	40	5960	5980	6000
ATATTTTGGG AACTCAAT	TA ATATTCATAA TA	AAAGTATT CATAA	TATAA ATACCAAGTC ATA	ATTTAGC CCTAATTATT
60	20	6040	6060	6080
AATCAATTCA AGTTACCT	AT ACTGGCCTCA AT	TAAGCAAA TGTCT	CATCA GTCTCCCTGC AAC	TAAATGC AATATTGAGA
61	100	6120	614	0
CATAAAGCTT TGAACTGA	ATT CAATCTTACG A	GGTAACTT ATG A	AA CAG ACT CTA ATG G	CT ATC TCA ATC ATG
		М	KQTLM	A I S I M>
6160	618	•	6200	
TCG CTT TTT TCA TTC	C AAT GCG CTA GC	A GCG CAA CAT G A Q H	AA CAT GAC CAC ATC A E H D H I	CT GTT GAT TAC GAA T V D Y E>
6220	6240		6260	6280
GGG AAA GCC GCA AC	A GAA CAC ACC AT	A GCT CAC AAC C		ACA CTT AAC TTT GCC
G K A A T	E H T I	а н и	QAVAK	T L N F A>
630	0	6320	•	6340
GAC ACG CGT GCA TT	T GAG CAA TCG TC E O S S		TC GCC AAG TTT GAT I	AAA GCA ACT GCC GAT K A T A D>
6360	- •	6380	6400	
•	•	•	NTC CCT GAC TCG GTT .	AAC CCG TCT CTC TAC
ATA TTA CGT GCC GA I L R A E		S D E		N P S L Y>
6420	6440	•	6460	6480
CGT CAG GCT CAG CT	T AAT ATG GTG CO	דר אאיד מפד רדה	TAT AAA GTG AGC GAT	GGC ATT TAC CAG GTC
RQAQI			YKVSD	6540
•	6500	652	•	•
CGC GGT ACC GAC TT R G T D I	TA TOT AAC OTT AC	CA CTT ATC CGC	AGT GAT AAC GGT TGG S D N G W	I A Y D V>
6560		6580	6600	
TTG TTA ACC AAA G	AA GCA GCA AAA G	CC TCA CTA CAA	TTT GCG TTA AAG AAT	CTA CCT AAA GAT GGC
LLTK	EAAK	A S L Q	FALKN	
6620	6640	•	6660	6680
GAT TTA CCC GTT G	TT GCG ATG ATT T	AC TCC CAT AGC	CAT GCG GAC CAC TTT H A D H F	GGC GGA GCT CGC GGT G G A R G>
- · ·	6700		5720	6740
comp cha car are r	TO COT ONT OTO N	AA GTC TAC GGC	TCA GAT AAC ATC ACT	AAA GAA ATT GTC GAT
OTT CWV OVO UTO I		" " Y C	CDNTT	K E I V D>

Fig. 4 4/30

```
GAG AAC CTA CTT GCC GGT AAC GCC ATG AGC CGC CGC GCA GCT TAT CAA TAC GGC GCA ACA CTG GGC E N V L A G N A M S R R A A Y Q Y G A T L G>
                                              6840
AAA CAT GAC CAC GGT ATT GTT GAT GCT GCG CTA GGT AAA GGT CTA TCA AAA GGT GAA ATC ACT TAC K H D H G I V D A A L G K G L S K G E I T Y>
GTC GCC CCA GAC TAC ACC TTA AAC AGT GAA GGC AAA TGG GAA ACG CTG ACG ATT GAT GGT CTA GAG V A P D Y T L N S E G K W E T L T I D G L E>
ATG GTG TTT ATG GAT GCC TCG GGC ACC GAA GCT GAG TCA GAA ATG ATC ACT TAT ATT CCC TCT AAA M V F M D A S G T E A E S E M I T Y I P S K>
                                                   7040
AAA GCG CTC TGG ACG GCG GAG CTT ACC TAT CAA GGT ATG CAC AAC ATT TAT ACG CTG CGC GGC GCT K A L W T A E L T Y Q G M H N I Y T L R G A>
 AAA GTA CGT GAT GCG CTC AAG TGG TCA AAA GAT ATC AAC GAA ATG ATC AAT GCC TTT GGT CAA GAT K V R D A L K W S K D I N E M I N A F G Q D>
 GTC GAA GTG CTG TTT GCC TCG CAC TCT GCG CCA GTG TGG GGT AAC CAA GCG ATC AAC GAT TTC TTA V E V L F A 5 H S A P V W G N Q A I N D F L>
 CGC CTA CAG CGT GAT AAC TAC GGC CTA GTG CAC AAT CAA ACC TTG AGA CTT GCC AAC GAT GGT GTC R L Q R D N Y G L V. H N Q T L R L A N D G V>
 GGT ATA CAA GAT ATT GGC GAT GCG ATT CAA GAC ACG ATT CCA GAG TCT ATC TAC AAG ACG TGG CAT G I Q D I G D A I Q D T I P E S I Y K T W H>
 ACC AAT GGT TAC CAC GGC ACT TAT AGC CAT AAC GCT AAA GCG GTT TAT AAC AAG TAT CTA GGC TAC T N G Y H G T Y S H N A K A V Y N K Y L G Y>
 TTC GAT ATG AAC CCA GCC AAC CTT AAT CCG CTG CCA ACC AAG CAA GAA TCT GCC AAG TTT GTC GAA F D M N P A N L N P L P T K Q E S A K F V E>
  TAC ATG GGC GGC GCA GAT GCC GCA ATT AAG CGC GCT AAA GAT GAT TAC GCT CAA GGT GAA TAC CGC Y M G G A D A A I K R A K D D Y A Q G E Y R>
  TTT GTT GCA ACG GCA TTA AAT AAG GTG GTG ATG GCC GAG CCA GAA AAT GAC TCC GCT CGA TTG F V A T A L N K V V M A E P E N D S A R Q L>
  CTA GCC GAT ACC TAT GAG CAA CTT GGT TAT CAA GCA GAA GGG GCT GGC TGG AGA AAC ATT TAC TTA L A D T Y E Q L G Y Q A E G A G W R N I Y L>
   ACT GGC GCA CAA GAG CTA CGA GTA GGT ATT CAA GCT GGC GCG CCT AAA ACC GCA TCG GCA GAT GTC
T G A Q E L R V G I Q A G A P K T A S A D V>
   ATC AGT GAA ATG GAC ATG CCG ACT CTA TTT GAC TTC CTC GCG GTG AAG ATT GAT AGT CAA CAG GCG I S E M D M P T L F D F L A V K I D S Q Q A>
   GCT AAG CAC GGC TTA GTT AAG ATG AAT GTT ATC ACC CCT GAT ACT AAA GAT ATT CTC TAT ATT GAG A K H G L V K M N V I T P D T K D I L Y I E>
    CTA AGC AAC GGT AAC TTA AGC AAC GCA GTG GTC GAC AAA GAG CAA GCA GCT GAC GCA AAC CTT ATG
L S N G N L S N A V V D K E Q A A D A N L M>
```

Fig. 4 5/30

```
7980
GTT AAT AAA GCT GAC GTT AAC CGC ATC TTA CTT GGC CAA GTA ACC CTA AAA GCG TTA TTA GCC AGC V N K A D V N R I L L G Q V T L K A L L A S>
GGC GAT GCC AAG CTC ACT GGT GAT AAA ACG GCA TTT AGT AAA ATA GCC GAT AGC ATG GTC GAG TTT G D A K L T G D K T A F S K I A D S M V E F>
                                                     8100
                  8080
ACA CCT GAC TTC GAA ATC GTA CCA ACG CCT GTT AAA TGAGGCA TTAATCTCAA CAAGTGCAAG CTAGACATAA T P D F E I V P T P V K>
                        8160
AAATGGGGCG ATTAGACGCC CCATTTTTA TGCAATTTTG AACTA GCT AGT CTT AGC TGA AGC TCG AAC AAC <S T K A S A R V V
AGC TTT AAA ATT CAC TTC TTC TGC TGC AAT ACT TAT TTG CTG ACA CTG ACC AAT ACT CAG TGC AAA

CA K F N V E E A A I S I Q Q C Q G I S L A F

R340

R340
ACG ATA ACT ATC ATC AAG ATG GCC CAG TAA ACA ATG CCA ATT ATC AGC AGC GTT CAT TTG CTG TTC CR Y S D D L H G L L C H W N D A A N M Q Q E
                                                         8380
 TTT AGC CTC AAT CAA ACC TAA ACC AGA CTT TTG TGG CTC AGC GTT AGG CTT ATT AGA ACT CGA CTC <K A E I L G L G S K Q P E A N P K N S S S E
 TAG TAA AGC AAG ACC AAT ATC TTG TTT TAA CAA AAC CTG TCG CTG ATT AAG TTG ATG CTC AAC CTT <<br/>
<L L A L G I D Q K L L V Q R Q N L Q H E V K<br/>
8480 8500 8520 8540
 GTG ATC CGC AAT AGC ATC GGA AAT ATC AAC ACA ATG GCT CAA GCT TTT AGG TGC ATT AAC TCC AAG <H D A I A D S I D V C H S L S K P A N V G L
                            8560
 AAA AGT TTC GCT CAG TGC AGA GAA GTC AAA CGC AAA AGA TTT TAG CGA TAA TGC CAG CCC AAG TCC {\sf <F} T E S L A S F D F A F S K L S L A L G L G
                                                     8640
  TTT CGC TTT AAT GTA AGA CTC CTT GAG CGC CCA CAA ATC AAA AAA GCG GTC TCG CTG CAA GGC CTC <K A K I Y S E K L A W L D F F R D R Q L A E 8700 8720 8740
  TGG TAA CGC TAA CAA GGC TCG CTT TTC TGA TTC AGA GAA ATA ATG ACT AAG AAT AGA GTG GAT ATT <P L A L L A R K E S E S F Y H S L I S H I N
                                                                    8780
                                 8760
   GGT GCT GTT ACG GCA ACG CTC AAT GTC GAC GCC AAA CTC AAT ACT AGC AGA GTC AGT TTC CTC CTT <T S N R C R E I D V G F E I S A S D T E E K
                                                           8840
   GCT TGC CTG ACT GGC GCC TTT ATT ATC AGC AGT GCA AAT GCC TAC TAA TAG CCA ATC TCC ACT ATG CS A Q S A G K N D A T C I G V L L W D G S H
   ACT CAC ATT AAA GTG GAC CCC GGT TTG AGC AAA TTG CGC ATC ACT CAA TCT AGG CTT ACC TTT GTC
<S V N F H V G T Q A F Q A D S L R P K G K D

940 8960 8980 9000
                                     8960
   GCC ATA TTC AAA GCG CCA TTC ATT GGG GCG TAT TTC ACT ATG TTG TGA CAA TAA AGC GCG CAA ATA CG Y E F R W E N P R I E S H Q S L L A R L Y
                                                                •
                                                                                      9060 9080
                                                        9040
    GCC TCT TAC CAT TAAA CCTTGAGTTT TAGCTTCTTG TTTAATGTAG CGATTAACCT TAATTAACTC ATCTTCAGGC
                           9100 9120 9140
    AGCCATGACT TAACCAACTC TGTAGTCTGG TTATCGCACT CTTGTATTGT TAACGGACAG AAGTATAAGG AAATCAATCG
```

Fig. 4

								•																		
						9180)				9:	200					9220)				9	240			
	AGAJ	\G T ?	AGC	: A:	TTT	TCAC	GA	CACT	- TTT⊃	AAA	GCAA	CAA A	ACAT	AACC	C T	ATTT?	TACC	· ·	TTTA	AGAT	CAA	AACT	AAA			
						9260)			•	9:	280					9300)	•			9	320			
	GCC	LAAJ	CTA	A A	TGAC	Gaati	A GT	GTCA	AACT	AGC	TTTA	AAG (GAAA	AAAA'	TA T	AAAA	AGAAC	TA :	TATA	CTTG	TAT	TAAA	TAT			
						9340)				9	360			_		9380)				9	400			
	TTT	ACAC	CACC	La :	AAGC	CATG	A TC	TTCA	CAAA	ATT	AGCT	ccc ·	TCTC	CCTA	AA AG	CAAĞ	ATTG!	TA A	AAAA	AAAT	AAA	CCTT	AAC			
						9420)		_		9	440					946	9				9	480			
	TTT	CAT	'AT/	A.	LAAAT	ACAA!	CC	aatg	GGAT	AAA	GTAT.	TTA	g aat	TCAT	TT T	TAAG	GAAAJ	A AT	TCAA	attg	AAT	TCAA	.GCT			
	•					950	0				9	520					954	0				. 9	560			
	CTT	CAG	LAA1	A A(3C AT	TTTA	r GC	CGTT	AGTG	TGA	AAAA	AAA	CAAA	TTTA	AA A	ACCA	ACAT	A GA	ACAA	ATAA	GCA	GACA	ATA			
				_		958	0		_		9	600					962	0 .	,			9	640		*	
	AAA	CCA	AGG	G G	CAAC	ACAA	A CA	ACGC	GCTT	ACA	ATTT	TCA	CAAA	AAAG	CA A	CAAG	AGTA	A CG	TTTA	GTAT	TTC	GATA	TG G			
				_		966	0				9	680				•		97	00							
	TTA	TTG'	'AA1	r T	GAGA.	ATTT'	T AT	AACA	ATTA.	TAT	TAAG	GGA	ATG M	AGT S	ATG M	TTT F	TTA .	TAA N	TCA S	AAA K	CTT L	TCG S	CGC R>	200	4 ·>	
		9	720						9	740						97	60									
	TCA	GT	: A	A.A	CTT	GCC .	ATA	TCC	GCA	GGC	TTA	ACA	GCC	TCG	CTA	GCT	ATG				GCA	GAA E	GAA			
		V	1	K	L	A	_		A	G	L	T	A		L.	A		P	•	F	984		E-			
97	80			~=	*	~	-	800	C	N.C.B.	CTC		cmc		20	TCC	CCA	* ATC	CCT	444		•	СТА			
	ACT T		r G	A A	E E	E	Q	I	E	R	V	A	V	T	GGA G	s	R	I	A	K	A	E	L>			
					9	860						98	80		-				990	00						
		CA		CA	GCT	CCA	GTC	GTC	AGC	CTT	TCA	GCC	GAA	GAA E	CTG L	ACA T	AAA K	TTT F	GGT G	AAT N			TTA L>			
	•	v	99		•	•	•	•	_		940		~	_	_		996				-			•		
	GGT	. AG		•	СТА	GCA	GAA	• TTA	ССТ		•	GGT	ĠCA	ACC	AAC	ACT		•	GGT	AAT	AAC	AAT	AGC			
	G	s		ν	L	A	E	L	P	A	1	G	A	T	N	T	1	1		N	N	11	S>			
	9980					•			000			•			1002	•			•			0040				
		TC				GGT		AGC S	TCA S	GCA A	GAC D	TTG L	CGT R	CGT R	CTA L	GGT G	GCT A	AAC N	AGA R	ACC T	TTA L	GTA V	TTA L>			
						100	60						100						1	0100						
	GTC	. AA	.c G	GT	AAG	CGC	TAC	GTT	GCC	GGC	CAA	CCG	GGC	TCA	GCT	GAG	GTA	GAT	TTG	TCA	ACT	ATA	CCA	•		
	v	N				R	Y	v	A	G	Q	P	G	s	A	E	. V		L	s	T	I	P>			
	•			101	.20			•			1014	10			•		10	160				•				
															GCT A							GAC D				
	10	180)						102	00					10	0220				_		10	240			
															GAA E						GCA A	CGT	ACT T>	•	•	
							102	60					1	0280						10	300:					
															TTT								GTI V>			
	5	•	3	3			3	•	G	1				3	F	v	•			G	^		•			
	00	•		201	103	•		- Cm s		mmc		0340					202		360	CTC	N TO C			•		
															GAA E											
		1	038	0					1	0400)				•	10	420							A	_	
															GAA E								r GG1 co	Fia	4	
10	ں 440		•	r	v	r		.0460		3	•	•			480		-	J	J	-	109		J.	tig.	1	
10	•	T C	CA :	GAC	AGA	СТА		•	•	CGI	GTT	TAT	י יירי		ATG	ATT	· AAT	GCT	r acc	GGT		•	C AA	r 7/:	<mark>ነ</mark> ቦ	
													-		. M	•			rt.	_	17	- +	N:	· // •	<i></i>	

```
GCA TTT GGT GGT GGA ATT GGT CGC TCA ACC TTT GAC AGT AAC GGC AAT CCT ATT GCA CAA GAA A F G G G I G R S T F D S N G N P I A Q Q E>
   CGT GAT GGG ACT AAC AGC TTT GCA TTT GGT TCA TTC CCT AAT GGC TGT GAC ACA TGT TTC AAC ACT R D G T N S F A F G S F P N G C D T C F N T>
                                                  10600
                                       10660
                                                                             10680
    GAA GCA TAC GAA AAC TAT ATT CCA GGG GTA GAA AGA ATA AAC GTT GGC TCA TCA TTC AAC TTT GAT E A Y E N Y I P G V E R I N V G S S F N F D>
                                                                 10740
    TTT ACC GAT AAC ATT CAA TTT TAC ACT GAC TTC AGA TAT GTA AAG TCA GAT ATT CAG CAA CAA TTT P T D N I Q F Y T D F R Y V K S D I Q Q Q F>
                                                       10800
    CAG CCT TCA TTC CGT TTT GGT AAC ATT AAT ATC AAT GTT GAA GAT AAC GCC TTT TTG AAT GAC GAC Q P S F R F G N I N I N V E D N A F L N D D>

10840 10840 10900
                                            10860
    TTG CGT CAG CAA ATG CTC GAT GCG GGT CAA ACC AAT GCT AGT TTT GCC AAG TTT TTT GAT GAA TTA
L R Q Q M L D A G Q T N A S F A K F F D E L>
                                                                     10940
    GGA AAT CGC TCA GCA GAA AAT AAA CGC GAA CTT TTC CGT TAC GTA GGT GGC TTT AAA GGT GGC TTT G N R S A E N K R E L F R Y V G G F K G G F>
                                                          11000
     GAT ATT AGC GAA ACC ATA TTT GAT TAC GAC CTT TAC TAT GTT TAT GGC GAG ACT AAT AAC CGT CGT D I S E T I F D Y D L Y Y V Y G E T N N R R>
     AAA ACC CTT AAT GAC CTA ATT CCT GAT AAC TTT GTC GCA GCT GTC GAC TCT GTT ATT GAT CCT GAT K T L N D L I P D N F V A A V D S V I D P D>
11100
                                                                          11140
                                 11120
     ACT GGC TTA GCA GCG TGT CGC TCA CAA GTA GCA AGC GCT CAA GGC GAT GAC TAT ACA GAT CCC GCG T G L A A C R S Q V A S A Q G D D Y T D P A>
     TCT GTA AAT GGT AGC GAC TGT GTT GCT TAT AAC CCA TTT GGC ATG GGT CAA GCT TCA GCA GAA GCC S V N G S D C V A Y N P F G M G Q A S A E A>
     CGC GAC TGG GTT TCT GCT GAT GTG ACT CGT GAA GAC AAA ATA ACT CAA CAA GTG ATT GGT GGT ACT R D W V S A D V T R E D K I T Q Q V I G G T>
      CTC GGT ACC GAT TCT GAA GAA CTA TTT GAG CTT CAA GGT GGT GCA ATC GCT ATG GTT GTT GGT TTT L G T D S E E L F E L Q G G A I A M V V G F>
                                                                  11400
                              11380
      GAN TAC CGT GAN GAN ACG TCT GGT TCN ACN ACC GAT GAN TTT ACT ANN GCN GGT TTC TTG ACN AGC E Y R E E T S G S T T D E F T K N G F L T S>
      GCT GCA ACG CCA GAT TCT TAT GGC GAA TAC GAC GTG ACT GAG TAT TTT GTT GAG GTG AAC ATC CCA
A A T P D S Y G E Y D V T E Y F V E V N I P>
                                               11520
       GTA CTA AAA GAA TTA CCT TTT GCA CAT GAG TTG AGC TTT GAC GGT GCA TAC CGT AAT GCT GAT TAC V L K E L P F A H E L S F D G A Y R N A D Y>
                                                                       11600 .
                                   11580
       TCA CAT GCC GGT AAG ACT GAA GCA TGG AAA GCT GGT ATG TTC TAC TCA CCA TTA GAG CAA CTT GCA S H A G K T E A W K A G M F Y S P L E Q L A>
       TTA CGT GGT ACG GTA GGT GAA GCA GTA CGA GCA CCA AAC ATT GCA GAA GCC TTT AGT CCA CGC TCT
```

Fig. 4 8/30

```
CCT GGT TTT GGC CGC GTT TCA GAT CCA TGT GAT GCA GAT AAC ATT AAT GAC GAT CCG GAT CGC GTG P G F G R V S D P C D A D N I N D D P D R V>
                                                               11800
TCA AAC TGT GCA GCA TTG GGG ATC CCT CCA GGA TTC CAA GCT AAT GAT AAC GTC AGT GTA GAT ACC S N C A A L G I P P G F Q A N D N V S V D T>
                                                     11860
TTA TCT GGT GGT AAC CCA GAT CTA AAA CCT GAA ACA TCA ACA TCC TTT ACA GGT GGT CTT TGG L S G G N P D L K P E T S T S F T G G L V W>
ACA CCA ACG TTT GCT GAC AAT CTA TCA TTC ACT GTC GAT TAT TAT GAT ATT CAA ATT GAG GAT GCT T P T F A D N L S F T V D Y Y D I Q I E D A>
ATT TTG TCA GTA GCC ACC CAG ACT GTG GCT GAT AAC TGT GTT GAC TCA ACT GGC GGA CCT GAC ACC I L S V A T Q T V A D N C V D S T G G P D T>
                                                       12060
GAC TTC TGT AGT CAA GTT GAT CGT AAT CCA ACG ACC TAT GAT ATT GAA CTT GTT CGC TCT GGT TAT D F C S Q V D R N P T T Y D I E L V R S G Y>
CTA AAT GCC GCG GCA TTG AAT ACC AAA GGT ATT GAA TTT CAA GCT GCA TAC TCA TTA GAT CTA GAG L N A A A A A L N T K G I E F Q A A Y S L D L E>

12160 12200 12220
 TCT TTC AAC GCG CCT GGT GAA CTA CGC TTC AAC CTA TTG GGG AAC CAA TTA CTT GAA CTA GAA CGT
S F N A P G E L R F N L L G N Q L L E L E R>
                                                            12260
 CTT GAA TTC CAA AAT CGT CCT GAT GAG ATT AAT GAT GAA AAA GGC GAA GTA GGT GAT CCA GAG CTG L E F Q N R P D E I N D E K G E V G D P E L>
                                                  12320
 CAG TTC CGC CTA GGC ATC GAT TAC CGT CTA GAT GAT CTA AGT GTT AGC TGG AAC ACG CGT TAT ATT Q F R L G I D Y R L D D L S V S W N T R Y I>

12360 12380 12400
 GAT AGC GTA GTA ACT TAT GAT GTC TCT GAA AAT GGT GGC TCT CCT GAA GAT TTA TAT CCA GGC EAC D S V V T Y D V S E N G G S P E D L Y P G H>
                                                                 12460
 ATA GGC TCA ATG ACA ACT CAT GAC TTG AGC GCT ACA TAC TAC ATC AAT GAG AAC TTC ATG ATT AAC I G S M T T H D L S A T Y Y I N E N F M I N>
                                                       12520
  GGT GGT GTA CGT AAC CTA TTT GAC GCA CTT CCA CCT GGA TAC ACT AAC GAT GCG CTA TAT GAT CTA
G G V R N L F D A L P P G Y T N D A L Y D L>

12560 12580 12600 12620
  GTT GGT CGC CGT GCA TTC CTA GGT ATT AAG GTA ATG ATG TAATTAATTA TTACGCCTCT AACTAATAAA V G R R A F L G I K V M M>
                                   12660 12680 12700
  AATGCAATCT CTTCGTAGAG ATTGCATTIT TITATGAAAT CCAATCTTAA ACTGGTTCTC CGAGCATCTT ACGCCTTAAA
                                                  12740
  AACCCCGCCC CTCAATGTAA CGCCAAAGTT AATTGCTTAC ACGCACTTAC ACAAACGAAC AATTTCATTA ACACGAGACA
                                                                              12840
                                                 12820
  CAGCTCACGC TITTTATTTT ACCCTTGATT TTACTACATA AAATTGCGTT TTAGCGCACA AGTGTTCTCC CAAGCTGGTC
                                                   12900 . 12920 . .
   GTATCTGTAA TTATTCAGTC CCAGGTGATT GTATTGACCC ATAAGCTCAG GTAGTCTGCT CTGCCATTAG CTAAACAATA
                                                                                 13000 13020
```

```
TTGACAAAAT GGCGATAAAA TGTGGCTTAG CGCTAAGTTC ACCGTAAGTT TTATCGGCAT TAAGTCCCAA CAGATTATTA
ACGGAAACCC GCTAAACTG ATG GCA AAA ATA AAT AGT GAA CAC TTG GAT GAA GCT ACT ATT ACT TCG AAT
M A K I N S E H L D E A T I T S N>
                                                 13120
AAG TGT ACG CAA ACA GAG ACT GAG GCT CGG CAT AGA AAT GCC ACT ACA ACA CCT GAG ATG CGC CGA
K C T Q T E T E A R H R N A T T T P E M R R>
TTC ATA CAA GAG TCG GAT CTC AGT GTT AGC CAA CTG TCT AAA ATA TTA AAT ATC AGT GAA GCT ACC F I Q E S D L S V S Q L S K I L N I S E A T>
GTA CGT AAG TGG CGC AAG CGT GAC TCT GTC GAA AAC TGT CCT AAT ACC CCG CAC CAT CTC AAT ACC V R K W R K R D S V E N C P N T P H H L N T>
                                                     13320
ACG CTA ACC CCT TTG CAA GAA TAT GTG GTT GTG GGC CTG CGT TAT CAA TTG AAA ATG CCA TTA GAC
T L T P L Q E Y V V V G L R Y Q L K M P L D>
                                          13380
                                                                                13400
AGA TTG CTC AAA GCA ACC CAA GAG TTT ATC AAT CCA AAC GTG TCG CGC TCA GGT TTA GCA AGA TGT R L L K A T Q E F I N P N V S R S G L A R C>
                                                                     13460
TTG AAG CGT TAT GGC GTT TCA CGG GTG AGT GAT ATC CAA AGC CCA CAC GTA CCA ATG CGC TAC TTT L K R Y G V S R V S D I Q S P H V P M R Y F>
 AAT CAA ATT CCA GTC ACT CAA GGC AGC GAT GTG CAA ACC TAC ACC CTG CAC TAT GAA ACG CTG GCA N Q I P V T Q G S D V Q T Y T L H Y E T L A>
                                               13580
 AAA ACC TTA GCC TTA CCT AGT ACC GAT GGT GAC AAT GTG GTG CAA GTG GTG TCT CTC ACC ATT CCA K T L A L P S T D G D N V V Q V V S L T I P>
                                                                       13660
                                  13640
 CCA ANG TTA ACC GAA GAA GCA CCC AGT TCA ATT TTG CTC GGC ATT GAT CCT CAT AGC GAC TGG ATC P K L T E E A P S S I L L G I D P H S D W I>
 TAT CTC GAC ATA TAC CAA GAT GGC AAT ACA CAA GCC ACG AAT AGA TAT ATG GCT TAT GTG CTA AAA Y L D I Y Q D G N T Q A T N R Y M A Y V L K>
                                                  13780
             13760
 CAC GGG CCA TTC CAT TTA CGA AAG TTA CTC GTG CGT AAC TAT CAC ACC TTT TTA CAG CGC TTT CCT H G P F H L R K L L V R N Y H T F L Q R F P>
 GGA GCG ACG CAA AAT CGC CGC CCC TCT AAA GAT ATG CCT GAA ACA ATC AAC AAG ACG CCT GAA ACA G A T Q N R R P S K D M P E T I N K T P E T>
 CAG GCA CCC AGT GGA GAC TCA TA ATG AGC CAG ACC TCT AAA CCT ACA AAC TCA GCA ACT GAG CAA
Q A P S G D S>
M S Q T S K P T N S A T E Q>
  GCA CAA GAC TCA CAA GCT GAC TCT CGT TTA AAT AAA CGA CTA AAA GAT ATG CCA ATT GCT ATT GTT A Q D S Q A D S R L N K R L K D M P I A I V>
  GGC ATG GCG AGT ATT TIT GCA AAC TCT CGC TAT TTG AAT AAG TIT TGG GAC TTA ATC AGC GAA AAA G M A S I F A N S R Y L N K F W D L I S E K>
                                                                         14120
                                  14100
  ATT GAT GCG ATT ACT GAA TTA CCA TCA ACT CAC TGG CAG CCT GAA GAA TAT TAC GAC GCA GAT AAA I D A I T E L P S T H W Q P E E Y Y D A D K>
```

```
14180
ACC GCA GCA GAC AAA AGC TAC TGT AAA CGT GGT GGC TTT TTG CCA GAT GTA GAC TTC AAC CCA ATG T A A D K S Y C K R G G F L P D V D F N P M>
                                                                                         14260
                                                 14240
GAG TTT GGC CTG CCG CCA AAC ATT TTG GAA CTG ACC GAT TCA TCG CAA CTA TTA TCA CTC ATC GTT E F G L P P N I L E L T D S S Q L L S L I V>
                                     14300
 GCT ARA GRA GTG TTG GCT GAT GCT RAC TTA CCT GAG ART TAC GAC CGC GAT ARA ATT GGT RTC ACC A K E V L A D A N L P E N Y D R D K I G I T>
 TTA GGT GTC GGC GGT GGT CAA AAA ATT AGC CAC AGC CTA ACA GCG CGT CTG CAA TAC CCA GTA TTG L G V G G G O K I S H S L T A R L Q Y P V L>
 ANG ANA GTA TTC GCC ANT AGC GGC ATT AGT GAC ACC GAC AGC GAN ATG CTT ATC ANG ANA TTC CAN K V F A N S G I S D T D S E M L I K K F Q>
  GAC CAA TAT GTA CAC TGG GAA GAA AAC TCG TTC CCA GGT TCA CTT GGT AAC GTT ATT GCG GGC CGT D Q Y V H W E E N S F P G S L G N V I A G R> ^{\circ}
  ATC GCC AAC CGC TTC GAT TTT GGC GGC ATG AAC TGT GTG GTT GAT GCT GCC TGT GCT GGA TCA CTT

I A N R F D F G G M N C V V D A A C A G S L>
   GCT GCT ATG CGT ATG GCG CTA ACA GAG CTA ACT GAA GGT CGC TCT GAA ATG ATG ATC ACC GGT GGT A A M R M A L T E L T E G R S E M M I T G G>
                                               14700
   GTG TGT ACT GAT AAC TCA CCC TCT ATG TAT ATG AGC TTT TCA AAA ACG CCC GCC TTT ACC ACT AAC V C T D N S P S M Y M S F S K T P A F T T N>
                                                                           14780
   GAA ACC ATT CAG CCA TTT GAT ATC GAC TCA AAA GGC ATG ATG ATT GGT GAA GGT ATT GGC ATG GTG E T I Q P F D I D S K G M M I G E G I G M V>
                                                                 14840
GCG CTA AAG CGT CTT GAA GAT GCA GAG CGC GAT GGC GAC CGC ATT TAC TCT GTA ATT AAA GGT GTG A L K R L E D A E R D G D R I Y S V I K G V>
                                                     14900
    GGT GCA TCA TCT GAC GGT AAG TTT AAA TCA ATC TAT GCC CCT CGC CCA TCA GGC CAA GCT AAA GCA G A S S D G K F K S I Y A P R P S G Q \lambda K A>
                                                                                 14980
                                         14960
     CTT AAC CGT GCC TAT GAT GAC GCA GGT TTT GCG CCG CAT ACC TTA GGT CTA ATT GAA GCT CAC GGA L N R A Y D D A G F A P H T L G L I E A H G>
     ACA GGT ACT GCA GCA GGT GAC GCG GCA GAG TTT GCC GGC CTT TGC TCA GTA TTT GCT GAA GGC AAC
T G T A A G D A A E F A G L C S V F A E G N>
15080 15100 15120
                                                           15100
      GAT ACC AAG CAA CAC ATT GCG CTA GGT TCA GTT AAA TCA CAA ATT GGT CAT ACT AAA TCA ACT GCA
D T K Q H I A L G S V K S Q I G H T K S T A>
                                                                                      15180
                                                15160
      GGT ACA GCA GGT TTA ATT AAA GCT GCT CTT GCT TTG CAT CAC AAG GTA CTG CCG CCG ACC ATT AAC G T A G L I K A A L A L H H K V L P P T I N>
                                                                          15240
       GTT AGT CAG CCA AGC CCT AAA CTT GAT ATC GAA AAC TCA CCG TTT TAT CTA AAC ACT GAG ACT CGT
V S Q P S P K L D I E N S P F Y L N T E T R>
                                                              15300
       CCA TGG TTA CCA CGT GTT GAT GGT ACG CCG CGC CGC GCG GGT ATT AGC TCA TTT GGT TTT GGT GGC P W L P R V D G T P R R A G I S S F G F G G>
```

rig.4

```
WO 98/55625
                                                              16 / 106
                                              15360
                                                                                   15380
     ACT AAC TTC CAT TTT GTA CTA GAA GAG TAC AAC CAA GAA CAC AGC CGT ACT GAT AGC GAA AAA GCT T N F H F V L E E Y N Q E H S R T D S E K A>
                                                                        15440
15400
                                    15420
     AAG TAT COT CAA COC CAA GTG GCG CAA AGC TTC CTT GTT AGC GCA AGC GAT AAA GCA TCG CTA ATT K Y R Q R Q V A Q S F L V S A S D K A S L I>
                                                             15500
                         15480
     AAC GAG TTA AAC GTA CTA GCA GCA TCT GCA AGC CAA GCT GAG TTT ATC CTC AAA GAT GCA GCA GCA N E L N V L A A S A S Q A E F I L K D A A A>
                                                   15560
     AAC TAT GGC GTA CGT GAG CTT GAT AAA AAT GCA CCA CGG ATC GGT TTA GTT GCA AAC ACA GCT GAA
N Y G V R E L D K N A P R I G L V A N T A E>
   15600
                                        15620
      GAG TTA GCA GGC CTA ATT AAG CAA GCA CTT GCC AAA CTA GCA GCT AGC GAT GAT AAC GCA TGG CAG
                       G L I K Q A L A K L A A S D D N A
                                                                  15700
                                                                                                     15720
                             15680
      CTA CCT GGT GGC ACT AGC TAC CGC GCC GCT GCA GTA GAA GGT AAA GTT GCC GCA CTG TTT GCT GGC L P G G T S Y R A A A V E G K V A A L F A G>
                                                       15760
      CAA GGT TCA CAA TAT CTC AAT ATG GGC CGT GAC CTT ACT TGT TAT TAC CCA GAG ATG CGT CAG CAA Q G S Q Y L N M G R D L T C Y Y P E M R Q Q>
      TTT GTA ACT GCA GAT AAA GTA TTT GCC GCA AAT GAT AAA ACG CCG TTA TCG CAA ACT CTG TAT CCA F V. T A D K V F A A N D K T P L S Q T L Y P>
                                                                    15900
      AAG CCT GTA TTT AAT AAA GAT GAA TTA AAG GCT CAA GAA GCC ATT TTG ACC AAT ACC GCC AAT GCC K P V F N K D E L K A Q E A I L T N T A N A>
                                                        15960
                       15940
      CAA AGC GCA ATT GGT GCG ATT TCA ATG GGT CAA TAC GAT TTG TTT ACT GCG GCT GGC TTT AAT GCC Q S A I G A I S M G Q Y D L F T A A G F N A>
                                               16020
      GAC ATG GTT GCA GGC CAT AGC TTT GGT GAG CTA AGT GCA CTG TGT GCT GCA GGT GTT ATT TCA GCT D M V A G H S F G E L S A L C A A G V I S A>
                                    16080
                                                                          16100
      GAT GAC TAC TAC AAG CTG GCT TTT GCT CGT GGT GAG GCT ATG GCA ACA AAA GCA CCG GCT AAA GAC D D Y Y K L A F A R G E A M A T K A P A K D>
      GGC GTT GAA GCA GGA GGA GGA GGA ATG TTT GCA ATC ATA ACC AAG AGT GCT GCA GAC CTT GAA ACC G V E A D A G A M F A I I T K S A A D L E T>
                                                    16220
      GTT GAA GCC ACC ATC GCT AAA TTT GAT GGG GTG AAA GTC GCT AAC TAT AAC GCG CCA ACG CAA TCA V E A T I A K F D G V K V A N Y N A P T Q S>
    16260
                                                                              16300
       GTA ATT GCA GGC CCA ACA GCA ACT ACC GCT GAT GCG GCT AAA GCG CTA ACT GAG CTT GGT TAC AAA V I A G P T A T T A D A A K A L T E L G Y K>
                              16340
                                                                    16360
                                                                                                      16380
       GCG ATT AAC CTG CCA GTA TCA GGT GCA TTC CAC ACT GAA CTT GTT GGT CAC GCT CAA GCG CCA TTT A I N L P V S G A F H T E L V G H A Q A P F>
```

GCT AAA GCG ATT GAC GCA GCC AAA TTT ACT AAA ACA AGC CGA GCA CTT TAC TCA AAT GCA ACT GGC A K A I D A A K F T K T S R A L Y S N A T G>

GGA CTT TAT GAA AGC ACT GCT GCA AAG ATT AAA GCC TCG TTT AAG AAA CAT ATG CTT CAA TCA GTG

```
CGC TTT ACT AGC CAG CTA GAA GCC ATG TAC AAC GAC GGC GCC CGT GTA TTT GTT GAA TTT GGT CCA R F T S Q L E A M Y N D G A R V F V E F G P>
                                                   16620
AAG AAC ATC TTA CAA AAA TTA GTT CAA GGC ACG CTT GTC AAC ACT GAA AAT GAA GTT TGC ACT ATC K N I L Q K L V Q G T L V N T E N E V C T I>
                                         16680
TCT ATC AAC CCT AAT CCT AAA GTT GAT AGT GAT CTG CAG CTT AAG CAA GCA GCA ATG CAG CTA GCG S I N P N P K V D S D L Q L K Q A A M Q L A>
                            16740
GTT ACT GGT GTG GTA CTC AGT GAA ATT GAC CCA TAC CAA GCC GAT ATT GCC GCA CCA GCG AAA AAG V T G V V L S E I D P Y Q A D I A A P A K K>
                                                        16820
TCG CCA ATG AGC ATT TCG CTT AAT GCT GCT AAC CAT ATC AGC AAA GCA ACT CGC GCT AAG ATG GCC S P M S I S L N A A N H I S K A T R A K M A>
                                             16880
AAG TCT TTA GAG ACA GGT ATC GTC ACC TCG CAA ATA GAA CAT GTT ATT GAA GAA AAA ATC GTT GAA K S L E T G I V T S Q I E H V I E E K I V E>
                                   16940
 GTT GAA GCT CCT GTT AAT TCA GTG CAA GCC AAT GCA ATT CAA ACC CGT TCA GTT GTC GCT CCA GTA V E A P V N S V Q A N A I Q T R S V V A P V>

17060 17080 17100
 ATA GAG AAC CAA GTC GTG TCT AAA AAC AGT AAG CCA GCA GTC CAG AGC ATT ACT GGT GAT GCA CTC I E N Q V V S K N S K P A V Q S I S G D A L>
                                       17140
                                                                          17160
 AGC AAC TTT TTT GCT GCA CAG CAG CAA ACC GCA CAG TTG CAT CAG CAG TTC TTA GCT ATT CCG CAG S N F F A A Q Q Q T A Q L H Q Q F L A I P Q>
                                                               17220
 CAA TAT GGT GAG ACG TTC ACT ACG CTG ATG ACC GAG CAA GCT AAA CTG GCA AGT TCT GGT GTT GCA Q Y G E T F T T L M T E Q A K L A S S G V A>
 ATT CCA GAG AGT CTG CAA CGC TCA ATG GAG CAA TTC CAC CAA CTA CAA GCG CAA ACA CTA CAA AGC
I P E S L Q R S M E Q F H Q L Q A Q T L Q S>
  CAC ACC CAG TTC CTT GAG ATG CAA GCG GGT AGC AAC ATT GCA GCG TTA AAC CTA CTC AAT AGC AGC H T Q F L E M Q A G S N I A A L N L L N S S>
                                                                     17420
  CAA GCA ACT TAC GCT CCA GCC ATT CAC AAT GAA GCG ATT CAA AGC CAA GTG GTT CAA AGC CAA ACT Q A T Y A P A I H N E A I Q S Q V V Q S Q T>
                                                          17480
  GCA GTC CAG CCA GTA ATT TCA ACA CAA GTT AAC CAT GTG TCA GAG CAG CCA ACT CAA GCT CCA GCT A V Q P V I S T Q V N H V S E Q P T Q A P A>
                                               17540
  CCA AAA GCG CAG CCA GCA CCT GTG ACA ACT GCA GTT CAA ACT GCT CCG GCA CAA GTT GTT CGT CAA P K A Q P A P V T T A V Q T A P A Q V V R Q>
                                                                          17620
17580
                                    17600
   GCC GCA CCA GTT CAA GCC GCT ATT GAA CCG ATT AAT ACA AGT GTT GCG ACT ACA ACG CCT TCA GCC A A P V Q A A I E P I N T S V A T T T P S A>
```

Fig. 4

```
TTC AGC GCC GAA ACA GCC CTG AGC GCA ACA AAA GTC CAA GCC ACT ATG CTT GAA GTG GTT GCT GAG
F S A E T A L S A T K V Q A T M L E V V A E>
                                                 17740
AAA ACC GGT TAC CCA ACT GAA ATG CTA GAG CTT GAA ATG GAT ATG GAA GCC GAT TTA GGC ATC GAT
K T G Y P T E M L E L E M D M E A D L G I D>
                                      17800
                                                                          17820
TCT ATC AAG CGT GTA GAA ATT CTT GGC ACA GTA CAA GAT GAG CTA CCG GGT CTA CCT GAG CTT AGC S I K R V E I L G T V Q D E L P G L P E L S>
                                                              17880
CCT GAA GAT CTA GCT GAG TGT CGA ACG CTA GGC GAA ATC GTT GAC TAT ATG GGC AGT AAA CTG CCG P E D L A E C R T L G E I V D Y M G S K L P>
GCT GAA GGC TCT ATG AAT TCT CAG CTG TCT ACA GGT TCC GCA GCT GCG ACT CCT GCA GCG AAT GGT A E G S M N S Q L S T G S A A A T P A A N G>
CTT TCT GCG GAG AAA GTT CAA GCG ACT ATG ATG TCT GTG GTT GCC GAA AAG ACT GGC TAC CCA ACT L S A E K V Q A T M M S V V A E K T G Y P T>
                                                                    18080
                              18060
GAA ATG CTA GAG CTT GAA ATG GAT ATG GAA GCC GAT TTA GGC ATA GAT TCT ATC AAG CGC GTT GAA E M L E L E M D M E A D L G I D S I K R V E>
                                                         18140
ATT CTT GGC ACA GTA CAA GAT GAG CTA CCG GGT CTA CCT GAG CTT AGC CCT GAA GAT CTA GCT GAG
I L G T V Q D E L P G L P E L S P E D L A E>
                                               18200
TGT CGT ACT CTA GGC GAA ATC GTT GAC TAT ATG AAC TCT AAA CTC GCT GAC GGC TCT AAG CTG CCG C R T L G E I V D Y M N S K L A D G S K L P>
                                    18260
GCT GAA GGC TCT ATG AAT TCT CAG CTG TCT ACA AGT GCC GCA GCT GCG ACT CCT GCA GCG AAT GGT A E G S M N S Q L S T S A A A A T P A A N G>
                                                              18340
 CTC TCT GCG GAG AAA GTT CAA GCG ACT ATG ATG TCT GTG GTT GCC GAA AAG ACT GGC TAC CCA ACT L S A E K V Q A T M M S V V A E K T G Y P T>
                                                   18400
 GAN ATG CTA GAA CTT GAA ATG GAT ATG GAA GCT GAC CTT GGC ATC GAT TCA ATC AAG CGC GTT GAA
E M L E L E M D M E A D L G I D S I K R V E>
                                        18460
                                                                             18480
 ATT CTT GGC ACA GTA CAA GAT GAG CTA CCG GGT TTA CCT GAG CTA AAT CCA GAA GAT TTG GCA GAG I L G T V Q D E L P G L P E L N P E D L A E>
                                                                 18540
 TGT CGT ACT CTT GGC GAA ATC GTG ACT TAT ATG AAC TCT AAA CTC GCT GAC GGC TCT AAG CTG CCA
C R T L G E I V T Y M N S K L A D G S K L P>
                                                      18600
  GCT GAA GGC TCT ATG CAC TAT CAG CTG TCT ACA AGT ACC GCT GCT GCG ACT CCT GTA GCG AAT GGT
A E G S M H Y Q L S T S T A A A T P V A N G>
                                           18660
  CTC TCT GCA GAA AAA GTT CAA GCG ACC ATG ATG TCT GTA GTT GCA GAT AAA ACT GGC TAC CCA ACT
L S A E K V Q A T M M S V V A D K T G Y P T>
                                                                      18740
  GAA ATG CTT GAA CTT GAA ATG GAT ATG GAA GCC GAT TTA GGT ATC GAT TCT ATC AAG CGC GTT GAA E M L E L E M D M E A D L G I D S I K R V E>
                                                           18800
  ATT CTT GGC ACA GTA CAA GAT GAG CTA CCG GGT TTA CCT GAG CTA AAT CCA GAA GAT CTA GCA GAG I L G T V Q D E L P G L P E L N P E D L A E>
```

-ig. 4 14/*30 19/106

MISSING AT THE TIME OF PUBLICATION

```
20060
                                    20040
20020
     GTT AGC AAT GCG TTC TTG TGG GCC AAA TTA TTG CAA CCA AAG CTC GTT GCT GGA GCA GAT GCG CGT V S N A F L W A K L L Q P K L V A G A D A R>
     CGC TGT TTT GTA ACA GTA AGC CGT ATC GAC GGT GGC TTT GGT TAC CTA AAT ACT GAC GCC CTA AAA R C F V T V S R I D G G F G Y L N T D A L K>
                                                      20180
     GAT GCT GAG CTA AAC CAA GCA GCA TTA GCT GGT TTA ACT AAA ACC TTA AGC CAT GAA TGG CCA CAA
D A E L N Q A A L A G L T K T L S H E W P Q>
      GTG TTC TGT CGC GCG CTA GAT ATT GCA ACA GAT GTT GAT GCA ACC CAT CTT GCT GAT GCA ATC ACC V F C R A L D I A T D V D A T H L A D A I T>
                                                                      20320
      AGT GAA CTA TTT GAT AGC CAA GCT CAG CTA CCT GAA GTG GGC TTA AGC TTA ATT GAT GGC AAA GTT S E L F D S Q A Q L P E V G L S L I D G K V>
                                                                                               20400
                                                          20380
      AAC CGC GTA ACT CTA GTT GCT GAT GAT GCT GAA GCA GAT AAA ACA GCA AAA GCA GAG CTT AAC AGC ACA N R V T L V A A E A A D K T A K A E L N S T>
      GAT AAA ATC TTA GTG ACT GGT GGG GCA AAA GGG GTG ACA TTT GAA TGT GCA CTG GCA TTA GCA TCT D K I L V T G G A K G V T F E C A L A L A S>
      CGC AGC CAG TCT CAC TTT ATC TTA GCT GGG CGC AGT GAA TTA CAA GCT TTA CCA AGC TGG GCT GAG R S Q S H F I L A G R S E L Q A L P S W A E>
                                                           20580
      GGT AAG CAA ACT AGC GAG CTA AAA TCA GCT GCA ATC GCA CAT ATT ATT TCT ACT GGT CAA AAG CCA G K Q T S E L K S A A I A H I I S T G Q K P>
                                                 20640
      ACG CCT AAG CAA GTT GAA GCC GCT GTG TGG CCA GTG CAA AGC AGC ATT GAA ATT AAT GCC GCC CTA
T P K Q V E A A V W P V Q S S I E I N A A L>
                                                                              20720
      GCC GCC TTT AAC AAA GTT GGC GCC TCA GCT GAA TAC GTC AGC ATG GAT GTT ACC GAT AGC GCC GCA
A A F N K V G A S A E Y V S M D V T D S A A>
                           20760
                                                                  20780
       ATC ACA GCA GCA CTT AAT GGT CGC TCA AAT GAG ATC ACC GGT CTT ATT CAT GGC GCA GGT GTA CTA I T A A L N G R S N E I T G L I H G A G V L>
       GCC GAC AAG CAT ATT CAA GAC AAG ACT CTT GCT GAA CTT GCT AAA GTT TAT GGC ACT AAA GTC AAC A D K H I Q D K T L A E L A K V Y G T K V N>
       GGC CTA AAA GCG CTG CTC GCG GCA CTT GAG CCA AGC AAA ATT AAA TTA CTT GCT ATG TTC TCA TCT G L K A L L A A L E P S K I K L L A M F S S>
                                20960
                                                                        20980
        GCA GCA GGT TTT TAC GGT AAT ATC GGC CAA AGC GAT TAC GCG ATG TCG AAC GAT ATT CTT AAC AAG A A G F Y G N I G Q S D Y A M S N D I L N K>
                     21020
                                                            21040
        GCA GCG CTG CAG TTC ACC GCT CGC AAC CCA CAA GCT AAA GTC ATG AGC TTT AAC TGG GGT CCT TGG
A A L Q F T A R N P Q A K V M S F N W G P W>
                                                 21100
                                                                                    . 21120
        GAT GGC GGC ATG GTT AAC CCA GCG CTT AAA AAG ATG TTT ACC GAG CGT GGT GTG TAC GTT ATT CCA
D G G M V N P A L K K M F T E R G V Y V I P>
                                                                           21180
        CTA AAA GCA GGT GCA GAG CTA TTT GCC ACT CAG CTA TTG GCT GAA ACT GGC GTG CAG TTG CTC ATT L K A G A E L F A T Q L L A E T G V Q L L I>
```

Fig. 4 16/30

```
21240
   GGT ACG TCA ATG CAA GGT GGC AGC GAC ACT AAA GCA ACT GAG ACT GCT TCT GTA AAA AAG CTT AAT G T S M Q G G S D T K A T E T A S .V K K L N>
   GCG GGT GAG GTG CTA AGT GCA TCG CAT CCG CGT GCT GGT GCA CAA AAA ACA CCA CTA CAA GCT GTC A G E V L S A S H P R A G A Q K T P L Q A V>
                                                                       21380
   ACT GCA ACG CGT CTG TTA ACC CCA AGT GCC ATG GTC TTC ATT GAA GAT CAC CGC ATT GGC GGT AAC T A T R L L T P S A M V F I E D H R I G G N>
                                                            21440
   AGT GTG TTG CCA ACG GTA TGC GCC ATC GAC TGG ATG CGT GAA GCG GCA AGC GAC ATG CTT GGC GCT S V L P T V C A I D W M R E A A S D M L G A>
                                                 21500
   CAA GTT AAG GTA CTT GAT TAC AAG CTA TTA AAA GGC ATT GTA TTT GAG ACT GAT GAG CCG CAA GAG Q V K V L D Y K L L K G I V F E T D E P Q E>
                                                                            21580
                                      21560
 21540
   TTA ACA CTT GAG CTA ACG CCA GAC GAT TCA GAC GAA GCT ACG CTA CAA GCA TTA ATC AGC TGT AAT L T L E L T P D D S D E A T L O A L I S C N>
                                                                21640
    GGG CGT CCG CAA TAC AAG GCG ACG CTT ATC AGT GAT AAT GCC GAT ATT AAG CAA CTT AAC AAG CAG G R P Q Y K A T L I S D N A D I K Q L N K Q>
    TTT GAT TTA AGC GCT AAG GCG ATT ACC ACA GCA AAA GAG CTT TAT AGC AAC GGC ACC TTG TTC CAC F D L S A K A I T T A K E L Y S N G T L F H>
                                                          21780
    GGT CCG CGT CTA CAA GGG ATC CAA TCT GTA GTG CAG TTC GAT GAT CAA GGC TTA ATT GCT AAA GTC G P R L Q G I Q S V V Q F D D Q G L I A K V>
                                21820
    GCT CTG CCT AAG GTT GAA CTT AGC GAT TGT GGT GAG TTC TTG CCG CAA ACC CAC ATG GGT GGC AGT A L P K V E L S D C G E F L P Q T H M G G S>
                                                         21900
     CAA CCT TTT GCT GAG GAC TTG CTA TTA CAA GCT ATG CTG GTT TGG GCT CGC CTT AAA ACT GGC TCG Q P F A E D L L L Q A M L V W A R L K T G S>
                                               21960
     GCA AGT TTG CCA TCA AGC ATT GGT GAG TTT ACC TCA TAC CAA CCA ATG GCC TTT GGT GAA ACT GGT A S L P S S I G E F T S Y Q P M A F G E T G>
22000
                                    22020
     ACC ATA GAG CTT GAA GTG ATT AAG CAC AAC AAA CGC TCA CTT GAA GCG AAT GTT GCG CTA TAT CGT T I E L E V I K H N K R S L E A N V A L Y R>
     GAC AAC GGC GAG TTA AGT GCC ATG TTT AAG TCA GCT AAA ATC ACC ATT AGC AAA AGC TTA AAT TCA
D N G E L S A M F K S A K I T I S K S L N S>
                                                                                       22180
                                                    22160
      GCA TTT TTA CCT GCT GTC TTA GCA AAC GAC AGT GAG GCG AAT TAGTGGA ACAAACGCCT AAAGCTAGTG
A F L P A V L A N D S E A N>
                                                                         22240
                                   22220
      CG ATG CCG CTG CGC ATC GCA CTT ATC TTA CTG CCA ACA CCG CAG TTT GAA GTT AAC TCT GTC GAC
M P L R I A L I L L P T P Q F E V N S V D>
                                                  22300
                         22280
      CAG TCA GTA TTA GCC AGC TAT CAA ACA CTG CAG CCT GAG CTA AAT GCC CTG CTT AAT AGT GCG CCG Q S V L A S Y Q T L Q P E L N A L L N S A P>
                                                     22360
       ACA CCT GAA ATG CTC AGC ATC ACT ATC TCA GAT GAT AGC GAT GCA AAC AGC TTT GAG TCG CAG CTA
```

```
L S I T I S D D S D A N S F E
22400
  AAT GCT GCG ACC AAC GCA ATT AAC AAT GGC TAT ATC GTC AAG CTT GCT ACG GCA ACT CAC GCT TTG
N A A T N A I N N G Y I V K L A T A T H A L>
                                                            22500 +
  TTA ATC CTG CCT GCA TTA AAA GCG GCG CAA ATG CGG ATC CAT CCT CAT GCG CAG CTT GCC GCT ATG L M L P A L K A A Q M R I H P H A Q L A A M>
  CAG CAA GCT AAA TCG ACG CCA ATG AGT CAA GTA TCT GGT GAG CTA AAG CTT GGC GCT AAT GCG CTA
Q Q A K S T P M S Q V S G E L K L G A N A L>
  AGC CTA GCT CAG ACT AAT GCG CTG TCT CAT GCT TTA AGC CAA GCC AAG CGT AAC TTA ACT GAT GTC S L A Q T N A L S H A L S Q A K R N L T D V>
                                                                22700
 AGC GTG AAT GAG TGT TTT GAG AAC CTC AAA AGT GAA CAG CAG TTC ACA GAG GTT TAT TCG CTT ATT S V N E C F E N L K S E Q Q F T E V Y S L I>
                                                     22760
  CAG CAA CTT GCT AGC CGC ACC CAT GTG AGA AAA GAG GTT AAT CAA GGT GTG GAA CTT GGC CCT AAA Q Q L A S R T H V R K E V N Q G V E L G P K>
  CAA GCC AAA AGC CAC TAT TGG TTT AGC GAA TTT CAC CAA AAC CGT GTT GCT GCC ATC AAC TTT ATT Q A K S H Y W F S E F H Q N R V A A I N F I>
                                22880
                                                                     22900
  AAT GGC CAA CAA GCA ACC AGC TAT GTG CTT ACT CAA GGT TCA GGA TTG TTA GCT GCG AAA TCA ATG N G Q Q A T S Y V L T Q G S G L L A A K S M>
   CTA AAC CAG CAA AGA TTA ATG TTT ATC TTG CCG GGT AAC AGT CAG CAA CAA ATA ACC GCA TCA ATA L N Q Q R L M F I L P G N S Q Q Q I T A S I>
                                                23020
   ACT CAG TTA ATG CAG CAA TTA GAG CGT TTG CAG GTA ACT GAG GTT AAT GAG CTT TCT CTA GAA TGC T Q L M Q Q L E R L Q V T E V N E L S L E C>
                                                                         23100
                                                                                                            23120
                                     23080
 23060
   CAA CTA GAG CTG CTC AGC ATA ATG TAT GAC AAC TTA GTC AAC GCA GAC AAA CTC ACT ACT CGC GAT Q L E L L S I M Y D N L V N A D K L T T R D>
                                                             23160
   AGT AAG CCC GCT TAT CAG GCT GTG ATT CAA GCA AGC TCT GTT AGC GCT GCA AAG CAA GAG TTA AGC S K P A Y Q A V I Q A S S V S A A K Q E L S>
                                                    23220
   GCG CTT AAC GAT GCA CTC ACA GCG CTG TTT GCT GAG CAA ACA AAC GCC ACA TCA ACG AAT AAA GGC A L N D A L T A L F A E Q T N A T S T N K G>
                                         23280
    TTA ATC CAA TAC AAA ACA CCG GCG GGC AGT TAC TTA ACC CTA ACA CCG CTT GGC AGC AAC AAT GAC L I Q Y K T P A G S Y L T L T P L G S N N D>
    AAC GCC CAA GCG GGT CTT GCT TTT GTC TAT CCG GGT GTG GGA ACG GTT TAC GCC GAT ATG CTT AAT .

N A Q A G L A F V Y P G V G T V Y A D M L N>
                                                     23420
    23500
                                             23480
    CTA CAA GCA GAA GAT ATC TAT CAT CTT GAC CCT AAA CAT GCT GCC CAA ATG AGC TTA GGT GAC TTA
L Q A E D I Y H L D P K H A A Q M S L G D L>
23580
23580
                                 23540
```

Fig.4 18/30

```
GCC ATT GCT GGC GTG GGG AGC AGC TAC CTG TTA ACT CAG CTG CTC ACC GAT GAG TTT AAT ATT AAG A I A G V G S S Y L L T Q L L T D E F N I K>
                                                          23620
CCT AAT TTT GCA TTA GGT TAC TCA ATG GGT GAA GCA TCA ATG TGG GCA AGC TTA GGC GTA TGG CAA P N F A L G Y S M G E A S M W A S L G V W Q>
                                             23680
AAC CCG CAT GCG CTG ATC AGC AAA ACC CAA ACC GAC CCG CTA TTT ACT TCT GCT ATT TCC GGC AAA N P H A L I S K T Q T D P L F T S A I S G K>
TTG ACC GCG GTT AGA CAA GCT TGG CAG CTT GAT GAT ACC GCA GCG GAA ATC CAG TGG AAT AGC TTT L T A V R Q A W Q L D D T A A E I Q W N. S F>
GTG GTT AGA AGT GAA GCA GCG CCG ATT GAA GCC TTG CTA AAA GAT TAC CCA CAC GCT TAC CTC GCG V V R S E A A P I E A L L K D Y P H A Y L A>
                                                   23880
ATT ATT CAA GGG GAT ACC TGC GTA ATC GCT GGC TGT GAA ATC CAA TGT AAA GCG CTA CTT GCA GCA I I Q G D T C V I A G C E I Q C K A L L A A>
                                                                             23960
                                        23940
CTG GGT AAA CGC GGT ATT GCA GCT AAT CGT GTA ACG GCG ATG CAT ACG CAG CCT GCG ATG CAA GAG
L G K R G I A A N R V T A M H T Q P A M Q E>
                                                                 24020
CAT CAA AAT GTG ATG GAT TTT TAT CTG CAA CCG TTA AAA GCA GAG CTT CCT AGT GAA ATA AGC TTT H Q N V M D F Y L Q P L K A E L P S E I S F>
                                                      24080
                  24060
ATC AGC GCC GCT GAT TTA ACT GCC AAG CAA ACG GTG AGT GAG CAA GCA CTT AGC AGC CAA GTC GTT I S A A D L T A K Q T V S E Q A L S S Q V V>
 GCT CAG TCT ATT GCC GAC ACC TTC TGC CAA ACC TTG GAC TTT ACC GCG CTA GTA CAT CAC GCC CAA A Q S I A D T F C Q T L D F T A L V H H A Q>
 CAT CAA GGC GCT AAG CTG TTT GTT GAA ATT GGC GCG GAT AGA CAA AAC TGC ACC TTG ATA GAC AAG
H Q G A K L F V E I G A D R Q N C T L I D K>
                                                                                                   24300
                                                          24280
 ATT GTT AAA CAA GAT GGT GCC AGC AGT GTA CAA CAT CAA CCT TGT TGC ACA GTG CCT ATG AAC GCA I V R Q D G A S S V Q H Q P C C T V P M N A>
 AAA GGT AGC CAA GAT ATT ACC AGC GTG ATT AAA GCG CTT GGC CAA TTA ATT AGC CAT CAG GTG CCA K G S Q D I T S V I K A L G Q L I S H Q V P>
                                     24400
  TTA TCG GTG CAA CCA TTT ATT GAT GGA CTC AAG CGC GAG CTA ACA CTT TGC CAA TTG ACC AGC CAA L S V Q P F I D G L K R E L T L C Q L T S Q>
  CAG CTG GCA GCA CAT GCA AAT GTT GAC AGC AAG TTT GAG TCT AAC CAA GAC CAT TTA CTT CAA GGG Q L A A H A N V D S K F E S N Q D H L L Q G>
                        . 24540
  GAA GTC TA ATG TCA TTA CCA GAC AAT GCT TCT AAC CAC CTT TCT GCC AAC CAG AAA GGC GCA TCT
    24580
                                            24600
  CAG GCA AGT AAA ACC AGT AAG CAA AGC AAA ATC GCC ATT GTC GGT TTA GCC ACT CTG TAT CCA GAC Q A S K T S K Q S K I A I V G L A T L Y P D>
   GCT AAA ACC CCG CAA GAA TTT TGG CAG AAT TTG CTG GAT AAA CGC GAC TCT CGC AGC ACC TTA ACT A K T P Q E F W Q N L L D K R D S R S T L T>
```

```
24740
AAC GAA AAA CTC GGC GCT AAC AGC CAA GAT TAT CAA GGT GTG CAA GGC CAA TCT GAC CGT TTT TAT N E K L G A N S Q D Y Q G V Q G Q S D R F Y>
                                                24800
TGT AAT AAA GGC GGC TAC ATT GAG AAC TTC AGC TTT AAT+GCT GCA GGC TAC AAA TTG CCG GAG CAA C N K G G Y I E N F S F N A A G Y K L P E Q>
AGC TTA AAT GGC TTG GAC GAC AGC TTC CTT TGG GCG CTC GAT ACT AGC CGT AAC GCA CTA ATT GAT S L N G L D D S F L W A L D T S R N A L I D>
GCT GGT ATT GAT ATC AAC GGC GCT GAT TTA AGC CGC GCA GGT GTA GTC ATG GGC GCG CTG TCG TTC
A G I D I N G A D L S R A G V V M G A L S F>
 CCA ACT ACC CGC TCA AAC GAT CTG TTT TTG CCA ATT TAT CAC AGC GCC GTT GAA AAA GCC CTG CAA
P T T R S N D L F L P I Y H S A V E K A L Q>
                                       25060
 GAT AAA CTA GGC GTA AAG GCA TTT AAG CTA AGC CCA ACT AAT GCT CAT ACC GCT CGC GCG GCA AAT D K L G V K A F K L S P T N A H I A R A A N>
 GAG AGC AGC CTA AAT GCA GCC AAT GGT GCC ATT GCC CAT AAC AGC TCA AAA GTG GTG GCC GAT GCA E S S L N A A N G A I A H N S S K V V A D A>
                                                        25200
 CTT GGC CTT GGC GGC GCA CAA CTA AGC CTA GAT GCT GCC TGT GCT AGT TCG GTT TAC TCA TTA AAG
L G L G G A Q L S L D A A C A S S V Y S L K>
                                                                                  25280
    25240
 CTT GCC TGC GAT TAC CTA AGC ACT GGC AAA GCC GAT ATC ATG CTA GCA GGC GCA GTA TCT GGC GCG L A C D Y L S T G K A D I M L A G A V S G A>
                                                                        25340
 GAT CCT TTC TTT ATT AAT ATG GGA TTC TCA ATC TTC CAC GCC TAC CCA GAC CAT GGT ATC TCA GTA D P F F I N M G F S I F H A Y P D H G I S V>
                                                            25400
  CCG TTT GAT GCC AGC AGT AAA GGT TTG TTT GCT GGC GAA GGC GCT GGC GTA TTA GTG CTT AAA CGT P F D A S S K G L F A G E G A G V L V L K R>
                                                  25460
  CTT GAA GAT GCC GAG CGC GAC AAT GAC AAA ATC TAT GCG GTT GTT AGC GGC GTA GGT CTA TCA AAC L E D A E R D N D K I Y A V V S G V G L S N>
  GAC GGT AAA GGC CAG TTT GTA TTA AGC CCT AAT CCA AAA GGT CAG GTG AAG GCC TTT GAA CGT GCT D G K G Q F V L S P N P K G Q V K A F E R A>
  TAT GCT GCC AGT GAC ATT GAG CCA AAA GAC ATT GAA GTG ATT GAG TGC CAC GCA ACA GGC ACA CCG
Y A A S D I E P K D I E V I E C H A T G T P>

25640 25660 25680
   CTT GGC GAT AAA ATT GAG CTC ACT TCA ATG GAA ACC TTC TTT GAA GAC AAG CTG CAA GGC ACC GAT L G D K I E L T S M E T F F E D K L Q G T D>
                                                                                 25740
                                         25720
   GCA CCG TTA ATT GGC TCA GCT AAG TCT AAC TTA GGC CAC CTA TTA ACT GCA GCG CAT GCG GGG ATC A P L I G S A K S N L G H L L T A A H A G I>
                                                                      25800 •
   ATG AAG ATG ATC TTC GCC ATG AAA GAA GGT TAC CTG CCG CCA AGT ATC AAT ATT AGT GAT GCT ATC
M K M I F A H K E G Y L P P S I N I S D A I>
    GCT TCG CCG AAA AAA CTC TTC GGT AAA CCA ACC CTG CCT AGC ATG GTT CAA GGC TGG CCA GAT AAG
A S P K K L F G K P T L P S M V Q G W P D K>
```

```
25920
   CCA TCG AAT AAT CAT TTT GGT GTA AGA ACC CGT CAC GCA GGC GTA TCG GTA TTT GGC TTT GGT GGC P S N N H F G V R T R H A G V S V F G F G G>
                                                                       26000
   TGT AAC GCC CAT CTG TTG CTT GAG TCA TAC AAC GGC AAA GGA ACA GTA AAG GCA GAA GCC ACT CAA
C N A H L L E S Y N G K G T V K A E A T Q>
                                                            26060
   GTA CCG CGT CAA GCT GAG CCG CTA AAA GTG GTT GGC CTT GCC TCG CAC TTT GGG CCT CTT AGC AGC
                                                                                     26140
                                                 26120
    ATT AAT GCA CTC AAC AAT GCT GTG ACC CAA GAT GGG AAT GGC TTT ATC GAA CTG CCG AAA AAG CGC I N A L N N A V T Q D G N G F I E L P K K R>
26160
    TGG AAA GGC CTT GAA AAG CAC AGT GAA CTG TTA GCT GAA TTT GGC TTA GCA TCT GCG CCA AAA GGT W K G L E K H S E L L A E F G L A S A P K G>
                           26240
                                                               26260
    GCT TAT GTT GAT AAC TTC GAG CTG GAC TTT TTA CGC TTT AAA CTG CCG CCA AAC GAA GAT GAC CGT A Y V D N F E L D F L R F K L P P N E D D R>
                                                    26320
    TTG ATC TCA CAG CAG CTA ATG CTA ATG CGA GTA ACA GAC GAA GCC ATT CGT GAT GCC AAG CTT GAG L I S Q Q L M L M R V T D E A I R D A K L E\stackrel{>}{\sim}
    CCG GGG CAA AAA GTA GCT GTA TTA GTG GCA ATG GAA ACT GAG CTT GAA CTG CAT CAG TTC CGC GGC P G Q K V A V L V A M E T E L E L H Q F R G>
                                                                    26460
    CGG GTT AAC TTG CAT ACT CAA TTA GCG CAA AGT CTT GCC GCC ATG GGC GTG AGT TTA TCA ACG GAT R V N L H T Q L A Q S L A A M G V S L S T D>
    GAA TAC CAA GCG CTT GAA GCC ATC GCC ATG GAC AGC GTG CTT GAT GCT GCC AAG CTC AAT CAG TAC E Y Q A L E A I A M D S V L D A A K L N Q Y>
     ACC AGC TTT ATT GGT AAT ATT ATG GCG TCA CGC GTG GCG TCA CTA TGG GAC TTT AAT GGC CCA GCC
T S F I G N I M A S R V A S L W D F N G P A>
     TTC ACT ATT TCA GCA GCA GAG CAA TCT GTG AGC CGC TGT ATC GAT GTG GCG CAA AAC CTC ATC ATG F T I S A A E Q S V S R C I D V A Q N L I M>
     GAG GAT AAC CTA GAT GCG GTG GTG ATT GCA GCG GTC GAT CTC TCT GGT AGC TTT GAG CAA GTC ATT E D N L D A V V I A A V D L S G S F E Q V I>
                                                                                       26800
                                                  26780
     CTT AAA AAT GCC ATT GCA CCT GTA GCC ATT GAG CCA AAC CTC GAA GCA AGC CTT AAT CCA ACA TCA
L K N A I A P V A I E P N L E A 5 L N P T S>
 26820
                                                                           26860
     GCA AGC TGG AAT GTC GGT GAA GGT GCT GGC GGC GTC GTG CTT GTT AAA AAT GAA GCT ACA TCG GGC
A S W N V G E G A G A V V L V K N E A T S G>
                                                                 26920
                                                                                                        26940
                            26900
     TGC TCA TAC GGC CAA ATT GAT GCA CTT GGC TTT GCT AAA ACT GCC GAA ACA GCG TTG GCT ACC GAC
C S Y G Q I D A L G F A K T A E T A L A T D>
                                                                                       27000
                                                     26980
      AAG CTA CTG AGC CAA ACT GCC ACA GAC TIT AAT AAG GTT AAA GTG ATT GAA ACT ATG GCA GCG CCT
K L L S Q T A T D F N K V K V I E T M A A P>
                                                                                 27060
                                           27040
      GCT AGC CAA ATT CAA TTA GCG CCA ATA GTT AGC TCT CAA GTG ACT CAC ACT GCT GCA GAG CAG CGT
```

Fig. 4 21/30

```
GTT GGT CAC TGC TTT GCT GCA GCG GGT ATG GCA AGC CTA TTA CAC GGC TTA CTT AAC TTA AAT ACT V G H C F A A A G M A S L L H G L L N L N T>
                                                       27180
GTA GCC CAA ACC AAT AAA GCC AAT TGC GCG CTT ATC AAC AAT ATC AGT GAA AAC CAA TTA TCA CAG
V A Q T N K A N C A L I N N I S E N Q L S Q>
                                           27240
CTG TTG ATT AGC CAA ACA GCG AGC GAA CAA CAA GCA TTA ACC GCG CGT TTA AGC AAT GAG CTT AAA L L I S Q T A S E Q Q A L T A R L S N E L K>
                                                                        27320
TCC GAT GCT AAA CAC CAA CTG GTT AAG CAA GTC ACC TTA GGT GGC CGT GAT ATC TAC CAG CAT ATT S D A K H Q L V K Q V T L G G R D I Y Q H I>
                                                            27380
GTT GAT ACA CCG CTT GCA AGC CTT GAA AGC ATT ACT CAG AAA TTG GCG CAA GCG ACA GCA TCG ACA
V D T P L A S L E S I T Q K L A Q A T A S T>
GTG GTC AAC CAA GTT AAA CCT ATT AAG GCC GCT GGC TCA GTC GAA ATG GCT AAC TCA TTC GAA ACG V V N Q V K P I K A A G S V E M A N S F E T>
GAA AGC TCA GCA GAG CCA CAA ATA ACA ATT GCA GCA CAA CAG ACT GCA AAC ATT GGC GTC ACC GCT E S S A E P Q I T I A A Q Q T A N I G V T A>
CAG GCA ACC AAA CGT GAA TTA GGT ACC CCA CCA ATG ACA ACA AAT ACC ATT GCT AAT ACA GCA AAT Q A T K R E L G T P P M T T N T I A N T A N>
 AAT TTA GAC AAG ACT CTT GAG ACT GTT GCT GGC AAT ACT GTT GCT AGC AAG GTT GGC TCT GGC GAC N L D K T L E T V A G N T V A S K V G S G D>
 ATA GTC AAT TIT CAA CAG AAC CAA CAA TIG GCT CAA CAA GCT CAC CTC GCC TIT CIT GAA AGC CGC I V N F Q Q N Q Q L A Q Q A H L A F L E S R> 27760 27800 27800
 AGT GCG GGT ATG AAG GTG GCT GAT GCT TTA TTG AAG CAA CAG CTA GCT CAA GTA ACA GGC CAA ACT S A G M K V A D A L L K Q Q L A Q V T G Q T>
 ATC GAT AAT CAG GCC CTC GAT ACT CAA GCC GTC GAT ACT CAA ACA AGC GAG AAT GTA GCG ATT GCC I D N Q A L D T Q A V D T Q T S E N V A I A>
 GCA GAA TCA CCA GTT CAA GTT ACA ACA CCT GTT CAA GTT ACA ACA CCT GTT CAA ATC AGT GTT GTG
A E S P V Q V T T P V Q V T T P V Q I S V V>
 GAG TTA AAA CCA GAT CAC GCT AAT GTG CCA CCA TAC ACG CCG CCA GTG CCT GCA TTA AAG CCG TGT E L K P D H A N V P P Y T P P V P A L K P C>
                                                             28040
  ATC TGG AAC TAT GCC GAT TTA GTT GAG TAC GCA GAA GGC GAT ATC GCC AAG GTA TTT GGC AGT GAT I W N Y A D L V E Y A E G D I A K V F G S D>
  TAT GCC ATT ATC GAC AGC TAC TCG CGC CGC GTA CGT CTA CCG ACC ACT GAC TAC CTG TTG GTA TCG
Y A I I D S Y S R R V R L • P T T D Y L L V S>
                                                              28180
  CGC GTG ACC AAA CTT GAT GCG ACC ATC AAT CAA TTT AAG CCA TGC TCA ATG ACC ACT GAG TAC GAC R V T K L D A T I N Q F K P C S M T T E Y D>

28220 28240 28260
```

Fig. 4
22/30

```
ATC CCT GTT GAT GCG CCG TAC TTA GTA GAC GGA CAA ATC CCT TGG GCG GTA GCA GTA GAA TCA GGC I P V D A P Y L V D G Q I P W A V A V E S G>
                                                                                         28320
                                                 28300
CAA TGT GAC TTG ATG CTT ATT AGC TAT CTC GGT ATC GAC TTT GAG AAC AAA GGC GAG CGG GTT TAT Q C D L M L I S Y L G I D F E N K G E R V Y>
                                                                             28380
CGA CTA CTC GAT TGT ACC CTC ACC TTC CTA GGC GAC TTG CCA CGT GGC GGA GAT ACC CTA CGT TAC R L L D C T L T F L G D L P R G G D T L R Y>
                          28420
GAC ATT AAG ATC AAT AAC TAT GCT CGC AAC GGC GAC ACC CTG CTG TTC TTC TCC TAT GAG TGT D I K I N N Y A R N G D T L L F F F S Y E C>
              28480
TTT GTT GGC GAC AAG ATG ATC CTC AAG ATG GAT GGC CGC TGC GCT GGC TTC TTC ACT GAT GAA GAG F V G D K M I L K M D G G C A G F F T D E E>
                                                                                  28580
CTT GCC GAC GGT AAA GGC GTG ATT CGC ACA GAA GAA GAG ATT AAA GCT CGC AGC CTA GTG CAA AAG
L A D G K G V I R T E E E I K A R S L V Q K>
                                                                 28640
CAA CGC TTT AAT CCG TTA CTA GAT TGT CCT AAA ACC CAA TTT AGT TAT GGT GAT ATT CAT AAG CTA Q R F N P L L D C P K T Q F S Y G D I H K L>
                                                           28700
TTA ACT GCT GAT ATT GAG GGT TGT TTT GGC CCA AGC CAC AGT GGC GTC CAC CAG CCG TCA CTT TGT L T A D I E G C F G P S H S G V H Q P S L C>
                                                                                      28780
                                               28760
 TTC GCA TCT GAA AAA TTC TTG ATG ATT GAA CAA GTC AGC AAG GTT GAT CGC ACT GGC GGT ACT TGG F A S E K F L M I E Q V S K V D R T G G T W>
                                    28820
                                                                        28840
GGA CTT GGC TTA ATT GAG GGT CAT AAG CAG CTT GAA GCA GAC CAC TGG TAC TTC CCA TGT CAT TTC
G L G L I E G H K Q L E A D H W Y F P C H F>
 AAG GGC GAC CAA GTG ATG GCT GGC TCG CTA ATG GCT GAA GGT TGT GGC CAG TTA TTG CAG TTC TAT

K G D O V M A G S L M A E G C G Q L L Q F Y> ... Separa of

28940 28960 28980 Lone 17 to b
 ATG CTG CAC CTT GGT ATG CAT ACC CAA ACT AAA AAT GGT CGT TTC CAA CCT CTT GAA AAC GCC TCA M L H L G M H T Q T K N G R F Q P L E N A S>
                                      29020
 29000
 CAG CAA GTA CGC TGT CGC GGT CAA GTG CTG CCA CAA TCA GGC GTG CTA ACT TAC CGT ATG GAA GTG Q V V R C R G Q V L P Q S G V L T Y R M E V>
                                                                   29100
 ACT GAA ATC GGT TTC AGT CCA CGC CCA TAT GCT AAA GCT AAC ATC GAT ATC TTG CTT AAT GGC AAA
T E I G F S P R P Y A K A N I D I L L N G K>
                29140
                                                        29160
  GCG GTA GTG GAT TTC CAA AAC CTA GGG GTG ATG ATA AAA GAG GAA GAT GAG TGT ACT CGT TAT CCA
A V V D F Q N L G V M I K E E D E C T R Y P>
                                                                                    29240
    29200
                                            29220
  CTT TTG ACT GAA TCA ACA ACG GCT AGC ACT GCA CAA GTA AAC GCT CAA ACA AGT GCG AAA AAG GTA L L T E S T T A S T A Q V N A Q T S A K K V>
  TAC AAG CCA GCA TCA GTC AAT GCG CCA TTA ATG GCA CAA ATT CCT GAT CTG ACT AAA GAG CCA AAC Y K P A S V N A P L M A Q I P D L T K E P N>
                                                                                                  29380
  ANG GGC GTT ATT CCG ATT TCC CAT GTT GAA GCA CCA ATT ACG CCA GAC TAC CCG AAC CGT GTA CCT K G V I P I S H V E A P I T P D Y P N R V P>
          29400
                                                 29420
```

GGG CCA GAG TTC TCA ATC TAT CGC GGC ATG ATC CCA CCA CGT ACA CCA TGC GGT GAC TTA CAA GTG G P E F S I Y R G M I P P R T P C G D L Q V> ACC ACA CGT GTG ATT GAA GTT AAC GGT AAG CGT GGC GAC TTT AAA AAG CCA TCA TCG TGT ATC GCT T T R V I E V N G K R G D F K K P S S C I A> 29620 GAA TAT GAA GTG CCT GCA GAT GCG TGG TAT TTC GAT AAA AAC AGC CAC GGC GCA GTG ATG CCA TAT E Y E V P A D A W Y F D K N S H G A V M P Y>

29660 29700 29720 TCA ATT TTA ATG GAG ATC TCA CTG CAA CCT AAC GGC TTT ATC TCA GGT TAC ATG GGC ACA ACC CTA S I L M E I S L Q P N G F I S G Y M G T T L> GGC TTC CCT GGC CTT GAG CTG TTC TTC CGT AAC TTA GAC GGT AGC GGT GAG TTA CTA CGT GAA GTA G F P G L E L F F R N L D G S G E L L R E V> GAT TTA CGT GGT AAA ACC ATC CGT AAC GAC TCA CGT TTA TTA TCA ACA GTG ATG GCC GGC ACT AAC D L R G K T I R N D S R L L S T V M A G T N> 29880 ATC ATC CAA AGC TTT AGC TTC GAG CTA AGC ACT GAC GGT GAG CCT TTC TAT CGC GGC ACT GCG GTA I I Q S F S F E L S T D G E P F Y R G T A V> TTT GGC TAT TTT AAA GGT GAC GCA CTT AAA GAT CAG CTA GGC CTA GAT AAC GGT AAA GTC ACT CAG F G Y F K G D A L K D Q L G L D N G K V T Q> CCA TGG CAT GTA GCT AAC GGC GTT GCT GCA AGC ACT AAG GTG AAC CTG CTT GAT AAG AGC TGC CGT P W H V A N G V A A S T K V N L L D K S C R> 30080 CAC TIT AAT GCG CCA GCT AAC CAG CCA CAC TAT CGT CTA GCC GGT GGT CAG CTG AAC TIT ATC GAC
H F N A P A N Q P H Y R L A G G Q L N F I D> 30160 AGT GTT GAA ATT GTT GAT AAT GGC GGC ACC GAA GGT TTA GGT TAC TTG TAT GCC GAG CGC ACC ATT S V E I V D N G G T E G L G Y L Y A E R T I> 30220 GAC CCA AGT GAT TGG TTC TTC CAG TTC CAC TTC CAC CAA GAT CCG GTT ATG CCA GGC TCC TTA GGT D P S D W F F Q F H F H Q D P V M P G S L G> GTT GAA GCA ATT ATT GAA ACC ATG CAA GCT TAC GCT ATT AGT AAA GAC TTG GGC GCA GAT TTC AAA V E A I I E T M Q A Y A I S K D L G A D F K> 30360 AAT CCT AAG TIT GGT CAG ATT TTA TCG AAC ATC AAG TGG AAG TAT CGC GGT CAA ATC AAT CCG CTG N P K F G Q I N P L> 30420 AAC AAG CAG ATG TCT ATG GAT GTC AGC ATT ACT TCA ATC AAA GAT GAA GAC GGT AAG AAA GTC ATC N K Q M S M D V S I T S I K D E D G K K V I> 30480 ACA GGT AAT GCC AGC TTG AGT AAA GAT GGT CTG CGC ATA TAC GAG GTC TTC GAT ATA GCT ATC AGC T G N A S L S K D G L R I Y E V F D I A I S> ATC GAA GAA TCT GTA T AAATCGGAGT GACTGTCTGG CTATTTTACT CAATTTCTGT GTCAAAAGTG CTCACCTATA

```
30620
                                                                  30640
 TTCATAGGCT GCGCGCTTTT TTCTGGAAAT TGAGCAAAAG TATCTGCGTC CTAACTCGAT TTATAAGAAT GGTTTAATTG
AAAAGAACAA CAGCTAAGAG CCGCAAGCTC AATATAAATA ATTAAGGGTC TTACAAATA ATG AAT CCT ACA GCA ACT

+ M N P T A T>
                                                   30780
 AAC GAA ATG CTT TCT CCG TGG CCA TGG GCT GTG ACA GAG TCA AAT ATC AGT TTT GAC GTG CAA GTG N E M L S P W P W A V T E S N I S F D V Q V>
                                                                              30860
                                          30840
 ATG GAA CAA CAT AAA GAT TTT AGC CGG GCA TGT TAC GTG GTC AAT CAT GCC GAC CAC GGC TTT M E Q Q L K D F S R A C Y V V N H A D H G F>
                                                                   30920
 GGT ATT GCG CAA ACT GCC GAT ATC GTG ACT GAA CAA GCG GCA AAC AGC ACA GAT TTA CCT GTT AGT G I A Q T A D I V T E Q A A N S T D L P V S>
                                                         30980
  GCT TTT ACT CCT GCA TTA GGT ACC GAA AGC CTA GGC GAC AAT AAT TTC CGC CGC GTT CAC GGC GTT
       F T P A L G T E S L G D N N F R R
                                              31040
         31020
                                                                                   31060
  AAA TAC GCT TAT TAC GCA GGC GCT ATG GCA AAC GGT ATT TCA TCT GAA GAG CTA GTG ATT GCC CTA
K Y A Y Y A G A M A N G I S S E E L V I A L>
                                                                        31120
  GGT CAA GCT GGC ATT TTG TGT GGT TCG TTT GGA GCA GCC GGT CTT ATT CCA AGT CGC GTT GAA GCG G Q A G I L C G S F G A A G L I P S R V E A>
  GCA ATT AAC CGT ATT CAA GCA GCG CTG CCA AAT GGC CCT TAT ATG TTT AAC CTT ATC CAT AGT CCT A I N R I Q A A L P N G P Y M F N L I H S P>
  GGC GAG CCA GCA TTA GAG CGT GGC AGC GTA GAG CTA TTT TTA AAG CAT AAG GTA CGC ACC GTT GAA
S E P A L E R G S V E L F L R H K V R T V E>
                                        31300
  GCA TCA GCT TTC TTA GGT CTA ACA CCA CAA ATC GTC TAT TAC CGT GCA GGA TTG AGC CGA GAC A S A F L G L T P Q I V Y Y R A A G L S R D>
                                                                 31380
   GCA CAA GGT AAA GTT GTG GTT GGT AAC AAG GTT ATC GCT AAA GTA AGT CGC ACC GAA GTG GCT GAA
A Q G K V V V G N K V I A K V S R T E V A E>
   AAG TTT ATG ATG CCA GCG CCC GCA AAA ATG CTA CAA AAA CTA GTT GAT GAC GGT TCA ATT ACC GCT K F M M P A P A K M L Q K L V D D G S I T A>
                                           31500
        31480
   GAG CAA ATG GAG CTG GCG CAA CTT GTA CCT ATG GCT GAC GAC ATC ACT GCA GAG GCC GAT TCA GGT E Q M E L A Q L V P M A D D I T A E A D S G>
   GGC CAT ACT GAT AAC CGT CCA TTA GTA ACA TTG CTG CCA ACC ATT TTA GCG CTG AAA GAA GAA ATT G H T D N R P L V T L L P T I L A L K E E I>
   CAA GCT AAA TAC CAA TAC GAC ACT CCT ATT CGT GTC GGT TGT GGT GGC GGT GTG GGT ACG CCT GAT
Q A K Y Q Y D T P I R V G C G G G V G T P D>
                                                31700
   GCA GCG CTG GCA ACG TTT AAC ATG GGC GCG GCG TAT ATT GTT ACC GGC TCT ATC AAC CAA GCT TGT A A L A T F N M G A A Y I V T G S I N Q A C>
 31740
    GTT GAA GCG GGC GCA AGT GAT CAC 'ACT CGT AAA TTA CTT GCC ACC ACT GAA ATG GCC GAT GTG ACT V E A G A S D H T R K L L A T T E M A D V T>
```

Fig.4 25/30

					316	320						3184	0					31	860			
	ATG	GÇA	CCA	GCT	GCA	GAT	ATG	TTC	GAG	ATG	GGC	GTA	AAA	CTG	CAG	GTG	GTT	AAG	ccc	GGC	ACG	CTA
	M	A			A	D	М	F	E			V	ĸ	L	Q		V 1920	K	ĸ	G	•	<u>.</u>
	•			380			•		m> m	3190	*	TAC	NCG.	· CCT	ጥልሮ		•	ATC	GAA	CCG	ATC	CCA
	TTC F	P	ATG M	R	A	N	K	L	Y	E	I	Y	T	R	Y	D	s	I	E	A	I	P>
	319	40						3196	0					3	1980						320	000
		GAC D	GAG	CGT	GAA	AAG	CTT	GAG	AAA	CAA	GTA V	TTC F	CGC R	TCA S	AGC S	CTA L	GAT D	GAA E	ATA I	TGG W	GCA A	GGT G>
		_	-			320		_	••	•	·		2040							060		
	ACA	GTG	GCG	CAC	TTT	AAC	GAG	CGC	GAC	CCT	AAG	CAA	ATC	GAA	CGC	GCA	GAG	GGT	AAC	CCT	AAG	CGT
	T	v	A	H	F	N	£	R	D	P	K	Q	I	E	R	A	E	G	N	P	K	. R>
				320	•						2100				•			120				
				TTG L		TTC F	CGT R	TGG W	TAC Y	TTA L	GGT G	CTT	TCT S	AGT S	CGC R	TGG W	TCA S	AAC N	TCA S	GGC G	GAA E	GTG V>
		321	40					3	2160				_		32	180						
	GGT	CGT	GAA	ATG	GAT	TAT	CAA	TTA	TGG	GCT	GGC	CCT	GCT	CTC	GGT	GCA	TIT	AAC	CYY	TGG	GCA A	AAA
		R	E	М	D				w	A	G	P			G	λ	r	N	Q	w 322		~
322					6. -		2220		C+-		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	GCC		240 *	الساد	GCA	*	ר אר	ጥጥል	_	•	GGC
	GGC G	AGT S	Y	TTA L	D	N N	Y	Q	D	R	N	A	v	D	L	A	К	Н	L	М	Y	G>
					2280							300						323	•			•
	GCG	GCT	TAC	TTA L	TAA .	CGT	ATT	AAC N	TCG S	CTA L	ACG	GCT A	CAA	GGC	GTI V	AAA K	GTG V	CCA P	GCA A	CAG Q	TTA L	CTT L>
	••		2340			-				360					3238	ю.				32	400	
	CGC	TGG	• DAG	CCA	AAC	CAA	AGA	ATG	GCC	TA	ATAC	ACTI	AC A	AAGC	ACC	G TO	TAAF	AAGC	CAC	TAAT	CTT	
	R	W	ĸ	P	N	Q	R	М	A>													2480
			•			120			•		2440	•		*	000		60		~ ^ ^ ~	*		•
	GAT	TAG	rGGC	TTTT			TGGT	CAAT	A TO				cere	TAA	GCC	325		IICA	JCAC I			TACA 32560
			*			500			• m c		252	•	PAGCI	-	AAG		•	CCAC	TAAL	+ VA C		AGGTA
	AGC	AAA'.	LTAT	AATI		580	3000	CIAC			3260		nocr				520					32640
	CCT	nc a mr	• ጥልጥ	ATC		•	AGTT	racci	.v C:			•	rgati	TTT	ACT		•	STCG	CTCTC	* 3T T'	rgga	AAAAG
			• • • • •			660			•		3268						700					32720
	GTT	rtct	GTT	ATC		•	racac	CTCTC	CA A			•	ATTA(CAAC	TTA	GGCT	rrc :	rgcg	GGCAT	r T	TTAT	TATT
						740				:	3276	0				32	780					32800
	TTC	CCA	CAGC	TGT.	ATTT	GCC '	TTTA	GGTT	* TT G		CAAC		CATT	Aatt	GAG		CAT	TAGT	TAAA'	TT A	TCTG	AGCAA
					32	820					3	2840						32B				•
	GAG	CTC	* ACCT	CTT		ATT	CGCT	TTTC.	AG C	AA A	TG A	GA A	AG C	CA C	TA C	AA A	CC A	TT A	AT T	AC G	AC T	AT GCG
		-	2000									R	K	r				1	14	I.	:	Y A>
			2880		h	~ ~-	•	c ~-		900		.,		A CC		3292 :c cc	•	A AC	ፈ ሞ ጋ:	* C T2	ጥ ርኔ	A AAA
	V	G TG W	G GA	R	A AC	Y	C AG S	C TA	T AT	G AA	A 10	1 6	S	A GC	. S	A	K	F	Y	Y	E	K>
3	2940						32	960						3298	0			•		3	3000)
	CA	T GA	G TA	c cc	A GA	T GA	TAC	C TI	CAA	G AG	TT	14 47 1	A GT	C GA	c cc	A GI	A TT	T A7	A TI	C AJ	C CC	T ACA
	н		, 1			020		r				3304				•	•		3060		•	
	B 8	т с;		ים גי		•		a co	י. דיר דינ				•		ኒፕ ሕግ	ra co	G CT			•	LA T	ACT
	N) [, J	/ F					. ~	1 1	H I	1 5	i ()		· 1	. ``	/ E	7 1	E 1	_ T>
				080						3310							312	•			•	
																						20 20
	GA r	C T	ריז א. ד	AA C	AA C	AT CO	CA CA	LA AJ	C A	rc go	CA T	TA TO	IT CC	EA C	2 A	r i	AA C	AG G	A I	H I	P	CG GCA P A>

```
33160
AGT AAG CCG TTA GAC TCC CCT GAT GAT GTG CCT TCT ACC CAT GGG GTT ATC GCC ACA CGA TAC GGT S K P L D S P D D V P S T H G V I A T R Y G>
                         33220
CCA GCA ATT TAT AGC TCT ACC AGC ATT TTA AAA TCT GAT CGT AGC GGC TCC CAA CTT GGT TAT TTA P A I Y S S T S I L K S D R S G S Q L G Y L>
                                                     33300
GTC TTC ATT AGG TTA ATT GAT GAA TGG TTC ATC GCT GAG CTA TCG CAA TAC ACT GCC GCA GGT GTT V F I R L I D E W F I A E L S Q Y T A A G V>
GAA ATC GCT ATG GCT GAT GCC GCA GAC GCA CAA TTA GCG AGA TTA GGC GCA AAC ACT AAG CTT AAT
E I A M A D A A D A Q L A R L G A N T K L N>
AAA GTA ACC GCT ACA TCC GAA CGG TTA ATA ACT AAT GTC GAT GGT AAG CCT CTG TTG AAG TTA GTG K V T A T S E R L I T N V D G K P L L K L V>
                                                         33500
CTT TAC CAT ACC AAT AAC CAA CCG CCG CCG ATG CTA GAT TAC AGT ATA ATA ATT CTA TTA GTT GAG L Y H T N N Q P P P M L D Y S I I I L L V E>
                                              33560
 ATG TCA TTT TTA CTG ATC CTC GCT TAT TTC CTT TAC TCC TAC TTC TTA GTC AGG CCA GTT AGA AAG M S F L L I L A Y F L Y S Y F L V R P V R K>
                                    33620
 CTG GCT TCA GAT ATT AAA AAA ATG GAT AAA AGT CGT GAA ATT AAA AAG CTA AGG TAT CAC TAC CCT L A S D I K K M D K S R E I K K L R Y H Y P>
 ATT ACT GAG CTA GTC AAA GTT GCG ACT CAC TTC AAC GCC CTA ATG GGG ACG ATT CAG GAA CAA ACT I T E L V K V A T H F N A L M G T I Q E Q T>
                                                  33760
 AAA CAG CTT AAT GAA CAA GTT TTT ATT GAT AAA TTA ACC AAT ATT CCC AAT CGT CGC GCT TTT GAG K Q L N E Q V F I D K L T N I P N R R A F E>
                                      33820
  CAG CGA CTT GAA ACC TAT TGC CAA CTG CTA GCC CGG CAA CAA ATT GGC TTT ACT CTC ATC ATT GCC Q R L E T Y C Q L L A R Q Q I G F T L I I A>
                                                                  33900
  GAT GTG GAT CAT TIT AAA GAG TAC AAC GAT ACT CTT GGG CAC CTT GCT GGG GAT GAA GCA TTA ATA D V D H F K E Y N D T L G H L A G D E A L I>
                33940
                                                                                              33980
                                                       33960
  AAA GTG GCA CAA ACA CTA TCG CAA CAG TTT TAC CGT GCA GAA GAT ATT TGT GCC CGT TTT GGT GGT K V A Q T L S Q O F Y R A E D I C A R F G G>
                                                                                 34040
   GAA GAA TIT ATT ATG TTA TIT CGA GAC ATA CCT GAT GAG CCC TTG CAG AGA AAG CTC GAT GCG ATG E E F I M L F R D I P D E P L Q R K L D A M>
                                                                        34100
   CTG CAC TCT TTT GCA GAG CTC AAC CTA CCT CAT CCA AAC TCA TCA ACC GCT AAT TAC GTT ACT GTG L H S F A E L N L P H P N S S T A N Y V T V>
                                                                                                  34180
                                                            34160
   AGC CTT GGG GTT TGC ACA GTT GTT GCT GTT GAT GTT GAA TTT AAA AGT GAG TCG CAT ATT ATT S L G V C T V V A V D D F E F K S E S H I I>
   GGC AGT CAG GCT GCA TTA ATC GCA GAT AAG GCG CTT TAT CAT GCT AAA GCC TGT GGT CGT AAC CAG G S Q A A. L I A D K A L Y H A K A C G R N Q>
                                     34280
                                                                          34300
    TTG TCA AAA ACT ACT ATT ACT GTT GAT GAG ATT GAG CAA TTA GAA GCA AAT AAA ATC GGT CAT CAA
```

Fig. 4 27/30

L S K T	T I T V	D E I	EQL	E A N 34380	K I G	H Q>
* 343		34360	•	•		*
GCC TAA ACTCGTTC	GA GTACTTTCCC C	TAAGTCAGA GCTA	TTTGCC ACT	CAAGAT GIGG	CTACAA GGCTI	ACICI
	34420	34440	٠.	34460	•	34480
TTCAAAACCT GCATC	AATAG AACACAGCA	A AATACAATAA T	TTAAGTCAA I	TTAGCCTAT T	AAACAGAGT TA	ATGACAGC
	34500	34520	•	34540	•	34560
TCATGGTCGC AACTT	ATTAG CTATTTCT	G CAATATAAAA A	CTTATCCAT I	PAGTAGTAAC C	AAAAAATAA:	TATATAT
	34580	34600		34620	•	34640
AAAACTATTT AATCA	ATTATT TTACAGATO	GA TTAGCTACCA C	CCACCTTAA (SCTGGCTATA 1	TCGCACTAG T	AAATAAA
	34660	34680	•	34700	•	34720
CATTAGATCG GGTTC	CAGATO AATTTACG	AG TCTCGTATAA A	ATGTACAAT A	ANTTCACTTA A	TTTAATACT G	CATATTTTT
	34740	34760	. •	34780	•	34800
ACAAGTAGAG AGCGG	STGATG AAACAAAA	TA CGAAAGGCTT 1	PACATTAATT	GAATTAGTCA 1	CGTGATTAT T	ATTCTCGGT
•	34820	34840	•	34860		34880
ATACTTGCTG CTGTC	GGCACT GCCGAAAT	TC ATCAATGTTC	AAGATGACGC '	TAGGATCTCT (CGATGAGCG G	TCAGTTTTC
•	34900	34920	•	34940	•	34960
ATCATTTGAA AGTG	CCGTAA AACTATAC	CA TAGCGGTTGG	TTAGCCAAAG	GCTACAACAC '	IGCGGTTGAA A	AGCTCTCAG
	34980	35000	•	35020	*	35040
GCTTTGGCCA AGGT	AATGTT GCATCAAG	TG ACACAGGTTT	TCCGTACTCA	ACATCAGGCA	CGAGTACTGA T	GTGCATAAA
	35060	35080	•	35100		35120
GCTTGTGGTG AACT	ATGGCA TGGCATTA	CC GATACAGACT	TCACAATTGG	TGCGGTTAGT	GATGGCGATC T	AATGACTGC
	35140	35160		35180		35200
AGATGTCGAT ATTG	CTTACA CCTATCGI	GG TGATATGTCT	ATCTATCGCG	ATCTGTATTT	TATTCAGCGC 1	CATTACCTA
•	35220	35240		35260	•	35280
CTAAGGTGAT GAAC	TACAAA TTTAAAAC	TG GTGAAATAGA	AATTATTGAT	GCTTTCTACA	ACCCTGACGG (TCAACTGGT
•	35300	35320	•	35340	•	35360
CAATTACCAT AAAT	TTGGCG CTTATCTA	AG TTGTACTTGC	TCTGACCGAC	ACAAATAATG	TCGTTTCTCA (CATATATCA
•	35380	35400	. *	35420	•	35440
AAATACACAG CAAA	AAATTTG GGGTTAG	CTA TATAGCTAAC	CCCAAATCAT	ATCTAACTTT	ACACTGCATC '	RAATTCCAAA
•	35460	35480	•	35500	•	35520
CAGTATCCAG CCAJ	AAAGCCT AAACTAT	TGT TGACTCAGCG	CTAAAATATG	CGATGCAACA	AACAAGTCTT	GGATCGCAAT
•	35540	35560	•	35580	•	35600
ACCTGAGCTA TCA	AAAATGG TCACCTC	ATC AGCACTTTGA	CGTCCTGTTG	CGGACTCGTT	TATCACCTGA	CCAATCTCAA
•	35620	35640		35660	•	35680
TTATCGGCGT ATT	TCTGCTA TGTTGAA	ACT CACCAATAAC	AATAGATTGA	GAAGCAAAGT	CGCAAAACAA	GCGAGCATGA
•	35700	35720	•	35740	•	35760
CTATATAGGT CAG	TTGGCAA CTCTTGC	TTA CCCACTTAT	CAGCGCCCAT	TGCAGAAATA	TGCGTTCCTG	CTTGTACCCA
•	35780	35800	•	35820	•	35840
CTGCGCTTCA AAT	AAAGGCG CTTGAGC	TGT GGTTGCTGTG	TATAATAA TA	CTGCTTGTTC	ACAAGCAGCT	TGTGCATCAC
•	35860	35880		35900	•	35920
AAGCTTCGGC ATT	AATGCCT TTTTCTA	ATA AACGCTTAAC	CAAGTTTTC	A GTTTTGCTAG	CACTACGGCC	
•	35940	35960		35980	•	36000
ACCTTAGTTA ATO	GAACGAAC CTTGCT	CACT GCTAGCACTT	CATATTCAG	CTGATGACCC	; GTACCAAAAA	
•	36020	36040		36060).	36080

Fig. 4 28/30

CGTAGCATCT TCTCTCGCGA	GGTAACTCAC	TGCTACTGCA	TCGGCAGCAC	CAGTGCGGTA	AGCATTAACG	GTAGTGGCAG
36100		36120	•	36140	•	36160
CAATCACCGN CTGCAACATA	CCGGTTAATG	GATCGAGTAA	AAATACGTTA	GTGCCGTGGC	ATGGTAAACC	ATGTTTATGG
. 36180		36200		36220	•	36240
TTATCAGGCC AATAGCTGCC	TGTTTTCCAG	CCGACAAGGT	TTGGCGTTGA	AGCCGACTTT	AATGAGAACA	TTTCATTAAG
36260		36280		36300		36320
GTTCGCGCCC TGTGCATTAA	CTACCGGGAA	CAAGGTTGCT	TTATCATCTA	CGGCAGCGAC	AAACGCTTCT	TTAACAGCGA
36340		36360		36380		36400
TATAAGCCAG CTCATGGGAG	ATGAGCTTTG	ATGTTTGCGC	* TTCAGTTAAA	TAGATCATAT	TACCACCCCT	GCACTCGATT
36420	•	36440		36460		36480
CCAGATCTCA TAGCCACCAT		AGTATCAAAT	ACATGGTACT	GAGCGTGCAT	TGAAGCTGTT	GCACAGGCGT
36500		36520	•	36540		36560
GGTTCGGCAA AATATGTAGA		CCGGGAACTG	CGCTAAATCA	ATAACGCCGC	CATCAACTGC	TTCAATAATG
36580		36600		36620		36640
CCGTGCTCTT GATTAACAG		•	ACACGTGACC	GCTGTCGTCA	CACACTAAAC	CATAACCACA
3666		36680		36700		36720
ATCTTTTGGC TGCTCTGCA		•	* CCCATCCAAC	CCGCATCAAT	GAAAATCCAG	TTTTTATCAG
3674		36760	000	36780		36800
GATTATGACC AATAACACT			* ************************************	•	TTAGCCCTG	CATGACTAAA
		36840	ATCAGILLAGO	36860		36880
3682 TCGAAGAAGG TGTACACAC		•	 CATCAAGGTT	TTGATAGCTT	TGCGCTGTT	G GTGTTGAACC
	4.5	36920	CATCARGO!	36940		36960
3690 AATACTAACG ATGTCACAT			+ CGTCAGCAGC	TTGTACAGCC	GCTGCAACT	T CATTTTGCGC
3698		37000		37020		37040
CGCATCAATT AATTGCTGT			•	GAGTNAGTAC	GCCGTGAAA	* * A CTCGCTGCGC
CGCATCAATT AATTGCTG1		37080		37100		37120
CAGACGTTAG TATCTGAGG					•	C ACAATCAATT
2714		37160		37180		37200
TCAATTAATG CTGGTATTT	•		•	. CTGATGCGC	r tgctcaaca	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
3722		37240		3726		37280
5122	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* ************************************	A CGCGGCAAC	* T TACCATCGG	AATACCTAC	T GCATAAATAA
373	n GGICCAACA	37320		3734		37360
TGTCTGTGTA ACCTTTAG	•	•	•	•	•	T AGTGGGTAAT
TGTCTGTGTA ACCTITAGE		3740		3742		37440
AAAAACTCGG CTGCTTCA	-	*	•	•	•	AA TTTTTTGGCG
374		3748		3750		. 37520
TAGTTGACTG AGGTTATT	•	•	•	•	•	AC TGACTTTGCT
TAGTICACIG AGGIIATI		3756		3758		37600
GAGTCGTGGA AAGTATTT	*	•	*	•	*	TG ATGCCTAGCC
		3764		3766		37680
376 ACAGTGGCTT GTATTCAT	•	•	•	•	•	•
				3774		37760
377		3772	•	•	•	•
TCAGTATCCA CCAGCACO				AT AGATTAGG:		37840
GAAGATCTAC GTTTTAT	780	3780	•	•	•	
GAAGATCTAC GTTTTAT	LAG CGTAATCG	CC AGTCATCG	"W CCTIWOCI	on recours		

Fig. 4 29/30 WO 98/55625

34 / 106

PCT/US98/11639

37860 37880
ATCAGTGACA TTAAGGTTGC AGCATATTGA AAAGAAACTA TCGATTAGCC TGATC

Fig. 5

Fig. 5

tig. 5

М

10270	10280	10290	10300	10310	10320
ATCTTAATCCCC	ATGGCTTTAAT	TTTACGTGCC	ATTAGGTACA	TAGGGGTTGA	TGCACGA
10330	10340	10350	10360	10370	10380
ATTGTTGTTACA:			ATCACGTCGC	GTAAAGCGTC	GATACCT
10390	10400	10410	10420	10430	10440
10390 TCTTGCACAGTA					
10450 GCAGCGGCTAAA	10460	10470	10480	10490	10500
GCAGCGGCTAAA.	IC I GGAGAACC	.ATTTAGGCC	ACAGAGAAA	AGIGIAGIIC	·
10510	10520		10540		10560
CATGCTTCGGTT	TTACCACCGTC	TTCAATACGA	ACGTTTTGCAT	RACTGTTGGGT	rgattgct
10570	10580	10590	10600	10610	10620
GAAATAACAGAT	GAATCTAACCC	CGCCTGATAA	raatacgccg7	TAAGGTACAT	CACACATT
10630	10640	10650	10660	10670	10680
AATTGACGTTTA					
10690 TGTGCAACGTTA	10700	10710		10730	10740
IGIGCAACGIIA	ICAAAAICII.	ICCARICACO.	IIGAIAAIAA	JGCGTGACTA	CACCAICC
10750	10760	10770	10780	10790	10800
TTACTCCACAGG	TAATGACCTG	CTGGGAATTC	TTCAATTTGAG	GTACAAATTG	GCACTAGT
10810	10820	10830	10840	10850	10860
GCTTTCATTTCA	GAGGCAACAT	AAAAGTTACC	GTGTTCATCA:	TAGCCCGTAT	AAAGAGGG
10870	10880	10890	10900	10910	10920
ATGATACCGATA					
10930 AAAGCAAAAATA	10940	10950	10960	10970	10980
AMOCAMATA	CCATTAGAT	CAICIAAAAA	1101010001	IIIICIIIRI	AIAGCGCA
10990	11000	11010	11020	11030	11040
AGTATCACTTCG	CAATCTGATT	CTGTTTGGAA	TTCAAAGTCT	ACGTTCAGCG	TTTTCTTT
11050	11060	11070	11080	11090	11100
AAATCTTTGTGG	TTAAAATTT	CACCATTAAC	AGCAAGTACG	TGTGTCTTTT	CTTCATTA
11110	11120	11130	11140	11150	11160
TATAGCGGCTGT					
11170			·		
GCATTGTCACTT	GIATAGATAC	CTGACCAATC	TGGGCCGCGG	TGACGTAGTA	ACTITGAT
11230	11240	11250	11260	11270	11280
AGTICTAGTGCI	TGTTCGCGAA	GAGGTTTAAT	GTCTGATTTG	ATGTCTAGAA	TTCCGAAT
11290	11300	11310	11320	11330	11340
ATTGAGCACATA					
11350 GTCTAATTTGCC	11360	11370			11400
GICIAMITICC	ACA LULAGA	LILANIGCAA	MATT TARTOR	nnnnCAITI	MANANA IA

•					
					11460
TGTAATTCAATGT	GGAATCGATA	ATTTAATGGC	TTAAAAGTGA	AGATCCATTA	ATTGTGA
11470	11480	11490 *	11500	11510	11520
TGGCGAGGTGATA					
TGGCGAGGIGAIA	GACCAAIGIA	GACCITARIG	MIMBIOCHO	001:00112 - 011	
			11560	11570	11580
11530					
CAACGCAAAGTGG	TACTAACTAT	TGTTTTAAAC	GTTATAAATA	GTGTTTTAAA	GGTTATA
•					
11590		11610		11630	11640
AGTAAATAATTTA	AAAACAATAA	TAATCCACAT	GCATTAAATT	TATCATGATA	AACÇGCT
11650	11660	11670	11680	11690	11700
ATATCTCAATGG				ATGAATGAGT	TGACTTG
11710	11720	11730	11740	11750	11760
CTTTTTTTACACT					
CTTTTTTTACACT	TAAGTGATGAA	ATTAAAGCIA	GAIGICGIIG	11AGCA11GA	TIMIM
			11000		11000
	11780				11820
CGTACTAAAATAC	CGACATCTAGI	ATAGAAATTT	'AAAAAACAGT	TGGTTTTGAI	AGCATAA
11830		11850	11860	11870	
CTGCATAAACTA	ATCAGCTTATI	GTCTGTAATA	TTTTTGTAAI	TTAAATAGGI	AATAATT'
11890	11900	11910	11920	11930	11940
AATTATATGTCT					TTTGCTG
	J.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
11950	11960	11970	11980	11990	12000
CCTAAGTTTTGG					
CCTAAGTTTTGG	CTGTGTGGT.	ICGGGGTG111	GCARIAIAC	INTINGCII	INIGOUN
****		10000	12040	12050	12060
12010	12020				
GTAAAGCCGCGT	GATAAATTTG	CTCGATTCATA	AGCGAAGAAA:	rtgtttagte:	TAAAAATG
12070			12100		12120
ATGGCAAAGCGT	AAAAAGGTAG	CAAAGATCAA:	TTATCTATG!	IGCTTCCCTG:	<u>A</u> AATGGAT
. 12130	12140	12150	12160	12170	12180
GATACGGAACAA			CTAGTTACT	TTTTGTCAAA	CTATCTTA
12190	12200	12210	12220	12230	12240
AGTTATGCAGAG					
AGITATOCAGAG	CCAAGIGCGC	GINGICGIGC	ITATAACCGI	GACCGIAIGA	11.0100
			10000	10000	10200
12250		12270	12280		12300
GGTGGCGAGAAT	TTATTTCCGC	TACTTGAACA	AGGTAAGGCT	TGTATCTTAT	TAGTGCCG
		-			•
12310					12360
CATAGCTTCGCT	ATTGATTTTG	CAGGTTTACA	CATTGCTTCT	TATGGCGCGC	CATTTTGT
			•		
12370	12380	12390	12400	12410	12420
ACTATGTTTAAC					
				0	
****	10		10460	10450	10400
12430	12440			12470	
ATGTTTGGAGGC	ACTGTTTATC	ACCGCAAGGC	AGGGCTAGGG	GCTCTAGTTA	AATCACTT
12490	12500	12510	12520	12530	12540
AAGAGCGGTGAA	AGCTGTTATT	ACTTACCTGA	TGAAGACCAT	GGACCTAAGC	GTAGTGTA

12550	12560	12570	12580	12590	12600
TTTGCGCCTTTA	™™™GCGAC™CA			rgggcaagci	AGCAGAA
TTTGCGCCTITA	111GCGAC1CA	IMMOCILIO1			
20620	12620	12630	12640	12650	12660
12610					
AAAACAAATGCA	CTCGTTGTTCC	IGITIAIGCG	GCAINIANIG	michoi	,,,,,,,,,,
		12690	12700	12710	12720
12670	12680	12690	12700		
GAAACCTTTATT	CGACCAGCAAT	GCAAAACTTT	CCATCAGAAA	GCCCAGMACA	MONIGCA
		12750		12770	12780
GTGATGATGAAT	AAAGAGATTGA	AGCCTTGATT	GAATGTGGTG	TTGATCAATA	ATATGTGG
12790		12810	12820		12840
ACACTTAGATTA	TTGAGAACACG	TCCGGACGGI	AAAAAATCT	ACTAATAAA(STTTAATA
12850	12860	12870	12880	12890	12900
AACACCATAATC	TTCGTTGAATA	TGGTGTTTAC	CCCCTGAAT	ACCCTCTAA	AATAATTA
72.0					
12910	12920	12930	12940	12950	12960
CAAAAAAAGCCA					TGTTTTTA
CAAAAAAAGCCA	ITTACGIANCA	101/11/10/11		••	
12070	12980	12000	13000	13010	13020
12970 GTCTTAAGAGCO					
GTCTTAAGAGCC	TAATAAACIIG	AICIAGGIA.	INGALICIGIC	.1110111110	01.0.000
	13040	13050	13060	13070	13080
13030					
ATCTATTTTT	TTAACCGATAGT	TGTTATAAT	IAGITICATA	I NONDAMAD.	AICGIIIC
			12100	12120	13140
13090		13110	13120	13130	
AGTAAAAGCTA:	TTTCGTTTCAAT	'AGATAATTT	ATTTATAGTC	TATTTTCTG	TAATGACA
					12200
13150	13160				13200
ATCATTTTCTC.	ATCTAGACTAT!	GATAAGAAT	acgaattaag:	PAAGAACATI	AATTTTAC
13210	13220	13230	13240	13250	13260
AAGAATATAAA	ATATCCCATCG	SAGCTATAAG	AATGAAAAAG.	ACTAAAATTO	STTTGTACA
13270	13280				13320
ATTGGTCCAAA	AACTGAATCAG'	TAGAGAAACT	AACAGAGCTT	GTTAATGCAC	GCATGAAC
13330	13340	13350	13360	13370	13380
GTTATGCGTTT	AAATTTCTCTC.	ATGGTAACTT	TGCTGAACAT	TCAGTGCGT	ATTCAAAAT
13390	13400	13410	13420	13430	13440
	AAGTGAAAACC				
VICCGICVVGI	AAGIGAAAACC	10M1Mom			
12450	13460	12470	13480	13490	13500
13450	TACGATTAAAC				
CCAGAAATCCG	TACGATTAAAC	TAGAAAACG	HONCONIGIA	AIGIIGACC	00100100
	12500	12524	12540	12550	13560
13510			13540		
TCATTCACGTT	TACAACAGACA	TTAACGTGG:	raggtaataaa	GACTGTGTT	GCTGTAACA
13570			13600		
TATGCTGGTTT	TGCTAAAGACC	TTAATCCTG	STGCAATCATC	CTTGTTGAT	GATGGTTTA
13630					13680
ATTGAAATGG	AAGTTGTTGCAA	CAACTGACA	TGAAGTTAA	TGTACAGTA	TTAAATACT

AM

	15970	15980	15990		16010	
2	ACGTGATAAAGTA	GAAGCGCTAT	ATATCAAAAT	GGTGACTGAA	GGCTAACTGT	CTCCACG
			16050			16080
(CTAGCGAACCGCT	GTTTATAGTT	'AATATAAGTA	CTATAAGCAG	GGCTCGTTAA	TTCAGTA
	16090	16100	16110	16120	16130	16140
1	TGTAATTAATCCT	GAATACCTCC	GCTTATTTCA	ACATTGTACT	CTCTAGATAA	CACTCTC
				16100	1.61.00	1.6200
	16150	16160	16170	10180	16190	16200
•	AACATTACACCTT	CAACATCACA	AGCCTCCACAT	AACATCCGAT	GACATAGCCC	JGITAIT
	16210	16220	16230	16240	16250	16260
	16210 TTTCACATTTATO					
	TTTCACATTTATC	JAIAIGCIA	MINITIAGO	.chillonici	21110101111	
	16270	16280	16290	16300	16310	16320
	AATGACAAAGATA					
	MII ONCIUMIONI.					
	16330	16340	16350	16360	16370	16380
	TGTTGTTTACCAC	CCTAACTTT	TAAAATACTI	TGAACGTGC	ACGTGAGCAT	STGATAAA
	16390	16400	16410	16420	16430	16440
	TAGTGACTTACT					
			16470			
	CAATATGACTTT!	TCAGGATGGG	GTCGAATTTG	CTGAAGTGTG	TGATATTCGC	ACTTCTTT
			16530			16560
	TGTCCTAGACGG	TAAGTACAAA	ACGATCTGGC	GCCAAGAAGT	ATGGCGTCCG	AATGCGAC
		, •				
		••				
		16580	16590	16600	16610	16620
	16570 TAGGGCTGCCGT	16580	16590	16600	16610	16620
	TAGGGCTGCCGT	16580 TATCGGTGAT	16590 ATTGAAATGG	16600 IGTGCTTAGA	16610 CAAACAAAAA	16620 CGTTTACA
	TAGGGCTGCCGT	16580 TATCGGTGAT	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670	16620 CGTTTACA 16680
	TAGGGCTGCCGT	16580 TATCGGTGAT	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670	16620 CGTTTACA 16680
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCTGA 16690	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCTGA 16690	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC
	16630 GCCCATCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC
	16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC
	16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 .TCCCTTTCTA	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA
	16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 TATATATATGTA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 TATATATATGTA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 TATATATATGTA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 CTACATTAAGG	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 CTATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 CTACATTAAGG	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 CTATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT 16930 CAGACTAATTTT	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 TACATTAAGG	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC 16900 CTTACGAATG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 TATATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT 16980 GGGATTTAA
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT 16930 CAGACTAATTTT	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 CTACATTAAGG ATCTGTTAAGGC ATCTGTTAGCC	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC 16900 CTTACGAATG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 CTATATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA 16970 CTATAAAAGATG	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT 16980 GGGATTTAA
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT 16930 CAGACTAATTTT	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 CTACATTAAGG ATCTGTTAAGGC ATCTGTTAGCC	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC 16900 CTTACGAATG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 CTATATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA 16970 CTATAAAAGATG	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT 16980 GGGATTTAA
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT 16930 CAGACTAATTTT 16990 CTTAAAATGCAATA	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC 16940 AGCTTATTAA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 CTACATTAAGG ATCTGTTAGCC 17010 CGTAAATAGAG	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC 16900 CTTACGAATG	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 TATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA 16970 TATAAAGATG	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT 16980 GGGATTTAA 17040 CACTAAGTC
	TAGGGCTGCCGT 16630 GCCCATCCCTGA 16690 AGTTAATACATG 16750 CTATTACCAATA 16810 GCATTTATTCTA 16870 TAATTTTCAATT 16930 CAGACTAATTTT	16580 TATCGGTGAT 16640 TGATGTGTTA 16700 ATTCTGGCCC 16760 CTACTGCTTA 16820 TTAATCAGTG 16880 TATTTTTAGC 16940 AGCTTATTAA	16590 ATTGAAATGG 16650 GCTGCAATGG 16710 GTCACGTTTA 16770 TCCCTTTCTA 16830 ATTGTGATTT 16890 ATTGTGATTT 16950 ATCTGTTAGCC 17010 CGTAAATAGAG	16600 TGTGCTTAGA 16660 TTAGTGAATA 16720 CAGATAAGAG 16780 ACTATCTTTA 16840 AATTATCTTC 16900 CTTACGAATG 16960 GTTTATATTT	16610 CAAACAAAAA 16670 AATGGTTCAT 16730 GCATCCGATG 16790 GCGTCCATAA 16850 CTATATATGTA 16910 GTACGCTAAAA 16970 CTATAAAGATG 17030 GGCTAATATTC	16620 CGTTTACA 16680 GCATAAAT 16740 CCTCCTTC 16800 CACACTGA 16860 ATTTAATG 16920 ATGAGATGT 16980 GGGATTTAA 17040 CACTAAGTC

Fig. 5

Fig. 5

Fig. 5

34210	34220	34230	34240	34250	
TGTCTAAAGATG	STCTGCGTATT	TATGAAGTTA	AAAACATCGT	TTTAAGTATI	GTTGAAG
101011111101110	0.01000000			•	
24070	34280	34290	34300	34310	34320
CGTAAAGGGTCA	AGTGTAACGTG	CTTAAGCGCC	CCALIGGIIA	ANGACGCIII	GCACOCC
34330	34340	34350			
GTGAATCCGTCC.	ATGGAGGCTTG	GGGTTGGCAT	CCATGCCAAC	AACAGCAAGC	CTTACTTT
34390	34400	34410	34420	34430	34440
AATCAATACGGC				ACTTAATAG	CABABTA
AATCAATACGGC	TIGGIGICCAL	1 I NGACGCC1	COANCITIO		
				24400	24500
34450	34460		34480	34490	34500
ATTTAGCTGTGG	AATGAATATAG	TAAGTAATCA	TTCGGCAGCI	CACAAAAAAGG	SAATTAAG
•					
34510	34520	34530	34540	34550	34560
AATGTCGAGTTT	x C C T T T T T X C X	אתאאראארפר	DOTORATTE	GCTTGGAAA	STAGATCC
AATGICGAGIII	MOGITITANCA	MIMCMCOC		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
	0.555	24622	34600	34610	34620
	34580	34590			
AGCGTCAGTTCA	TACACAAGATG	CAGAAATTAA	LAGCAGCTTT	AATGGATCTA	ACTARACC
34630	34640	34650	34660	34670	34680
TCTCTATGTGGC	GAATAATTCAG	GCGTAACTG	TATAGCTAA!	CATACGTCA	GTAGCAGG
34690	34700	34710	34720	34730	. 34740
TGCGATCAGCAA	TAACATCGATC	TTGATGTAI.	I GGCG I I I GC	CAMAAGIIA	AACCCAGA
34750	34760	34770	34780	0 2	34800
AGATCTGGGTG	ATGATGCTTACA	AGAAACAGC	ACGGCGTTAA	ATATGCTTAT	CATGGCGG
34810	34820			34850	34860
34810	34820	34830	34840	34850	34860
	34820	34830	34840	34850	34860
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA	34820 ATGGTATTGCC	34830 CCGGTTGAAT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC	34850 GTTAGGTAAA	34860 GCAGGGCT
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880	34830 rcggttgaat 34890	34840 TGGTTGTTGC	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880	34830 rcggttgaat 34890	34840 TGGTTGTTGC	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA	34830 CCGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA(34940	34830 FCGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA(34940	34830 FCGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA(34940	34830 FCGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA6 34940 AATTACCAAAT6	34830 CCGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG	34830 TCGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG	34830 TCGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG	34830 FCGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTGL 34990 AGAAGCATTAGL	34820 ATGGTATTGCC 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA 34940 AATTACCAAAT 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG	34830 rCGGTTGAAT 34890 sGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA 34940 AATTACCAAAT 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG	34830 rCGGTTGAAT 34890 sGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTGL 34990 AGAAGCATTAGL	34820 ATGGTATTGCC 34880 ITGGTGCTGCA 34940 AATTACCAAAT 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG	34830 rCGGTTGAAT 34890 sGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG. 34990 AGAAGCATTAG. 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT.	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 PTGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA	34830 rCGGTTGAAT 34890 sGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 AATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTGL 34990 AGAAGCATTAGL 35050 GGCTTCAGCTTL	34820 ATGGTATTGCC 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAC 34940 AATTACCAAATC 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 TTGTTTGGTA	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCT	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 IGGTCTAAC
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG. 34990 AGAAGCATTAG. 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT.	34820 ATGGTATTGCC 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAC 34940 AATTACCAAATC 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 GGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 TTGTTTGGTA	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCT	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 IGGTCTAAC
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAAACGCAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCT	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 IGGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAACGCAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA ACAAGGTTAT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCT	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 IGGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAAACGCAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA ACAAGGTTAT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCT	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 IGGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAACGCAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 GGCCCTTATG 35010 GTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA ACAAGGTTAT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCT	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 IGGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC
34810 TGCGATGGCAAL 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAACGCAG	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA 35190 EGAACCTGCAC	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA ACAAGGTTAT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCT CGCTAAAGTA 35210 TACTGGATAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 GGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC 35220 GTTATTAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTGA 34990 AGAAGCATTAGA 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAACGCAG 35170 CGAAGTTGGTC 35230	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 PTGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180 GCCGCTTTATG	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA 35190 EGAACCTGCAC	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA 35140 ACAAGGTTAT 35200 CCGCAAAAATT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCT 35150 CCGCTAAAGTA 35210 TACTGGATAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 GGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC 35220 GTTATTAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAAACGCAG 35170 CGAAGTTGGTC	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 PTGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180 GCCGCTTTATG	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA 35190 EGAACCTGCAC	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA 35140 ACAAGGTTAT 35200 CCGCAAAAATT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCTGCT 35150 CCGCTAAAGTA 35210 TACTGGATAAC	34860 GCAGGGCT 34920 ATTCGTCG 34980 ACCAGCAGA 35040 GACGGTAGA 35100 GGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC 35220 GTTATTAGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTG 34990 AGAAGCATTAG 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAACGCAG 35170 CGAAGTTGGTC 35230 ACAAAATAAGA	34820 ATGGTATTGCCT 34880 ITGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180 GCCGCTTTATG 35240 ATCACCCCTGAA	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA 35190 EGAACCTGCAC	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA 35140 ACAAGGTTAT 35200 CCGCAAAAATT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 TCGTGCTGCTGCT 35150 TCGTGCTAAAGTA 35210 TACTGGATAAC 35270	34860 .GCAGGGCT 34920 .ATTCGTCG 34980 .CCAGCAGA 35040 .GACGGTAGA 35100 .GGTCTAAC 35160 ATCGCGTAC 35220 .GTTATTAGA 35280 .GGCTGATGA
34810 TGCGATGGCAAA 34870 GTTATGTTCAT 34930 TATTCAAGCTGA 34990 AGAAGCATTAGA 35050 GGCTTCAGCTT 35110 TAAAAACGCAG 35170 CGAAGTTGGTC 35230	34820 ATGGTATTGCC: 34880 PTGGTGCTGCAG 34940 AATTACCAAATG 35000 AGCGTGGCGCG 35060 ACCTTGGTTTA 35120 ATGGCAGTGTT 35180 GCCGCTTTATG 35240 ATCACCCCTGAA	34830 ICGGTTGAAT 34890 EGTCTAGTGC 34950 EGCCCTTATG 35010 EGTTGAACGTT 35070 ACTGAACACA 35130 AATATCGGTA 35190 EGAACCTGCAC 35250 CCAAGCTGCTT	34840 TGGTTGTTGC 34900 CTGATGCGGT 34960 CGGTTAACTT 35020 TCCTAAAACT 35080 ATTGTTTGGTA 35140 ACAAGGTTAT 35200 CCGCAAAAATT 35260 TTAGCGTTGCT	34850 GTTAGGTAAA 34910 TGAAGATGCA 34970 GATCCATGCA 35030 TGGCGTCAAC 35090 ATCGTGCTGCT 35150 CCGCTAAAGTA 35210 TACTGGATAAC 35270 TTGTACCTATC	34860 .GCAGGGCT 34920 .ATTCGTCG 34980 .ACCAGCAGA 35040 .GACGGTAGA 35100 .GGTCTAAC 35160 .ATCGCGTAC .35220 .GTTATTAGA .35280 .GGCTGATGA .35340

39910 39920 39930 39940 39950 39960 TATGGCCATCGAATTTGCAAAATCAGGTCATAACTTAGCACTTTGTGCACGTAGACTTGA

39970 39980 39990 40000 40010 40020 TAATTTAGTTGCACTGAAAGCAGAACTCTTAGCCCTCAATCCTCACATCCAAATCGAAAT

40030 40040 40050 40060 40070 40080 AAAACCTCTTGATGTCAATGAACATGAACAAGTCTTCACTGTTTTCCATGAATTCAAAGC

40090 40100 40110 40120 40130 TGAATTTGGTACGCTTGATCGTATTATTGTTAATGCTGGATTAGGCAAGGGTGGATCC

		2200	2310	2320	2330	2340
TCCCA	- 2290 AGCATGATGC:	2300 ACAGTGCTGC		AAAGAGTTCA:		
100011				,		
	2350	2360	2370 *		2390	2400
GCCAG	TATCTGCAG'	TTACTTTCCC	TATCCCTGTT	TATACGGATG	CCGAGCGTAA	GCTAC
				0.4.4.0	0.450	2460
	2410	2420	2430	2440 .CCAGCGATTG	2450	2460
AAGAA	GAGCAATTAC	GTTTAACGCA	ACATGCGCAA	CCAGCGATIG	GIAGIIIGAG	16116
	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520
GTCTG		TTAAGCAAGC.		GCTGATTTTG	CTGCCGGTCA	TAGTT
						•
	2530	2540	2550	2560	2570	2580
TCGGT	GAGTTAACCG	CATTATGGGC	TGCCGATGTA	TTGAGCGAAA	GCGATTACAT	GATGT
	2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640
тассс				GAGCAACAAG		
INCCO	00171010010	010121001212				
	2650	2660		2680	2690	2700
AGATG	GCCGCTGTTG	TTGGTGATCC	AAAGCAAGTO	CGCTGTGATCA	TTGATACCCT	TGATG
					0750	0260
1 mcmo	2710	2720		2740 AGTTGTTATTG	2750	
ATGTC	TCTATTGCTA	ACTICAACIC	GAATAACCAA	GIIGIIAIIC	CIGGIACIAC	GGAGC
	2770	2780	2790	2800	2810	2820
AGGTT	GCTGTAGCGG			rggtttcaaac	TTGTGCCACT	GCCGG
		•				
	2830			2860	2870	2880
TATCT	GCTGCGTTCC	CATACACCTTT	AGTTCGTCAC	CGCGCAAAAAC	CATTTGCTAA	AGCGG
	2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940
TTGAT				AGTGTTTGCT	AATGGCACAGG	CTTGG
				•		
	2950	2960		2980	2990	3000
TGCAT	TCAAGCAAAC	CCGAATGACAT	TAAGAAAAA	CTGAAAAAC	CACATGCTGGA	ATCTG
	3010	3020	3030	3040	3050	3060
TTCAT				TGATGGTGGC		
	3070	3080	. 3090	3100	3110	3120
TTGGT	CCAAAGAATO	STATTAACTAA	ARTIGGTIGA.	AAACATTCTC	ACTGAAAAATC	CTGATG
	2222	27.40	23.50	21.60	2170	3180
	. 3130 "GCTATCGCG	3140 3140	3150 ATCCTAAACA	3160 ACCTGCGGAC	3170 GTACAAATGC	
10nc.	GCIAICGCG	JIIMIGCIM	ii ccimmicii	noc rocodne	011.011	
	3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240
CTGC	SCTGCAAATG	GCAGTGCTTG	STGTCGCATT	AGACAATATT	GACCCGTACG	ACGCCG
	3250	3260	3270	3280	3290	3300
TTAAC	-CGTCCACTT	GTTGCGCCGA	AAGCATCACC	AATGTTGATG	AAGTTATUTG	CAGCGI
	3310	3320	3330	3340	3350	3360
CTTA				TGATGCATTG		
3 •						
	3370	3380	3390	3400	3410	3420
MATT	GCAAGCGAAA	GCTGTACCTG	CTGTTGTGTC	ACAACCACAA	AAAƏTTAƏTƏ.	AGATCG

tig. 6

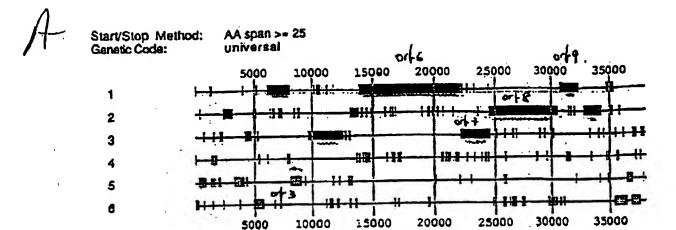
Fig.b

	6850	6860	6870	6880	6890	6900
איניייא	ACTA ATGCAGO	CAAGCGTACAA	ATGGCAGTC	GCTCCAGCTA	TCGCTAAGTT	CGGTG
HIGIN						
	6910	6920	6930 *	6940	6950	6960
G. N. M.C.					TCATTGAGCA	AAAAA
CAATCA	ACTOGCATCA	ITCATGGCGCC	30010101111			
		6000	6990	7000	7010	7020
	6970	6980	0990	7000 Ammc Acccmm		
CACTG	AGTGATTTTG/	AGTCTGTTTAG	CAGCACTAAA	Aligacegii	TGTTATCGCT.	ncini
					~~~	7000
	7030	7040		7060		7080
CAGTC	ACTGAAGÇAA(	GCAACATCAA	GCAATTGGTA	TTGTTCTCGT	CAGCGGCTGG	TTTCT
						·
	7090	7100		7120	7130	7140
ACGGT.	AACCCCGGCC	AGTCTGATTA	CTCGATTGCC	AATGAGATCT	TAAATAAAAT.	CGCAT
	7150	7160	7170	7180	7190	7200
ACCGC	TTTAAATCAT	TGCACCCACA	AGCTCAAGTA	TTGAGCTTT	ACTGGGGTCC	TTGGG
				•		
	7210	7220	7230	7240	7250	7260
1 CCC					CGTGGTGTTTA	
ACGGI	GGCKIGGIAA	COCCIOAGCI	IAMCGIAIC	71110001	01001011	
	2020	7000	3300	7300	7310	7320
	7270	7280	723U	, 200 2000 CCC	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
TTCCA	CTTGATGCAG	GTGCACAGTT	'ATTGCTGAA	IGAACTAGCC(	CTAATGATA	700011
						7700
			7350			7380
GTCCA	CAAATCCTCG	TGGGTAATGA	CTTATCTAA	AGATGCTAGC	TCTGATCAAA	GTCTG
	7390			7420		
ATGA	AAGAGTACTO	CTGTAAAAAA	GCCACAAGT	TAGTCGTTTA'	TCAGATGCTT	<b>AATDA</b> 1
	7450	7460	7470	7480	7490	7500
CTAA	AGTATCAAAG	CGACTAACAC	STAGCTCTTT	ATCAAACAAG	ACTAGTGCTT:	TATCAG
			,			
	7510	7520	7530	7540	7550	7560
מסמסמ					CACATGATCA	AAGGCA
ACAO.		CAOOT TILLICO.				
	7570	7580	7590	7600	7610	7620
		7360	/ U D O C C T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T		GCAGCAAAAG	
ATCAC	GTATTACCA	ACGGTATGCGG	LGATIGCTIG	GAIGAGIGAI	GCAGCAAAAG	CONCII
				2660	2620	7680
	7630	7640	7650		7670	
ATAG:	raaccgagac:	IGTGCATTGA	AGTATGTCGG	TTTCGAAGAC	TATAAATTGT	TTAAAG
٠.	7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740
GTGT	GGTTTTTGAT(	GCAATGAGG	CGGCGGATTA	CCAAATCCAA	TTGTCGCCTG	TGACAA
						-
	7750	7760	7770	7780	7790	7800
GGGC	STCAGAACAG	GATTCTGAAG'	TCCGTATTGC	CGCAAAGATC	TTTAGCCTGA	AAAGTG
	7810	7820	7830	7840	7850	7860
A CGG					ACTCAGCCAC	
ACGG	*****CC1010	111CHILLIG	CILCURATIONI	IULIAGO		
	2020	2000	7000	7000	7010	7920
	7870	7880	7890	7900	7910	
CTGT	GAAGGTAGAA	CTTCCGACAT	TGACAGAAAG	TGTTGATAGO	CAACAATAAAG	INACIG
	7930	7940	7950	7960	7970	7980
ATGA	AGCACAAGCG	TTATACAGCA	ATGGCACCT	rgttccacgg:	rgaaagtctgc	AGGGCA

Fig. b

F19.6

17110	17120	17130	17140	17150	17160
		CAAATTACGCC		AGATGTCACT	GGACGTGC
TIGATIGGA	AMIACCGIGGG	CAAATTACGCC	001011111111		
				12210	17770
17170				17210	17220
ATATCACTG	AGATCGTGAAI	GACGCTGGTGA	AGTGCGAATC	STTGGTGATG	GAATCTGT
1723	17240	17250	17260	17270	17280
		TATGAAGTTAA			TTGAAGCGT
CIMMONIO	31010001111	211201210121			
			17200	17330	17340
1729					
AAAGGGTCA.	AGTGTAACGT	CTTAAGCGCCG	CATTGGTTAA	AGACGCTTTG	CACGCCGTG
					•
1735	0 17360	17370	17380	17390	17400
		GGGTTGGCATC		ACAGCAAGCT'	TACTTTAAT
milcollec.	nioonoccii.				
		17400	17440	17450	17460
1741			17440		
CAATACGGC	TTGGTGTCCA:	TTAGACGCCTC	GAACTTAGTA	STTAATAGAC.	AAAATAATT
			•		
1747	0 17480	17490	17500	17510	17520
тасстстсс		STAAGTAATCAT	TCGGCAGCTA	CAAAAAAGGA	ATTAAGAAT
1110010100					
		17550	17560	17570	17500
1753		17550			
GTCGAGTTT	AGGTTTTAAC.	AATAACAACGCA	ATTAACTGGG	CTTGGAAAGT	AGATCCAGC
1759	0 1760	17610	17620	17630	17640
GTCAGTTCA	TACACAAGAT	<b>SCAGAAATTAAA</b>	GCAGCTTTAA	TGGATCTAAC	TAAACCTCT
0100110					
1965	0 1766	17670	17680	17690	17700
1765					
CTATGTGGC	GAATAATTCA	GGCGTAACTGGT	TATAGCTAATC	ATACGTCAGT	AGCAGGTGC
1771				17750	17760
GATCAGCAA	TAACATCGAT	GTTGATGTATTC	GCGTTTGCGC	AAAAGTTAAA	CCCAGAAGA
1777	0 1778	0 17790	17800	17810	17820
	-		•		
TCTGGGTGA	TGATGCTTAC	AAGAAACAGCAG	JGGCGTTAAAT	ATGCTTATCA	116666166
1783					
GATGGCAAA	TGGTATTGCC	TCGGTTGAATT	GTTGTTGCGT	TAGGTAAAGC	AGGGCTGTT
1789	0 1790	0 17910	17920	17930	17940
	-	GGTCTAGTGCC			
AIGIICAII	10010C1GCA	GGICIAGIGCC.	IGNIGCGGIIG	MONIOCINI	1001001111
1795			17980	17990	18000
TCAAGCTGA	ATTACCAAAT	GGCCCTTATGC	GGTTAACTTGA	TCCATGCACO	CAGCAGAAGA
1801	1802	0 18030	18040	18050	18060
		GTTGAACGTTT			
CALING					
				10110	10120
		0 18090			
TTCAGCTT	ACCTTGGTTT	ACTGAACACAT	TGTTTGGTATO	CGTGCTGCTG	STCTAACTAA
1813	30 1814	0 18150	18160	18170	18180
		AATATCGGTAA			
AAACGCAGA	A 1 GG C MG 1 G 1 1	MALDOJIMI	CINCOLINIC		n
					* ^ ^ ^ ^
			18220		
AGTTGGTC	GCCGCTTTATO	GAACCTGCACC	GCAAAAATTA	CTGGATAAGT'	TATTAGAACA



Page 1

AA span >= 25 Start/Stop Method: universal Genetic Code: 1. bosh , sc.

**FIG 7** 

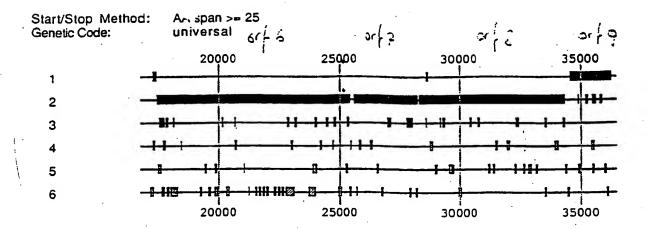
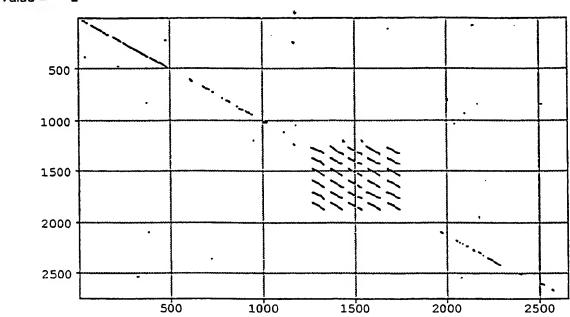


Fig. 8

Window Size = 8 Min. % Score = 60 Hash Value = 2

pro shorf6

Scoring Matrix: BLOSUw 62



Translation of vm6

Fin 9

Window Size = 8 Min. % Score = 60 Hash Value = 2

pro shorf7

Scoring Matrix: BLOSUM 62

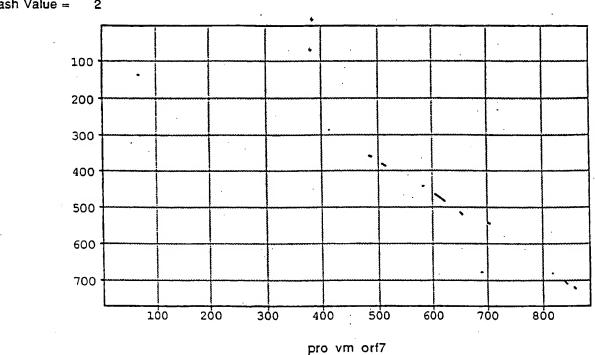


Fig. 10

Page 1

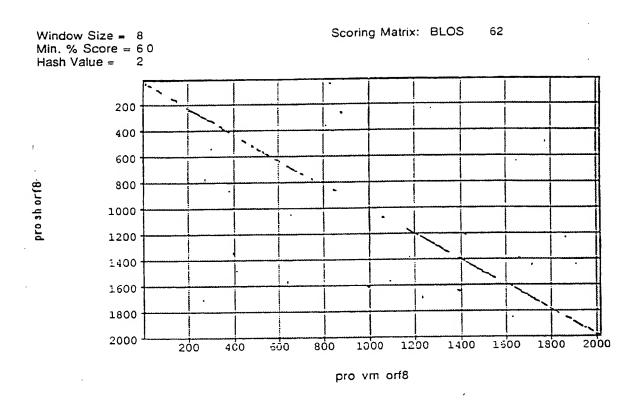


Fig. 11

rage .

Window Size = 8 Min. % Score = 6 0 Hash Value = 2

pro sh orf9

Scoring Matrix: BLOS . 62

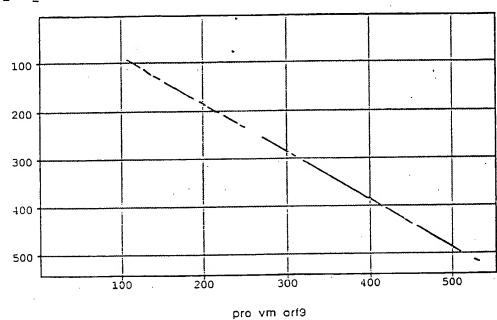
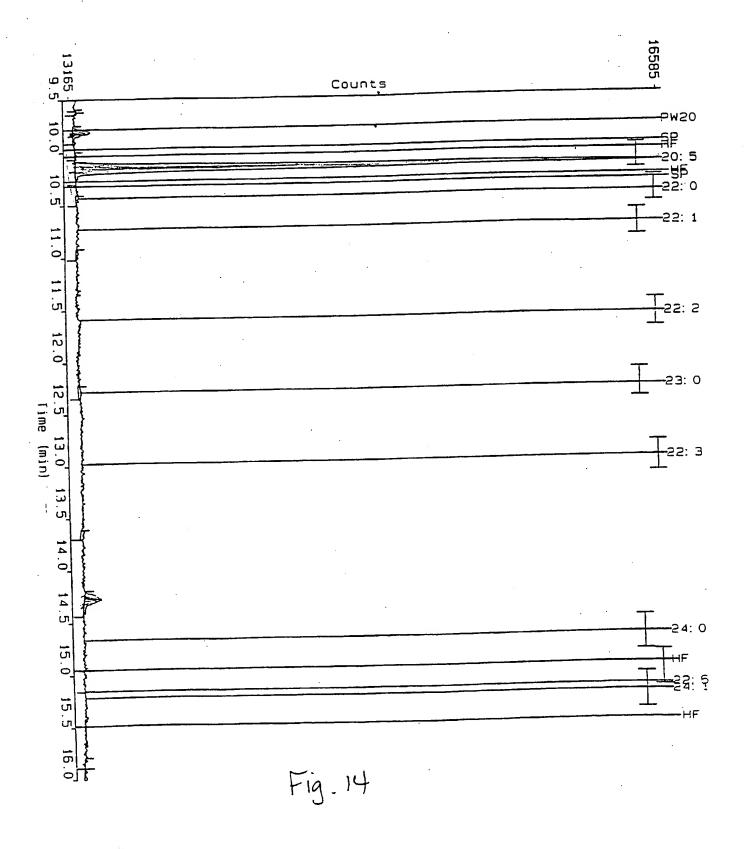


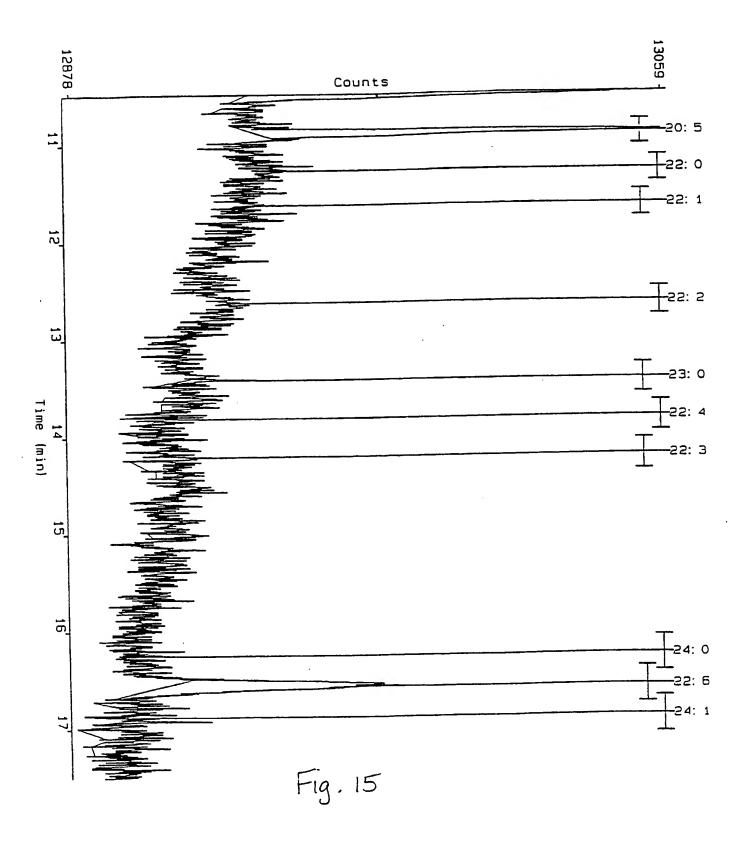
Fig. 12

### CO' LEMENTATION Sp / Vm

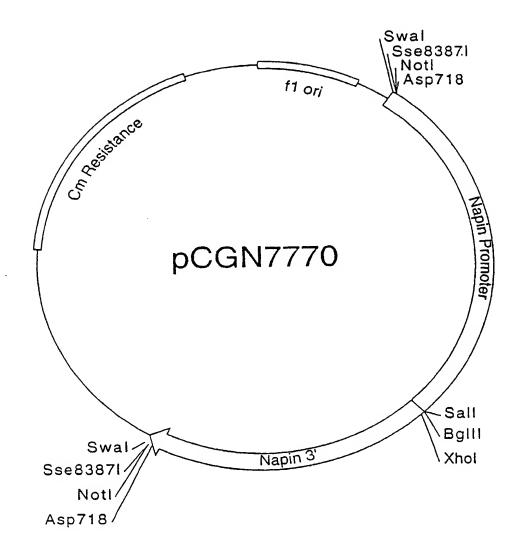
Sp	orf 3			or16		orf 7		orf 8	orf 9	EPA
Sp	ori 3			ori6	[	orf 7		orf 8	ori 9	EPA
	orf 3	Vm orf 6		orl6	. ing i	orf 7		ort 8	orf 9	EPA
÷,	orf 3		!	ôho	Vm orf 7	ori 7		orf 8	orf 9	DHA
Sp		1	1		Vm	ori 8	: ::		<u> </u>	

Fig. 13



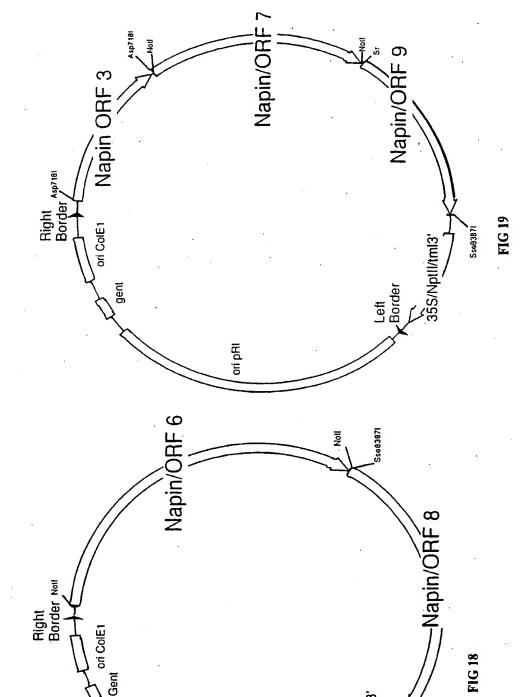


EPA (% Fatty acids)	DHA (% Fatty acids)	20°C
0.00	0.06	pEPAD8
0.60	0.70	4 .
0.64	0.66	5
0.33	0.22	6s
0.45	0.59	<b>6</b> 1
	•	23°C
0.02	0.06	pEPAD8
0.32	0.62	4
0.27	0.22	6s
0.18	0.65	61
0.18	0.65	61



**FIG 17** 

# pCGN8537

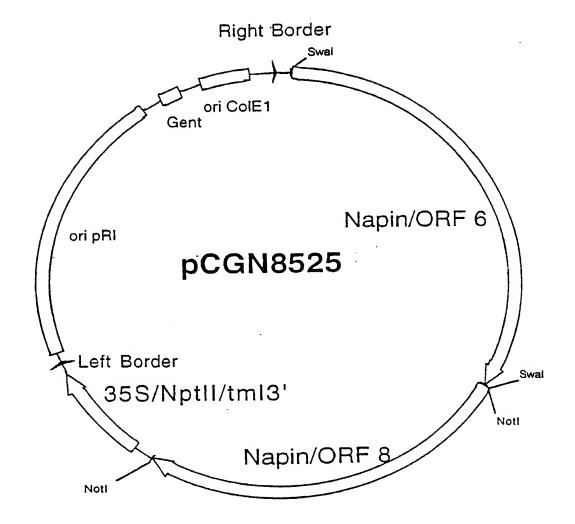


Left Border

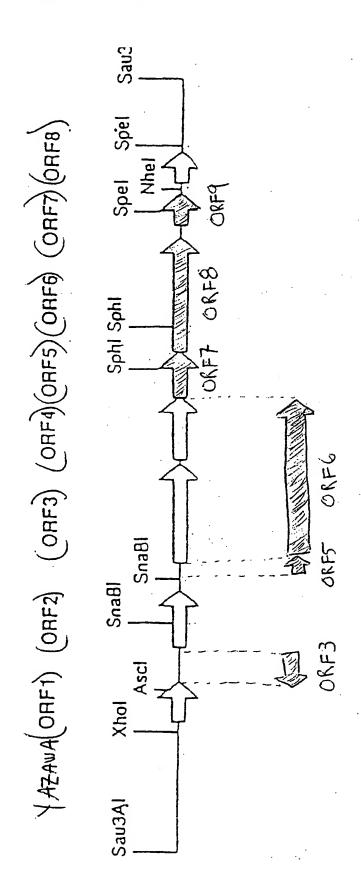
Sse83871

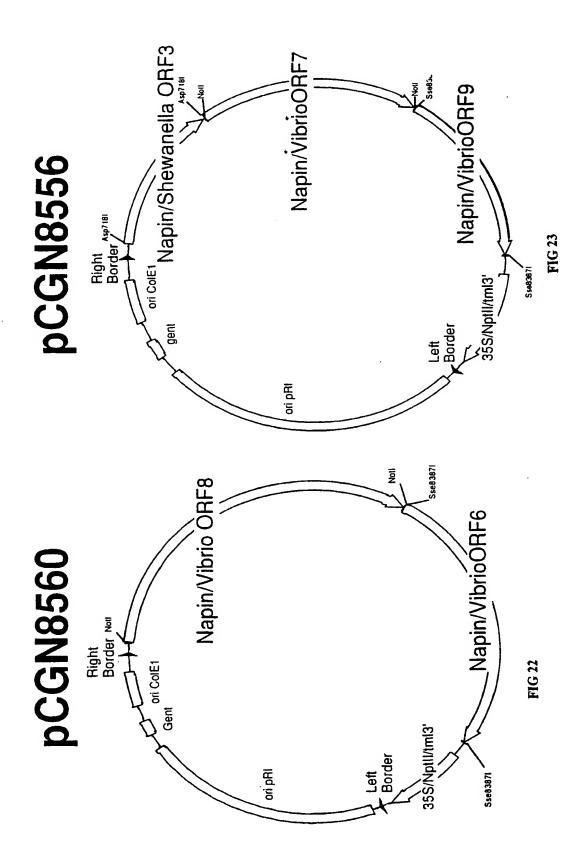
ori pRI

pCGN8535



**FIG 20** 





ATT GGT AAA AAT AGG GGT TAT GTT TGT TGC TTT AAA GAG TGT CCT GAA

I G K N R G Y V C C C F K E C P E>

AAA TTG CTA ACT TCT CGA TTG ATT TCC TTA TAC TTC TGT CCG TTA ACA

K L L T S R L I S L Y F C P L T>

ATA CAA GAG TGC GAT AAC CAG ACT ACA GAG TTG GTT AAG TCA TGG CTG

I Q E C D N Q T T E L V K S W L>

CCT GAA GAT GAG TTA ATT AAG GTT AAT CGC TAC ATT AAA CAA GAA GCT

P E D E L I K V N R Y I K Q E A>

AAA ACT CAA GGT TTA ATG GTA AGG G

K T Q G L M V R>

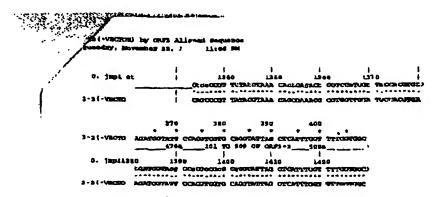
FIG 24

SS9 Photobacter

PCR Product Using Primers Presented in Example I COLAGOTRAS GENERANCE GENERATOR AUGUSTATOR AUGUSTATO ANADATORO ANADATORO ANADATORO AUGUSTATOR AUGUST 2-2(-VECTO TCTANSTURA GOCCATGOTA GOCCAGARA TTUOTO
100 100 101 TO 609 OF ORFS: 2 2104 3-8(-VECTO PCTANTONA GOCCATGOTA C ) - 2 ( - VECTO O RECOUNTAG GLECATE T ATCOCCUTAG OFFICE 1 - 2 ( -VBCTO 4997 2040 3-2(-VECTO 3-24-VECTO ACCOCAMIT GORCATACIA MATO 3-3(-VECTO TRECTREASE GATEGORATE GATAAAGIA 3-21-VEGTO GONZARGAMA AACAGGCCOFF TAGS

ORF 6
Probe Resulting from PCR with Primers
Presented in Example I

FIG 26A



#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Int tional Application No PC:/US 98/11639

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 6 C12N15/31 C12N C12N15/52 C12N15/82 C12N15/70 C12N5/10 C12N1/21 C12P7/64 A01H5/00 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) C12N C12P IPC 6 CO7K A01H Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category ° Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. X NAKAHARA, TORO: "Physiological activity 6,7, of docosahexaenoic acid ( DHA ) and its 11-13 production by microbial culture" YUKAGAKU (1995), 44(10), 821-7 CODEN: YKGKAM; ISSN: 0513-398X, XP002080682 see abstract 14,32 χ NASU M ET AL: "Efficient transformation 25,27, of Marchantia polymorpha that is haploid 28,30 and has very small genome DNA; Agrobacterium tumefaciens-mediated transformation of suspension cell culture, for use in eicosapentaenoic acid, arachidonic acid and antibiotic production" J.FERMENT.BIOENG.; (1997) 84, 6, 519-23 CODEN: JFBIEX ISSN: 0922-338X, XP002080470 see the whole document Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. X Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of cited documents: later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docudocument referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. document published prior to the International filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of theinternational search Date of mailing of the international search report 14 October 1998 23/10/1998 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Kania, T

3

#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Intra ional Application No PC1/US 98/11639

C (Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	31/05 98/11639					
Category '							
X	KYLE D ET AL: "Long-chain omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids: prospects for introduction into horticultural food plants; e.g. alga eicosapentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid gene cloning, expression in transgenic plant oil, crop improvement (conference paper)" HORTSCIENCE;(1990) 25, 12, 1523-26 CODEN: HJHSAR, XP002080471 * see the whole document, esp. p.1524, 2nd par. *	25-28, 30,31					
X	EP 0 594 868 A (SAGAMI CHEM RES) 4 May 1994 cited in the application see the whole document	15-17, 19-22,24					
X	WO 96 21735 A (SAGAMI CHEM RES) 18 July 1996 cited in the application see the whole document	15-17, 19-22,24					
Α	YAZAWA, KAZUNAGA: "Production of eicosapentaenoic acid from marine bacteria" LIPIDS (1996), 31(SUPPL., FATTY ACIDS AND LIPIDS FROM CELL BIOLOGY TO HUMAN DISEASE), S297-S300 CODEN: LPDSAP; ISSN: 0024-4201, XP002080483 cited in the application see the whole document	1-32					
Α	SOMERVILLE C R: "Future prospects for genetic modification of the composition of edible oils from higher plants; oilseed crop improvement by lipid and fatty acid modification (conference paper)" AM.J.CLIN.NUTR.;(1993) 58, 2, SUPPL., 270S-275S CODEN: AJCNAC, XP002080472 * see esp. p.274S, r. col., 1st par. *	1-32					

#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

Inte ional Application No
PC1/US 98/11639

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date	
EP 0594868	A 04-05-1994	AU 673359 B AU 4088193 A CA 2113557 A FI 940203 A WO 9323545 A JP 6046864 A NO 940146 A US 5683898 A US 5798259 A	07-11-1996 13-12-1993 25-11-1993 14-03-1994 25-11-1993 22-02-1994 14-03-1994 04-11-1997 25-08-1998	
WO 9621735	A 18-07-1996	AU 4400196 A CA 2209987 A EP 0831149 A JP 8242867 A	31-07-1996 18-07-1996 25-03-1998 24-09-1996	

## THIS PAGE BLANK (USPTO)